
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1995 No. 2653

**PLANT HEALTH
SEEDS**

The Marketing of Fruit Plant Material Regulations 1995

Made - - - - *29th September 1995*
Laid before Parliament *11th October 1995*
Coming into force - - *1st December 1995*

The Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and the Secretary of State, acting jointly, being Ministers designated for the purposes of section 2(2) of the European Communities Act 1972(1) in relation to the common agricultural policy of the European Community(2), in exercise of the powers conferred on them by the said section 2(2) and of all other powers enabling them in that behalf, hereby make the following Regulations:

Title, commencement and extent

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Marketing of Fruit Plant Material Regulations 1995 and shall come into force on 1st December 1995.

(2) These Regulations extend to Great Britain.

Interpretation

2.—(1) In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires—

“Directive 92/34/EEC” means Council Directive 92/34/EEC(3) on the marketing of fruit plant propagating material and fruit plants intended for fruit production;

“Directive 93/48/EEC” means Commission Directive 93/48/EEC(4) setting out the schedule indicating the conditions to be met by fruit plant propagating material and fruit plants intended for fruit production pursuant to Directive 92/34/EEC;

“Directive 93/79/EEC” means Commission Directive 93/79/EEC(5) setting out additional implementing provisions for lists of varieties of fruit plant propagating material and fruit plants, as kept by suppliers under Directive 92/34/EEC;

(1) 1972 c. 68.

(2) S.I.1972/1811.

(3) OJ No. L157, 10.6.92, p.10, as amended by Commission Decision 95/26/EC (OJ No. L36, 16.2.95, p.36).

(4) OJ No. L250, 7.10.93, p.1.

(5) OJ No. L256, 14.10.93, p.25.

“fruit plant” means a plant intended, after marketing, to be planted or replanted;

“inspector” means any person authorised by the Minister to be an inspector for the purposes of these Regulations;

“marketing” means the delivery, offer for sale, exposure for sale, sale and possession with a view to sale of plant material, and “market” and “marketed” shall be construed accordingly;

“the Minister” means, as respects England, the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and, as respects Scotland or Wales, the Secretary of State;

“plant material” means fruit plants and seeds, parts of plants and all vegetative material, including rootstocks, intended for the propagation and production of fruit plants;

“producer” means a supplier engaged in the production or reproduction of plant material;

“responsible official body” means, as respects England and Wales, the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and, as respects Scotland, the Scottish Office Agriculture and Fisheries Department;

“supplier” means any person professionally engaged in the production, reproduction, preservation, treatment or marketing of plant material.

(2) Any reference in these Regulations to a numbered regulation or a numbered schedule is a reference to the regulation or schedule so numbered in these Regulations.

Plant material to which these Regulations apply

3.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2) below, these Regulations shall apply to—

- (a) plant material of the genera and species set out in Schedule 1 and their hybrids;
- (b) rootstocks of other genera or species and their hybrids if plant material of a genus or species set out in Schedule 1 or of a hybrid of such a genus or species is or is to be grafted on to them.

(2) These Regulations shall not apply to plant material intended for—

- (a) export to countries outside the European Community, if identified as such and kept sufficiently isolated from plant material not intended for such export;
- (b) trials or scientific purposes;
- (c) selection work; or
- (d) measures aimed at the conservation of genetic diversity.

Small producers

4. These Regulations shall not apply to a small producer all of whose production and sales of plant material are intended for final use by persons on the local market who are not professionally involved in plant production.

Quality requirements for plant material

5. No supplier shall market any plant material unless—

- (a) it is substantially free on visual inspection from any harmful organisms and diseases impairing quality which reduce its usefulness as plant material and in particular from the organisms and diseases listed in the Annex to Directive [93/48/EEC](#) in respect of its genus or species;
- (b) it is substantially free from any defects likely to impair its usefulness as plant material;

- (c) it has adequate identity and purity relative to its genus or species and, except in the case of rootstocks which do not belong to a variety, variety; and
- (d) it is in lots of sufficiently homogeneous composition and origin.

