



# Criminal Justice Act 1925

1925 CHAPTER 86 15 and 16 Geo 5

An Act to amend the law with respect to the administration of criminal justice in England, and otherwise to amend the criminal law. [22nd December 1925]

## Textual Amendments

- F1** Act repealed as it extends to the Isle of Man (22.7.2004) by [Statute Law \(Repeals\) Act 2004 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 1 Pt. 17](#) Group 11(5)

## Commencement Information

- II** Act partly in force at 1.1.1926 and wholly in force at 1.7.1926 by s. 49(5) (now repealed)

## PART I

1—10. .... <sup>F2</sup>

## Textual Amendments

- F2** Ss. 1—10 repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1948 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 10 Pt. I](#)

## PART II

### JURISDICTION AND PROCEDURE

#### *Indictable Offences generally*

11 (1) ..... <sup>F3</sup>

<sup>F4</sup>(3) .....

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

(4) ..... F3

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3** S. 11(1)(2)(4) repealed by [Courts Act 1971 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 11 Pt. IV**

**F4** S. 11(3) repealed (19.11.1998) by [1998 c. 43, s. 1\(1\)](#), **Sch. 1 Pt. VIII**

12 ..... F5

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F5** S. 12 repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 170, **Sch. 16**

13 (1) ..... F6

<sup>F7</sup>(3) ..... F7

(4) ..... F8

(5) ..... F9

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F6** S. 13(1)(2) Repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, **Sch. 6**

**F7** S. 13(3) repealed (4.7.1996 but with effect (8.3.1997) as mentioned in Sch. 2 para. 7) by [1996 c. 25, ss. 68, 80, Sch. 2, paras. 6\(1\), 7](#), **Sch. 5 para. 11**; S.I. 1997/683, **art. 1(2)**

**F8** S. 13(4) repealed by [Administration of Justice \(Miscellaneous Provisions\) Act 1933 \(c. 36\)](#), **Sch. 3**

**F9** S. 13(5) repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, **Sch. 6**

.....

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C1** S. 13(3) excluded by [Criminal Appeal Act 1968 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 8(4), **Sch. 2 para. 1**

14 ..... F10

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F10** S. 14 repealed by [Courts Act 1971 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 11 Pt. IV**

15 ..... F11

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F11** S. 15 repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1965 \(c. 26\)](#), **s. 2(4)**

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

16 ..... F12

**Textual Amendments**

F12 S. 16 repealed by [Administration of Justice Act 1960 \(c. 65\)](#), [Sch. 4](#)

17 ..... F13

**Textual Amendments**

F13 S. 17 repealed by [Justices of the Peace Act 1949 \(c. 101\)](#), [Sch. 7 Pt. II](#)

18 ..... F14

**Textual Amendments**

F14 S. 18 repealed by [Criminal Law Act 1967 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. II](#)

19 ..... F15

**Textual Amendments**

F15 S. 19 repealed by [Administration of Justice \(Miscellaneous Provisions\) Act 1933 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3](#)

20 ..... F16

**Textual Amendments**

F16 S. 20 repealed by [Courts Act 1971 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. IV](#)

21 ..... F17

**Textual Amendments**

F17 S. 21 repealed by [Summary Jurisdiction \(Appeals\) Acts 1933 \(c. 38\)](#), [Sch.](#)

22 ..... F18

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

.....  
**Textual Amendments**  
F18 S. 22 repealed by [Criminal Justice Administration Act 1962 \(c. 15\)](#), [Sch. 5 Pt. II](#)

23 ..... F19

.....  
**Textual Amendments**  
F19 S. 23 repealed by [Courts Act 1971 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. IV](#)

*Summary Jurisdiction*

24 ..... F20

.....  
**Textual Amendments**  
F20 S. 24 repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, [Sch. 6](#)

25 ..... F21

.....  
**Textual Amendments**  
F21 S. 25 repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1948 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 10 Pt. I](#)

26, 27. .... F22

.....  
**Textual Amendments**  
F22 Ss. 26, 27 repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, [Sch. 6](#)

**28 Summary proceedings for offence under s. 3, and amendments of ss. 3 and 4, of Perjury Act, 1911.**

(1) Section three of the Perjury Act, 1911 (which relates to false statements as to marriages) shall have effect as though at the end of subsection (1) thereof there were inserted the words “and on summary conviction thereof shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds”.

