

# Married Women's Property Act 1882

### 1882 CHAPTER 75 45 and 46 Vict

An Act to consolidate and amend the Acts relating to the Property of Married Women. [18th August 1882]

## **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C1 Act amended by Married Women's Property Act 1907 (c. 18)
- C2 Preamble omitted under authority of Statute Law Revision Act 1898 (c. 22)
- C3 Words of enactment omitted under authority of Statute Law Revision Act 1948 (c. 62), s. 3
- C4 This Act is not necessarily in the form in which it has effect in Northern Ireland

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#### **Textual Amendments**

F1 Ss. 1–5 repealed by Law Reform (Married Women and Tortfeasors) Act 1935 (c. 30), Sch. 2

## [F26 As to stock, &c. to which a married woman is entitled.

All deposits in any post office or other savings bank, or in any other bank, all annuities granted by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt or by any other person, and all sums forming part of the public stocks or funds, or of any other stocks or funds transferable in the books of the Governor and Company of the Bank of England, or of any other bank, which at the commencement of this Act are standing in the sole name of a married woman, and all shares, stock, debentures, debenture stock, or other interests of or in any corporation, company, or public body, municipal, commercial, or otherwise, or of or in any industrial, provident, friendly, benefit, building, or loan society, which at the commencement of this Act are standing in her name, shall be deemed, unless and until the contrary be shown, to be the . . . . <sup>F3</sup> property of such married woman; and the fact that any such deposit, annuity, sum forming part of the public stocks or funds, or of any other stocks or funds transferable in the books of the Bank of England or of any other bank, share, stock, debenture, debenture stock,

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or other interest as aforesaid, is standing in the sole name of a married woman shall be sufficient prima facie evidence that she is beneficially entitled thereto . . . <sup>F3</sup> so as to authorise and empower her to receive or transfer the same, and to receive the dividends, interest, and profits thereof, without the concurrence of her husband, and to indemnify the Postmaster-General, the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt, the Bank of England, the Bank of Ireland, and all directors, managers, and trustees of every such bank, corporation, company, public body, or society as aforesaid, in respect thereof.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F2 S. 6 repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. III but reproduced for the purpose of construing the remaining provisions of this Act
- F3 Words repealed by Law Reform (Married Women and Tortfeasors) Act 1935 (c. 30), Sch. 2

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#### **Textual Amendments**

F4 Ss. 7–9 repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. III

### 10 Fraudulent investments with money of husband.

If any investment in any such deposit or annuity as aforesaid, or in any of the public stocks or funds, or in any other stocks or funds transferable as aforesaid, or in any share, stock, debenture, or debenture stock of any corporation, company, or public body, municipal, commercial, or otherwise, or in any share, debenture, benefit, right, or claim whatsoever in, to, or upon the funds of any industrial, provident, friendly, benefit, building, or loan society, shall have been made by a married woman by means of moneys of her husband, without his consent, [F5 the High Court or the family court] may, upon an application under section seventeen of this Act, order such investment, and the dividends thereof, or any part thereof, to be transferred and paid respectively to the husband; and nothing in this Act contained shall give validity as against creditors of the husband, to any gift, by a husband to his wife, of any property, which, after such gift, shall continue to be in the order and disposition or reputed ownership of the husband, or to any deposit or other investment of moneys of the husband made by or in the name of his wife in fraud of his creditors; but any moneys so deposited or invested may be followed as if this Act had not passed.

#### **Textual Amendments**

Words in s. 10 substituted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 11 para.
2; S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)

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# 11 Moneys payable under policy of assurance not to form part of estate of the insured.

A married woman may ... <sup>F6</sup> effect a policy upon her own life or the life of her husband for for her [F7] own benefit]; and the same and all benefit thereof shall enure accordingly.