Measures to be taken by producers

- 6. A producer shall—
 - (a) treat or, where appropriate, remove any plant material showing visible signs or symptoms of any of the harmful organisms and diseases referred to in regulation 5(a) at the stage of the growing crop;
 - (b) report to an inspector any plant material that fails to comply with the requirements of regulation 5(a) as a result of the presence of organisms and diseases listed in the Annex to Directive [93/48/EEC](#); and
 - (c) keep plant material in lots of homogeneous composition and origin during growing and lifting or removal from parent material.

Special provisions relating to the marketing of citrus plant material

- 7. No producer shall market any plant material of the genus *Citrus* unless—
 - (a) it is derived from initial material which has been checked and found to show no symptoms of the viruses, virus-like organisms and diseases listed in the Annex to Directive [93/48/EEC](#) in respect of *Citrus* and which has been tested individually using appropriate methods and found to be free from such viruses, virus-like organisms and diseases;
 - (b) it has been checked and found to be substantially free from such viruses, virus-like organisms and diseases since the beginning of the last cycle of vegetation; and
 - (c) in the case of grafting, it has been grafted onto rootstocks other than those susceptible to viroids.

Description of plant material

8.—(1) No supplier shall market plant material except with reference to its variety or, in the case of rootstocks which do not belong to a variety, to the appropriate species or interspecific hybrid.

- (2) Where a supplier markets plant material with reference to its variety, the reference shall be—
 - (a) in the case of a commonly known variety which is the subject of a grant of plant breeders' rights, to the official denomination of the variety;
 - (b) in the case of a variety which is the subject of an application for plant breeders' rights, to the breeders' reference or proposed name of the variety;
 - (c) subject to paragraph (3) below, in the case of any other variety, based on the description of the variety on a written list kept by a supplier which includes—
 - (i) the name of the variety and, where appropriate, its commonly known synonyms;
 - (ii) a description of the variety, having regard to the Annex to Commission Directive [93/79/EEC](#);
 - (iii) indications as to the maintenance of the variety and the propagation system applied; and
 - (iv) any indications as to how the variety differs from the other varieties most closely resembling it.

(3) Sub-paragraphs (2)(c)(iii) and (iv) above shall not apply to a supplier engaged only in the marketing of plant material.

Information to accompany plant material

9.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3) below, no supplier shall market any plant material unless it is accompanied by a supplier's document on which appears the appropriate information prescribed in Part A of Schedule 2.

(2) Where plant material is accompanied by a plant passport issued in accordance with Council Directive [77/93/EEC](#)(6), the plant passport may constitute the supplier's document for the purposes of paragraph (1) above if accompanied by the appropriate additional information prescribed in Part B of Schedule 2.

(3) Paragraph (1) above shall not apply to plant material, accompanied by appropriate product information, which is marketed to a non-professional final consumer.

Records to be kept by suppliers

10.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3) below, a supplier other than a producer shall keep—

- (a) written records, or records registered in an indelible fashion, on the buying, selling or delivery by him of plant material; and
- (b) records on the composition and origin of any plant material of different origins mixed by him during packaging, storage or transport or at delivery.

(2) Paragraph (1) above shall not apply to a supplier engaged only in the marketing of small quantities of plant material to non-professional final consumers.

(3) Sub-paragraph (1)(b) above shall not apply to a supplier engaged only in the marketing of plant material to non-professional final consumers.

(4) A producer shall keep—

- (a) the records specified in item 2 of Schedule 3;
- (b) records on the composition and origin of any plant material of different origins mixed by him during packaging, storage or transport or at delivery; and
- (c) records on all occurrences on his premises of the harmful organisms referred to in regulation 5(a) and on any measures taken in relation to such occurrences.

Accreditation of producers

11.—(1) No producer shall market plant material unless he is accredited.

(2) The Minister shall accredit a producer if he is satisfied that the producer complies with the requirements set out in Schedule 3.

(3) The Minister may, by notice in writing served on an accredited producer who fails to comply with the requirements set out in Schedule 3, suspend or revoke accreditation, and in such notice shall state the grounds for suspension or revocation.

(4) Applications for accreditation shall be made to the Minister in such form as the Minister may from time to time require.