(2) A person convicted summarily of an offence under section four of the Perjury Act, 1911 (which relates to false statements as to births or deaths), shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty pounds.

(3) ..... F23

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

**Textual Amendments**

**F23** S. 28(3) repealed by [Criminal Law Act 1977 \(c. 45\)](#), s. 65(7), [Sch. 13](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C2** The text of s. 28(1)(2), (S. 28 (2) now spent), is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

**29** ..... **F24**

**Textual Amendments**

**F24** S. 29 repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, [Sch. 6](#)

**30** ..... **F25**

**Textual Amendments**

**F25** S. 30 repealed by [Statute Law Revision Act 1950 \(c. 6\)](#), [Sch. 1](#)

**31** ..... **F26**

**Textual Amendments**

**F26** Ss. 31, 32, 33(1)(2)(5) repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, [Sch. 6](#)

*Miscellaneous*

**32** ..... **F27**

**Textual Amendments**

**F27** Ss. 31, 32, 33(1)(2)(5) repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, [Sch. 6](#)

**33 Procedure on charge of offence against corporation.**

**F28**(1) .....

(3) [<sup>F29</sup>On arraignment of a corporation, the corporation may], enter in writing by its representative a plea of guilty or not guilty, and if either the corporation does not appear by a representative or, though it does so appear, fails to enter as aforesaid any

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

plea, the court shall order a plea of not guilty to be entered and the trial shall proceed as though the corporation had duly entered a plea of not guilty.

- (4) Provision may be made by rules under the <sup>M1</sup>Indictments Act 1915 with respect to the service on any corporation charged with an indictable offence of any documents requiring to be served in connection with the proceedings<sup>F30</sup> ....

<sup>F28</sup>(5) .....

- (6) In this section the expression “representative” in relation to a corporation means a person duly appointed by the corporation to represent it for the purpose of doing any act or thing which the representative of a corporation is by this section authorized to do, but a person so appointed shall not, by virtue only of being so appointed, be qualified to act on behalf of the corporation before any court for any other purpose.

A representative for the purposes of this section need not be appointed under the seal of the corporation, and a statement in writing purporting to be signed by a managing director of the corporation, or by any person (by whatever name called) having, or being one of the persons having, the management of the affairs of the corporation, to the effect that the person named in the statement has been appointed as the representative of the corporation for the purposes of this section shall be admissible without further proof as prima facie evidence that that person has been so appointed.

#### Textual Amendments

- F28** Ss. 31, 32, 33(1)(2)(5) repealed by Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 (c. 55), s. 132, **Sch. 6**  
**F29** Words substituted by Courts Act 1971 (c. 23), **Sch. 8 para. 19**  
**F30** Words in s. 33(4) repealed (1.9.2004) by Courts Act 2003 (c. 39), s. 110(1), Sch. 8 para. 71, **Sch. 10**; S.I. 2004/2066, art. 2(c)(ii)(d)(i) (with art. 3)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** S. 33(6) extended by Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c. 43), **Sch. 3 para. 8**  
**C4** S. 33 applied by Companies Act 1989 (c. 40, SIF 27), **ss. 44(3), 91(3)** (the application being in force as regards s. 91(3) and as regards s. 44(3) being in force (1.3.1990) for certain purposes only as mentioned in S.I. 1990/142, **Sch.** and otherwise (1.10.1991) see s. 44(3) and S.I. 1991/1996, **art. 2(1)(a)**  
**C5** S. 33 extended by Counter–Inflation (Temporary Provisions) Act 1972 (c. 74), **s. 5(5)**, Counter–Inflation Act 1973 (c. 9), **s. 18(5)** and Insurance Companies Act 1974 (c. 49), **s. 80(3)**  
**C6** S. 33 extended (6.1.1997) by S.I. 1996/2827, **reg. 70(3)**  
**C7** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (16.2.2001) by Political Parties, Elections and Referendums Act 2000 (c. 41), **s. 153(3)** (with s. 156(6)); S.I. 2001/222, art. 2, **Sch. 1** (subject to transitional provisions in Sch. 1 Pt. II)  
s. 33 applied (18.6.2001) by Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (c. 8), **s. 403(4)(a)**; S.I. 2001/1820, art. 2, **Sch.**  
S. 33 applied (31.5.2002) by Anti-terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001 (c. 24), **s. 69(4)(a)**; S.I. 2002/1279, **art. 2**  
S. 33 extended (7.11.2002) by Adoption and Children Act 2002 (c. 38), **ss. 143(5)(a)**, 148 (with Sch. 4 paras. 1, 6–8)  
**C8** S. 33 applied (2.8.2004) by Justification of Practices Involving Ionising Radiation Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/1769), reg. 1, **Sch. 2 para. 11** (with reg. 2)  
**C9** S. 33 applied (7.2.2005) by Licensing Act 2003 (c. 17), **ss. 188(4)**, 201(2) (with ss. 2(3), 15(2), 195); S.I. 2004/2360, art. 2(1), **Sch.**