A policy of assurance effected by any man on his own life, and expressed to be for the benefit of his wife, or of his children, or of his wife and children, or any of them, or by any woman on her own life, and expressed to be for the benefit of her husband, or of her children, or of her husband and children, or any of them, shall create a trust in favour of the objects therein named, and the moneys payable under any such policy shall not, so long as any object of the trust remains unperformed, form part of the estate of the insured, or be subject to his or her debts: Provided, that if it shall be proved that the policy was effected and the premiums paid with intent to defraud the creditors of the insured, they shall be entitled to receive, out of the moneys payable under the policy, a sum equal to the premiums so paid. The insured may by the policy, or by any memorandum under his or her hand, appoint a trustee or trustees of the moneys payable under the policy, and from time to time appoint a new trustee or new trustees thereof, and may make provision for the appointment of a new trustee or new trustees thereof, and for the investment of the moneys payable under any such policy. In default of any such appointment of a trustee, such policy, immediately on its being effected, shall vest in the insured and his or her legal personal representatives, in trust for the purposes aforesaid . . . <sup>F8</sup> The receipt of a trustee or trustees duly appointed, or in default of any such appointment, or in default of notice to the insurance office, the receipt of the legal personal representatives of the insured shall be a discharge to the office for the sum secured by the policy, or for the value thereof, in whole or in part.

### **Textual Amendments**

- F6 Words repealed by Law Reform (Married Women and Tortfeasors) Act 1935 (c. 30), Sch. 2
- F7 Words substituted by Law Reform (Married Women and Tortfeasors) Act 1935 (c. 30), Sch. 1
- F8 Words repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. III

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C5 S. 11 amended by Family Law Reform Act 1969 (c. 46), s. 19(1)
- C6 S. 11 applied (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), ss. 70, 263(2); S.I. 2005/3175, Sch. 1

12 .....<sup>F9</sup>

#### **Textual Amendments**

F9 S. 12 repealed by Law Reform (Married Women and Tortfeasors) Act 1935 (c. 30), Sch. 2, Law Reform (Husband and Wife) Act 1962 (c. 48), Sch. and Theft Act 1968 (c. 60), Sch. 3 Pt. III

13 .....<sup>F10</sup>

#### **Textual Amendments**

F10 S. 13 repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. III

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#### **Textual Amendments**

F11 Ss. 14, 15 repealed by Law Reform (Married Women and Tortfeasors) Act 1935 (c. 30), Sch. 2

16 .....<sup>F12</sup>

#### **Textual Amendments**

F12 S. 16 repealed by Theft Act 1968 (c. 60), Sch. 3 Pt. III

# 17 Questions between husband and wife as to property to be decided in a summary way.

In any question between husband and wife as to the title to or possession of property, either party, . . . <sup>F13</sup>, may apply by summons or otherwise [<sup>F14</sup>in a summary way [<sup>F15</sup>to the High Court or [<sup>F16</sup>the family court] and the court][<sup>F14</sup>in a summary way to the High Court or a county court and the court] may, on such an application (which may be heard in private), make such order with respect to the property as it thinks fit.

In this section "prescribed" means prescribed by rules of court F17...F18...]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F13 Words repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. III
- **F14** Words in s. 17 substituted (N.I.) (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), **Sch. 1 para. 35** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k) (with art. 3)
- F15 Words in s. 17 substituted (E.W.) by Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984 (c. 42, SIF 49:3), ss. 43, 48(2)
- F16 Words in s. 17 substituted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 11 para. 3(a); S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- F17 Words in s. 17 omitted (22.4.2014) by virtue of Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 11 para. 3(b); S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- F18 Proviso repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. III

## **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C7 S. 17 extended with modifications by S.I. 1977/344, rule 106 (as substituted by S.I. 1986/634, rule 21)
- C8 S. 17 extended by Matrimonial Causes (Property and Maintenance) Act 1958 (c. 35), s. 7; applied by Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1970 (c. 33), s. 2(2); amended by Matrimonial Proceedings and Property Act 1970 (c. 45), s. 39

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Textual Amendments F19 Ss. 18, 19 repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. I	Pt. III
20, 21 <sup>F20</sup>	
Textual Amendments F20 Ss. 20, 21 repealed by Poor Law Act 1927 (c. 14), Sch. 11	
22F21	
Textual Amendments F21 S. 22 repealed by Statute Law Revision Act 1898 (c. 22)	
23 F22	
Textual Amendments F22 S. 23 repealed by Law Reform (Husband and Wife) Act 1962 (c. 48),	Sch.
24 Interpretation of terms.	property" in this Act includes
Textual Amendments F23 Words repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. 1	ш
25 <sup>F24</sup>	
Textual Amendments F24 S. 25 repealed by Statute Law (Repeals) Act 1969 (c. 52), Sch. Pt. II	I

#### **26** Extent of Act.

This Act shall not extend to Scotland.

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## 27 Short title.

This Act may be cited as the Married Women's Property Act, 1882.

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