Powers of inspectors

12.—(1) An inspector, upon producing, if required to do so, some duly authenticated document showing his authority, may at any reasonable time enter any premises of a supplier where he

(6) Council Directive [77/93/EEC](#) on protective measures against the introduction into the Community of organisms harmful to plants or plant products and against their spread within the Community (OJ No. L26, 31.1.77, p.20), as last amended by Commission Directive [95/41/EC](#) (OJ No. L182, 2.8.95, p.17).

reasonably suspects that any activity which is governed by these Regulations is being carried on for the purposes of ascertaining whether there is or has been any contravention of these Regulations.

(2) An inspector on entering any premises under paragraph (1) above may take with him representatives of the European Commission and such other persons as he considers to be necessary.

(3) An inspector may carry out all reasonable checks and examinations necessary to ensure compliance with these Regulations, and in particular may—

- (a) take any plant material or sample from any plant material and send it for analysis;
- (b) require the production of any relevant records, lists and other documents;
- (c) inspect any relevant records, lists and other documents;
- (d) take any relevant records, lists and other documents for copying.

(4) An inspector may by notice in writing served on a supplier in respect of any plant material on the supplier's premises that the inspector has reasonable grounds for suspecting fails to comply with the requirements of regulation 5(a) require the supplier not to market or move from his premises or to permit or cause to be marketed or moved from his premises the plant material until the supplier has carried out such reasonable measures as the notice may specify.

Service of notices

13.—(1) A notice under these Regulations shall be deemed to have been served on a supplier if it is delivered to him personally or left for him at his last known place of abode or business or sent through the post addressed to him at his last known place of abode or business.

(2) A notice under these Regulations may—

- (a) in the case of a body corporate, be served on the secretary or clerk of that body at the address of the registered or principal office of that body;
- (b) in the case of a partnership, be served on a partner or on a person having the control or management of the partnership business or, in Scotland, the firm at the principal office of the partnership.

Offences

14.—(1) A person who contravenes or fails to comply with any provision of these Regulations without reasonable excuse, proof of which shall lie on him, shall be guilty of an offence.

(2) A person guilty of an offence under paragraph (1) above shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.

29th September 1995

Tim Boswell
Parliamentary Secretary Ministry of Agriculture,
Fisheries and Food

25th September 1995

Raymond Robertson
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State Scottish
Office

Status: This is the original version (as it was originally made). This item of legislation is currently only available in its original format.

SCHEDULE 1

Regulation 3(1)

GENERA AND SPECIES TO WHICH REGULATIONS APPLY

Almond (*Prunus dulcis* (Mill.) D. A. Webb but described as *Prunus amygdalus* Batsch in Directive 92/34/EEC)

Apple (*Malus* Mill.)

Apricot (*Prunus armeniaca* L.)

Black currant, gooseberry, red currant and white currant (*Ribes* spp.)

Blackberry, raspberry and hybrid berries (*Rubus* spp.)

Grapefruit (*Citrus x paradisi* Macfad.)

Hazel (*Corylus avellana* L.)

Japanese plum (*Prunus salicina* Lindley)

Lemon (*Citrus limon* (L.) Burm. f.)

Lime (*Citrus aurantifolia* (Christm.) Swingle)

Mandarin (*Citrus reticulata* Blanco)

Olive (*Olea europaea* L.)

Orange (*Citrus sinensis*(L.) Osbeck)

Peach (*Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch)

Pear (*Pyrus communis* L.)

Pistachio (*Pistacia vera* L.)

Plum (*Prunus domestica* L.)

Quince (described in Directive 92/34/EEC as *Cydonia* Mill.)

Sour cherry (*Prunus cerasus* L.)

Strawberry (*Fragaria x ananassa* Duchesne)

Sweet cherry (*Prunus avium* L.)

Walnut (*Juglans regia* L.)

SCHEDULE 2

Regulation 9

CONTENT OF SUPPLIER'S DOCUMENT

PART A:

INFORMATION TO APPEAR ON A SUPPLIER'S DOCUMENT

1. "EC quality".
2. Indication of EC Member State code.
3. Indication of responsible official body or its distinguishing code.
4. Registration or accreditation number.
5. Name of supplier.