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- C10** S. 33 applied by Children Act 1989 (c. 41), **Sch. 9A para. 5A(4)** (as inserted (1.3.2005 for E., 1.4.2006 for W.) by Children Act 2004 (c. 31), s. 67(7)(c), **Sch. 4 para. 9**; S.I. 2005/394, **art. 2(1)(k)**; S.I. 2006/885, **art. 2(c)**)
- C11** S. 33 applied (1.4.2005) by Gangmasters (Licensing) Act 2004 (c. 11), **ss. 21(4)(b), 22(6)(b)**, 29(1); S.I. 2005/447, **art. 2(j)(k)**
- C12** S. 33 applied (20.1.2007 for specified purposes, 6.4.2007 for specified purposes, 1.10.2007 for specified purposes, 6.4.2008 for specified purposes, 1.10.2008 for specified purposes, 1.10.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Companies Act 2006 (c. 46), **ss. 1130(2)(b)(i)**, 1300(2) (with s. 1133); S.I. 2006/3428, **art. 3(2)(b)** (with arts. 6, 8(2)); S.I. 2007/1093, **art. 2(2)(c)** (with arts. 4, 11(1)); S.I. 2007/2194, **art. 2(1)(1)(3)(h)** (with arts. 7, 12); S.I. 2007/3495, arts. 3(3)(g), 5(3)(a) (with arts. 7, 12); S.I. 2008/2860, **art. 3(s)** (with arts. 7, 8, Sch. 2 para. 1)
- C13** S. 33 applied (6.4.2008) by Companies Act 2006 (c. 46), **ss. 1257(3)**, 1300(2); S.I. 2007/3495, **art. 3(1)(u)** (with arts. 7912Sch. 4 para. 41)
- C14** S. 33 applied (1.2.2007 for W. for specified purposes, 2.4.2007 for W. for specified purposes, 1.7.2007 for E. for specified purposes, 22.4.2008 for E.W.S. for specified purposes, 13.12.2008 for W. for specified purposes, 1.8.2012 for N.I. for specified purposes) by Health Act 2006 (c. 28), **ss. 77(4)(a)**, 83(4)(a)(6)(b), (7); S.I. 2007/204, arts. 2(c), 3(c); S.I. 2007/1375, **art. 2(b)**; S.I. 2008/1147, **art. 3(b)(c)**; S.I. 2008/3171, **art. 2(b)**; S.R. 2012/307, **art. 2(b)**
- C15** S. 33 applied (1.3.2007) by National Health Service Act 2006 (c. 41), **ss. 207(4)**, 277(3)(b)(4)(5)
- C16** S. 33 applied (1.3.2007) by National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006 (c. 42), **ss. 155(4)**, 208(1)(4) (with s. 19(3))
- C17** S. 33 applied (6.4.2007) by Childcare Act 2006 (c. 21), **ss. 88(3)**, 109(2); S.I. 2007/1019, **art. 4**
- C18** S. 33 applied (15.12.2007) by The Transfer of Funds (Information on the Payer) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3298), **regs. 1(1), 16(8)(a)**
- C19** S. 33 applied (15.12.2007) by The Money Laundering Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2157), **regs. 1(1), 47(8)(a)**
- C20** S. 33 applied by Transport Act 1968 (c. 73), **s. 102B(4)** (as inserted (5.2.2008) by Passenger and Goods Vehicles (Recording Equipment) (Downloading and Retention of Data) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/198), **regs. 1(1), 3**)
- C21** S. 33 applied (6.4.2008) by Serious Crime Act 2007 (c. 27), **ss. 31(5)(b)(i)(6)(b)(i)**, 94(1); S.I. 2008/755, **art. 15(1)(f)**
- C22** S. 33 applied (27.11.2008) by Counter-Terrorism Act 2008 (c. 28), s. 100(2), **Sch. 7 para. 37(2)(a)** (with s. 101(2), Sch. 7 para. 43)
- C23** S. 33 applied (12.1.2009 for specified purposes) by Health and Social Care Act 2008 (c. 14), **ss. 92(3)**, 170(3)(4); S.I. 2008/3168, **art. 2**
- C24** S. 33 applied (9.3.2009) by Fluorinated Greenhouse Gases Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/261), **regs. 1(b), 52(6)(b)(i)**
- C25** S. 33 applied (9.3.2009) by Ozone-Depleting Substances (Qualifications) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/216), **regs. 1(b), 10(6)(b)(i)**
- C26** S. 33 applied by Administration of Justice Act 1985 (c. 61), s. 10(7) (as substituted (31.3.2009) by Legal Services Act 2007 (c. 29), s. 211(2), **Sch. 16 para. 83(4)** (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/503, **art. 2(b)(ii)**)
- C27** S. 33 applied (27.4.2009) by The Organic Products Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/842), **regs. 1, 28(4)(a)**
- C28** S. 33 applied (1.5.2009 for specified purposes, 1.11.2009 in so far as not already in force) by The Payment Services Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/209), **regs. 1(2)(b)(c), 118(4)(a)** (with reg. 3)
- C29** S. 33 applied (30.6.2009) by Swine Vesicular Disease Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1299), **regs. 1, 44(2)(b)** (with reg. 4)
- C30** S. 33 applied (30.6.2009) by The Swine Vesicular Disease (Wales) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1372), **regs. 1, 44(2)(b)** (with reg. 4)
- C31** S. 33 applied (1.7.2009) by Marketing of Fresh Horticultural Produce Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1361), **regs. 1(1), 19(7)(b)**
- C32** S. 33 applied (16.7.2009) by Marketing of Fresh Horticultural Produce (Wales) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1551), **regs. 1, 19(7)(b)**

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- C33** S. 33 applied (1.8.2009) by Horse Passports Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1611), regs. 1, **24(2)(b)**
- C34** S. 33 applied (1.10.2009) by The Equine Identification (Wales) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2470), regs. 1(3), **24(2)(b)**
- C35** S. 33 applied (12.10.2009) by Education and Skills Act 2008 (c. 25), ss. **136(3)**, 173(4); S.I. 2009/1606, art. 4
- C36** S. 33 applied (30.10.2009) by Groundwater (England and Wales) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2902), regs. 1, **24(2)(b)** (with reg. 5)
- C37** S. 33 applied (31.12.2009) by The Sheep and Goats (Records, Identification and Movement) (England) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/3219), arts. 1(c), **40(2)(b)**
- C38** S. 33 applied (31.12.2009) by The Sheep and Goats (Records, Identification and Movement) (Wales) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/3364), arts. 1, **43(2)(b)**
- C39** S. 33 applied (1.1.2010) by The Common Agricultural Policy Single Payment and Support Schemes (Integrated Administration and Control System) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/3263), regs. 1, **12(2)(b)(i)**
- C40** S. 33 extended (1.1.2010) by Legal Services Act 2007 (c. 29), ss. **197(5)**, 211(2) (with ss. 29, 192, 193); S.I. 2009/3250, art. 2(g)
- C41** S. 33 applied (8.3.2010) by The Mercury Export and Data (Enforcement) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/265), regs. 2, **7(7)(b)(i)**
- C42** S. 33 applied (6.4.2010) by The Detergents Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/740), regs. 1(2), **24(2)(b)(i)**
- C43** S. 33 applied (17.9.2010) by The Marketing of Fruit Plant Material Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/2079), regs. 1, **22(3)** (with reg. 3)
- C44** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (4.3.2011) by The Animal By-Products (Enforcement) (Wales) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/600), reg. **19(7)(b)(i)**
- C45** S. 33 applied (23.3.2011) by The Animal By-Products (Enforcement) (England) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/881), reg. **19(4)(b)(i)**
- C46** S. 33 applied (29.3.2011) by The Waste (England and Wales) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/988), regs. 1(2), **43(2)(b)** (with regs. 2, 47(2))
- C47** S. 33 applied (1.4.2011) by Children and Families (Wales) Measure 2010 (nawm 1), ss. **51(3)**, 75(3); S.I. 2010/2582, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with Sch. 2, Sch. 3)
- C48** S. 33 applied (25.5.2011) by The Trade in Animals and Related Products Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/1197), regs. 1, **41(2)(b)** (with reg. 3)
- C49** S. 33 applied (1.7.2011) by Bribery Act 2010 (c. 23), ss. **15(2)(b)(i)**, 19(1) (with ss. 16, 19(5)); S.I. 2011/1418, art. 2
- C50** S. 33 applied (19.10.2011) by The Trade in Animals and Related Products (Wales) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2379), regs. 1, **41(2)(b)**
- C51** S. 33 applied (20.10.2011) by The Animal By-Products (Enforcement) (No. 2) (Wales) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2377), reg. **19(4)(b)(i)**
- C52** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (30.12.2011) by The Wine Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2936), regs. 1(2), **16(2)(b)** (with reg. 3(9))
- C53** S. 33 modified (1.4.2012) by Red Meat Industry (Wales) Measure 2010 (nawm 3), ss. **12(5)**, 18(2); S.I. 2011/2802, art. 2(2) (with arts. 34)
- C54** S. 33 applied (11.5.2012) by The Quality Standards for Green Bananas (England and Wales) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/947), regs. 1(b), **20(7)(b)**
- C55** S. 33 applied (30.6.2012) by Pensions Act 2008 (c. 30), ss. **47(2)(b)(i)**, 149(1); S.I. 2012/1682, art. 2, Sch. 2
- C56** S. 33 applied (3.3.2013) by The Timber and Timber Products (Placing on the Market) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/233), regs. 1(2), **6(2)(b)(i)**
- C57** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (12.12.2013) by The Animal By-Products (Enforcement) (England) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2952), regs. 1(2), **19(4)(b)**
- C58** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (1.3.2014) by The Olive Oil (Marketing Standards) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/195), regs. 1, **15(2)(b)**
- C59** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (28.3.2014) by The Animal By-Products (Enforcement) (Wales) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/517), regs. 1(2)(3), **19(4)(b)**