6. Individual serial, week or batch number.
7. Date of issue of supplier's document.
8. Botanical name.
9. Denomination of the variety or, in the case of rootstock, denomination of the variety or its designation.
10. Quantity.
11. Category.

PART B:

INFORMATION TO ACCOMPANY A PLANT PASSPORT WHICH CONSTITUTES A SUPPLIER'S DOCUMENT

1. "EC quality".
2. Indication of responsible official body or its distinguishing code.
3. Denomination of the variety or, in the case of rootstock, denomination of the variety or its designation.
4. Category.

SCHEDULE 3

Regulation 11

ACCREDITATION REQUIREMENTS FOR PRODUCERS

1. To ensure that the following aspects of the production process are monitored as appropriate—
 - (a) the quality of plant material used to start the production process;
 - (b) the sowing, pricking-out, potting-up and planting of plant material;
 - (c) the cultivation plan and method and general crop care;
 - (d) the multiplication and harvesting operations; and
 - (e) hygiene, treatments, packaging, storage, transport and administration.
2. To keep, and to retain for at least three years, written records, or records registered in an indelible fashion, on plant material purchased for storage or planting on the premises, under production or dispatched to others, and to keep, and to retain for at least one year, written records, or records registered in an indelible fashion, and related documents on any chemical treatments applied to plants.
3. To designate a person technically experienced in plant production and related plant health matters to liaise with the responsible official body.
4. To carry out visual observations as necessary and at appropriate times, and in a manner acceptable to the responsible official body.
5. To ensure access to the premises for persons entitled to entry under these Regulations, in particular for inspection and, where appropriate, sampling, and to the records and documents referred to in item 2 of this Schedule.
6. To co-operate with the responsible official body.

Status: This is the original version (as it was originally made). This item of legislation is currently only available in its original format.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

The Regulations, which extend to Great Britain, implement Council Directive [92/34/EEC](#) (OJ No. L157, 10.6.92, p.10) and Commission Directives [93/48/EEC](#) (OJ No. L250, 7.10.93, p.1), [93/64/EEC](#) (OJ No. L250, 7.10.93, p.33) and [93/79/EEC](#) (OJ No. L256, 14.10.93, p.25) on the marketing of fruit plant propagating material and fruit plants intended for fruit production within the European Community.

The Regulations, which come into force on 1st December 1995, set quality standards to be met by certain genera and species of plant material when marketed and prescribe conditions to be satisfied by suppliers of plant material, subject to an exemption for small producers all of whose production and sales of plant material are intended for final use by persons on the local market who are not professionally involved in plant production (regulation 4).

Suppliers may not market plant material unless it is substantially free on visual inspection from harmful organisms and diseases and unless it satisfies minimum quality requirements; and producers are required to take certain measures if such organisms and diseases are found (regulations 5 and 6). Additional quality requirements are prescribed in respect of the marketing of plant material of the genus *Citrus* by producers (regulation 7).

Plant material must be marketed with reference to the variety to which it belongs or, in the case of rootstocks which do not belong to a variety, to the appropriate species or interspecific hybrid (regulation 8). It must be accompanied by a supplier's document or, when marketed to non-professional final consumers, by appropriate product information (regulation 9 and Schedule 2).

The Regulations require suppliers who are neither producers nor engaged only in the marketing of small quantities of plant material to non-professional final consumers to keep records on the buying, selling or delivery of plant material. Suppliers (including producers) other than those engaged only in the marketing of plant material to non-professional final consumers are also required to keep records on any mixing of plant material of different origins. Producers must in addition keep records on occurrences of harmful organisms and diseases (regulation 10).

Producers who market plant material must be accredited by the Minister. Accreditation is conditional on the maintenance of production practices in accordance with requirements established by the Regulations and on the keeping of prescribed records (regulation 11 and Schedule 3).

An inspector may enter the premises of a supplier to ensure compliance with these Regulations and may by notice prohibit the marketing or movement of unsatisfactory plant material (regulation 12).

A Compliance Cost Assessment in relation to these Regulations has been placed in the libraries of both Houses of Parliament, and copies can be obtained from the Plant Health Division of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Foss House, Kings Pool, 1–2 Peasholme Green, York YO1 2PX.