*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- C60** S. 33 applied (1.4.2014) by Energy Act 2013 (c. 32), s. 156(1), **Sch. 10 para. 8(3)(a)**; S.I. 2014/251, art. 4
- C61** S. 33 applied (12.12.2014) by The Immigration Act 2014 (Bank Accounts) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/3085), regs. 1, **23(4)(a)**
- C62** S. 33 applied (1.1.2015) by The Common Agricultural Policy (Integrated Administration and Control System and Enforcement and Cross Compliance) (Wales) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/3223), regs. 1(3), **12(2)(b)**
- C63** S. 33 applied (1.1.2015) by The Common Agricultural Policy (Control and Enforcement, Cross-Compliance, Scrutiny of Transactions and Appeals) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/3263), regs. 1(1), **17(2)(b), 26(2)(b)(i)**
- C64** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (1.1.2015) by The Rural Development Programmes (Wales) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/3222), regs. 1(2), **14(4)(b)**
- C65** S. 33 applied (19.1.2015) by The Keeping and Introduction of Fish (England and River Esk Catchment Area) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/10), regs. 1(1)(b), **16(2)(b)** (with reg. 3)
- C66** S. 33 applied (20.1.2015) by The Keeping and Introduction of Fish (Wales) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/3303), regs. 1(2), **16(2)(b)** (with regs. 1(3), 3)
- C67** S. 33 applied (temp. until 24.2.2022) (24.2.2015) by The Microchipping of Dogs (England) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/108), regs. 1(b), **15(4)(b)**
- C68** S. 33 applied (7.3.2015) by The Ozone-Depleting Substances Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/168), regs. 1(2), **11(8)(b)(i)** (with reg. 12(7))
- C69** S. 33 applied (19.3.2015) by The Fluorinated Greenhouse Gases Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/310), regs. 1(1)(b), **30(6)(b)(i)**
- C70** S. 33 applied (1.4.2015) by Care Act 2014 (c. 23), **ss. 94(5)**, 127(1); S.I. 2015/993, art. 2(w) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2015/995)
- C71** S. 33 applied (13.4.2015) by The Electricity and Gas (Market Integrity and Transparency) (Criminal Sanctions) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/979), regs. 1, **8(2)(a)**
- C72** S. 33 applied (13.4.2015) by Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015 (c. 2), **ss. 24(4)(a)**, 95(1); S.I. 2015/778, art. 3, Sch. 1 para. 20
- C73** S. 33 applied (27.5.2015) by Specialist Printing Equipment and Materials (Offences) Act 2015 (c. 16), **ss. 3(6)**, 5(3)
- C74** S. 33 applied (12.10.2015) by The Nagoya Protocol (Compliance) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/821), regs. 1(3), **15(2)(b)(i)** (with regs. 1(5), 12)
- C75** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (16.11.2015) by The Single Common Market Organisation (Emergency Aid for Milk Producers) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1896), regs. 1(2), **13(2)(b)**
- C76** S. 33 applied with modifications (25.12.2015) by The Microchipping of Dogs (Wales) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1990), regs. 1(2), **15(4)(b)**
- C77** S. 33 applied (1.1.2016) by The Small and Medium Sized Business (Finance Platforms) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1946), regs. 1(2), **35(4)(a)**
- C78** S. 33 applied (1.1.2016) by The Small and Medium Sized Business (Credit Information) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1945), regs. 1(2), **38(4)(a)**
- C79** S. 33 applied (1.1.2016) by The Sheep and Goats (Records, Identification and Movement) (Wales) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1992), arts. 1(3), **43(2)(b)**
- C80** S. 33 applied (13.7.2016) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Transparency of Securities Financing Transactions and of Reuse) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/715), regs. 1(2), **27(4)(a)**
- C81** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (20.7.2016) by The European Maritime and Fisheries Fund (Grants) (Wales) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/665), regs. 1(2), **15(4)(b)**
- C82** S. 33 applied (25.11.2016) by Immigration Act 2016 (c. 19), **ss. 29(4)(b)(i)**, 30(3)(b)(i), 94(1); S.I. 2016/1037, reg. 4(c)
- C83** S. 33 applied (26.6.2017) by The Money Laundering, Terrorist Financing and Transfer of Funds (Information on the Payer) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/692), regs. 1(2), **91(4)(a)** (with regs. 8, 15)
- C84** S. 33 applied (3.7.2017) by Public Health (Wales) Act 2017 (anaw 2), **ss. 121(4)**, 126(1)(b)
- C85** S. 33 applied (27.4.2017 for specified purposes, 30.9.2017 in so far as not already in force) by Criminal Finances Act 2017 (c. 22), **ss. 50(2)(b)(i)**, 58(5)(6); S.I. 2017/739, reg. 3

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

- C86** S. 33 applied (13.10.2017) by [The Payment Services Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/752\)](#), regs. 1(3)(d), **146(4)(a)** (with reg. 3)
- C87** S. 33 applied (1.1.2018) by [The Control of Mercury \(Enforcement\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1200\)](#), regs. 2(1), **45(6)** (with reg. 1(2))
- C88** S. 33 modified (2.4.2018) by [Regulation and Inspection of Social Care \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(anaw 2\)](#), ss. **54(4)**, 188(1); S.I. 2017/1326, art. 2(3)(e)
- C89** S. 33 applied (30.4.2018) by [The Sea Fish \(Marketing Standards\) \(England and Wales and Northern Ireland\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/437\)](#), regs. 1(2), **18(2)(b)** (with reg. 3)
- C90** S. 33 applied (1.10.2018) by [The Nuclear Security \(Secretary of State Security Directions\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/408\)](#), regs. 1(2), **14(3)(a)** (with reg. 7)
- C91** S. 33 applied (E.) (1.10.2018) by [The Equine Identification \(England\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/761\)](#), regs. 1(1), **32(2)(b)**
- C92** S. 33 applied (7.1.2019) by [The Sustainable Drainage \(Enforcement\) \(Wales\) Order 2018 \(S.I. 2018/1182\)](#), regs. 1(2), **24(b)(i)**
- C93** S. 33 applied (W.) (12.2.2019) by [The Equine Identification \(Wales\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/57\)](#), regs. 1(1), **30(2)(b)**
- C94** S. 33 applied (1.12.2019) by [The Invasive Alien Species \(Enforcement and Permitting\) Order 2019 \(S.I. 2019/527\)](#), arts. 1(1), **11(2)(b)(i)** (with art. 1(2)(4)) (as amended by S.I. 2019/1213, regs. 1, 2(2))
- C95** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (E.) (14.1.2020) by [The Official Controls \(Plant Health and Genetically Modified Organisms\) \(England\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/1517\)](#), regs. 1, **47(2)(b)**

**Marginal Citations**

**M1** 1915 c. 90.

**34** ..... <sup>F31</sup>

**Textual Amendments**

**F31** S. 34 repealed by [Prosecution of Offences Act 1979 \(c. 31\)](#), **Sch. 2 Pt. II**

**PART III**

AMENDMENTS AS TO OFFENCES

**35** ..... <sup>F32</sup>

**Textual Amendments**

**F32** S. 35 repealed by [Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981 \(c. 45, SIF 39:7\)](#), s. 30, **Sch. 1 Pt. I**

**36** **Forgery of passport.**

(1) [<sup>F33</sup>The forgery of any passport, or] the making by any person of a statement which is to his knowledge untrue for the purpose of procuring a passport, whether for himself or any other person, shall be a misdemeanour punishable with imprisonment not exceeding two years or a fine not exceeding one hundred pounds or both such imprisonment and fine.

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

(2) ..... F34

**Textual Amendments**

- F33 Words repealed (E.W.N.I.) by [Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981 \(c. 45, SIF 39:7\)](#), s. 30, **Sch. 1 Pt. I**
- F34 [S. 36\(2\)](#) repealed by [Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981 \(c. 45, SIF 39:7\)](#), s. 30, **Sch. 1 Pt. I**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C96 [S. 36](#) amended as to mode of trial by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 \(c. 43, SIF 82\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 19**
- C97 [S. 36](#) amended by [Criminal Justice Act 1967 \(c. 80\)](#), **s. 92(8)**

**37 Unlawful possession of pension documents.**

- (1) If any person receives, detains or has in his possession any document to which this section applies as a pledge or a security for a debt or with a view to obtaining payment from the person entitled thereto of a debt due either to himself or to any other person, he shall be liable, on summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding [<sup>F35</sup>level 3 on the standard scale], or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months, or to both such fine and imprisonment.
- (2) This section applies to certificates or official documents evidencing or issued in connection with the right of persons to pensions or allowances payable out of any grant which may be made out of the Consolidated Fund of the United Kingdom in pursuance of any Act for civil non-effective services.

**Textual Amendments**

- F35 Words substituted by virtue of [Criminal Justice Act 1982 \(c. 48, SIF 82\)](#), **ss. 38, 46**

38 ..... F36

**Textual Amendments**

- F36 [S. 38](#) repealed by [Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981 \(c. 45, SIF 39:7\)](#), s. 30, **Sch. 1 Pt. I**

39 ..... F37

**Textual Amendments**

- F37 [S. 39](#) repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1988 \(c. 33, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 170, **Sch. 8 para. 16, Sch. 16**

40 ..... F38

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

### Textual Amendments

**F38** S. 40 repealed by [Road Traffic Act 1930 \(c. 43\)](#), [Sch. 5](#)

## 41 Prohibition on taking photographs, &c., in court.

(1) No person shall—

- (a) take or attempt to take in any court any photograph, or with a view to publication make or attempt to make in any court any portrait or sketch, of any person, being a judge of the court or a juror or a witness in or a party to any proceedings before the court, whether civil or criminal; or
- (b) publish any photograph, portrait or sketch taken or made in contravention of the foregoing provisions of this section or any reproduction thereof;

and if any person acts in contravention of this section he shall, on summary conviction, be liable in respect of each offence to a fine not exceeding fifty pounds.

[<sup>F39</sup>(1A) See section 32 of the Crime and Courts Act 2013 for power to provide for exceptions.]

(2) For the purposes of this section—

- [<sup>F40</sup>(a) the expression “court” means any court of justice (including the court of a coroner), apart from the Supreme Court;]
- (b) the expression “Judge” includes . . . <sup>F41</sup>, registrar, magistrate, justice and coroner;
- (c) a photograph, portrait or sketch shall be deemed to be a photograph, portrait or sketch taken or made in court if it is taken or made in the court-room or in the building or in the precincts of the building in which the court is held, or if it is a photograph, portrait or sketch taken or made of the person while he is entering or leaving the court-room or any such building or precincts as aforesaid.

### Textual Amendments

**F39** S. 41(1A) inserted (15.7.2013) by [Crime and Courts Act 2013 \(c. 22\)](#), [ss. 32\(7\)](#), 61(3); S.I. 2013/1725, art. 2(f)

**F40** S. 41(2)(a) substituted (1.10.2009) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), [ss. 47\(1\)](#), 148(1); S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(b)

**F41** Word repealed by [Courts Act 1971 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. IV](#)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C98** S. 41 excluded (30.10.2013) by [The Court of Appeal \(Recording and Broadcasting\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2786\)](#), arts. 1, 4

**C99** S. 41 excluded (27.5.2016) by [The Crown Court \(Recording\) Order 2016 \(S.I. 2016/612\)](#), arts. 1, 4 (with art. 3)

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

**Textual Amendments**

**F42** S. 42 repealed by [Statute Law Revision Act 1950 \(c. 6\)](#), [Sch. 1](#)

**43** ..... **F43**

**Textual Amendments**

**F43** S. 43 repealed by [Theatre's Act 1968 \(c. 54\)](#), [Sch. 3](#)

**PART IV**

MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

**44, 45.** ..... **F44**

**Textual Amendments**

**F44** Ss. 44, 45 repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, [Sch. 6](#)

**46** ..... **F45**

**Textual Amendments**

**F45** S. 46 repealed by [Criminal Justice Act 1948 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 10 Pt. I](#)

**F46** **47** **Abolition of presumption of coercion of married woman by husband.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F46** S. 47 repealed (13.5.2014) by [Anti-social Behaviour, Crime and Policing Act 2014 \(c. 12\)](#), [ss. 177\(2\), 185\(1\)\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with s. 177(3))

**48** ..... **F47**

**Textual Amendments**

**F47** S. 48 repealed by [Children and Young Persons Act 1933 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 6](#)

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

**49 Short title, interpretation, extent, repeal and commencement.**

(1) This Act may be cited as the Criminal Justice Act 1925.

<sup>F48</sup>(2) .....

(3) This Act shall not extend to Scotland or Northern Ireland, and references therein to warrants issued shall not be construed as including warrants issued elsewhere than in England or Wales.

(4) ..... <sup>F49</sup>

**Textual Amendments**

**F48** S. 49(2) repealed (18.6.2012 for specified purposes, 5.11.2012 for specified purposes, 28.5.2013 for specified purposes) by [Criminal Justice Act 2003 \(c. 44\)](#), s. 336(3)(4), [Sch. 3 para. 32](#), [Sch. 37 Pt. 4](#); [S.I. 2012/1320](#), art. 4(1)(c)(d)(2)(3) (with art. 5) (see [S.I. 2012/2574](#), art. 4(2) and [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 4); [S.I. 2012/2574](#), art. 2(2)(3)(c)(d), [Sch. \(with arts. 34\)](#) (as amended (4.11.2012) by [S.I. 2012/2761](#), art. 2) (with [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 4); [S.I. 2013/1103](#), art. 2(1)(c)(d)(2)(3) (with arts. 34)

**F49** S. 49(4)(5) repealed by [Statute Law Revision Act 1950 \(c. 6\)](#), [Sch. 1](#)

*Status: Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

<sup>F50</sup>F50 SCHEDULE 1

**Textual Amendments**

**F50** Sch. 1 repealed by [Criminal Law Act 1967 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. II](#)

.....  
F50

<sup>F51</sup>F51 SCHEDULE 2

**Textual Amendments**

**F51** Sch. 2 repealed by [Magistrates' Courts Act 1952 \(c. 55\)](#), s. 132, [Sch. 6](#)

.....  
F51

<sup>F52</sup>F52 SCHEDULE 3

**Textual Amendments**

**F52** Sch. 3 repealed by [Statute Law Revision Act 1950 \(c. 6\)](#), [Sch. 1](#)

.....  
F52

**Status:**

Point in time view as at 14/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:**

Criminal Justice Act 1925 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 23 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.