
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

1998 No. 3132

The Civil Procedure Rules 1998

PART 15

DEFENCE AND REPLY

Contents of this Part

Part not to apply where claimant uses Part 8 procedure	Rule 15.1
Filing a defence	Rule 15.2
Consequence of not filing a defence	Rule 15.3
The period for filing a defence	Rule 15.4
Agreement extending the period for filing a defence	Rule 15.5
Service of copy of defence	Rule 15.6
Making a counterclaim	Rule 15.7
Reply to defence	Rule 15.8
No statement of case after a reply to be filed without court's permission	Rule 15.9
Claimant's notice where defence is that money claimed has been paid	Rule 15.10
Claim stayed if it is not defended or admitted	Rule 15.11

Part not to apply where claimant uses the Part 8 procedure

15.1 This Part does not apply where the claimant uses the procedure set out in Part 8 (alternative procedure for claims).

Commencement Information

II [Rule 15.1](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Filing a defence

15.2 A defendant who wishes to defend all or part of a claim must file a defence.
(Part 14 contains further provisions which apply where the defendant admits a claim)

Status: Point in time view as at 22/08/2020.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
The Civil Procedure Rules 1998, PART 15. (See end of Document for details)*

Commencement Information

I2 [Rule 15.2](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Consequence of not filing a defence

15.3 If a defendant fails to file a defence, the claimant may obtain default judgment if Part 12 allows it.

Commencement Information

I3 [Rule 15.3](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

The period for filing a defence

15.4.—(1) The general rule is that the period for filing a defence is—

- (a) 14 days after service of the particulars of claim; or
- (b) if the defendant files an acknowledgment of service under Part 10, 28 days after service of the particulars of claim.

(Rule 7.4 provides for the particulars of claim to be contained in or served with the claim form or served within 14 days of service of the claim form)

(2) The general rule is subject to the following rules—

- (a) [^{F1}rule [^{F2}6.35]] (which specifies how the period for filing a defence is calculated where the claim form is served out of the jurisdiction [^{F3}under rule 6.32 or 6.33]);
- (b) rule 11 (which provides that, where the defendant makes an application disputing the court's jurisdiction, [^{F4}the defendant] need not file a defence before the hearing);
- (c) rule 24.4(2) (which provides that, if the claimant applies for summary judgment before the defendant has filed a defence, the defendant need not file a defence before the summary judgment hearing); and
- (d) rule [^{F5}6.12(3)] (which requires the court to specify the period for responding to the particulars of claim when it makes an order under that rule).

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in [rule 15.4\(2\)\(a\)](#) substituted (2.5.2000) by [The Civil Procedure \(Amendment No. 2\) Rules 2000 \(S.I. 2000/940\)](#), [rules 1](#), **10**
- F2** Word in [rule 15.4\(2\)\(a\)](#) substituted (1.10.2008) by [The Civil Procedure \(Amendment\) Rules 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2178\)](#), [rules 1\(2\)](#), **12(a)(i)**
- F3** Words in [rule 15.4\(2\)\(a\)](#) inserted (1.10.2008) by [The Civil Procedure \(Amendment\) Rules 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2178\)](#), [rules 1\(2\)](#), **12(a)(ii)**
- F4** Words in [rule 15.4\(2\)\(b\)](#) substituted (1.10.2008) by [The Civil Procedure \(Amendment\) Rules 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2178\)](#), [rules 1\(2\)](#), **12(b)**
- F5** Word in [rule 15.4\(2\)\(d\)](#) substituted (1.10.2008) by [The Civil Procedure \(Amendment\) Rules 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2178\)](#), [rules 1\(2\)](#), **12(c)**

Commencement Information

I4 [Rule 15.4](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Agreement extending the period for filing a defence

15.5.—(1) The defendant and the claimant may agree that the period for filing a defence specified in rule 15.4 shall be extended by up to 28 days.

(2) Where the defendant and the claimant agree to extend the period for filing a defence, the defendant must notify the court in writing.

Commencement Information

I5 [Rule 15.5](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Service of copy of defence

15.6 A copy of the defence must be served on every other party.

(Part 16 sets out what a defence must contain)

F6

F6

Textual Amendments

F6 Words in [rule 15.6](#) omitted (1.10.2013) by virtue of [The Civil Procedure \(Amendment No.7\) Rules 2013 \(S.I. 2013/1974\)](#), [rules 2, 7\(a\)](#)

Commencement Information

I6 [Rule 15.6](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Making a counterclaim

15.7 Part 20 applies to a defendant who wishes to make a counterclaim.

Commencement Information

I7 [Rule 15.7](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

[^{F7}Reply to defence

15.8 If a claimant files a reply to the defence, the claimant must

- (a) file the reply with a directions questionnaire; and
- (b) serve the reply on the other parties at the same time as it is filed.

(Rule 26.3(1) and (6) requires the parties to file directions questionnaires and specifies the period for doing so).

(Part 22 requires a reply to be verified by a statement of truth).]

Status: Point in time view as at 22/08/2020.

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
The Civil Procedure Rules 1998, PART 15. (See end of Document for details)*

Textual Amendments

F7 [Rule 15.8](#) substituted (1.10.2013) by [The Civil Procedure \(Amendment No.7\) Rules 2013 \(S.I. 2013/1974\)](#), rules 2, **7(b)**

No statement of case after a reply to be filed without court’s permission

15.9 A party may not file or serve any statement of case after a reply without the permission of the court.

Commencement Information

I8 [Rule 15.9](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Claimant’s notice where defence is that money claimed has been paid

15.10.—(1) Where—

(a) the only claim (apart from a claim for costs and interest) is for a specified amount of money; and

(b) the defendant states in his defence that he has paid to the claimant the amount claimed, the court will send notice to the claimant requiring him to state in writing whether he wishes the proceedings to continue.

(2) When the claimant responds, he must serve a copy of his response on the defendant.

(3) If the claimant fails to respond under this rule within 28 days after service of the court’s notice on him the claim shall be stayed^(GL).

(4) Where a claim is stayed under this rule any party may apply for the stay^(GL) to be lifted.

(If the claimant files notice under this rule that he wishes the proceedings to continue, the procedure which then follows is set out in Part 26)

Commencement Information

I9 [Rule 15.10](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Claim stayed if it is not defended or admitted

15.11.—(1) Where—

(a) at least 6 months have expired since the end of the period for filing a defence specified in rule 15.4;

(b) no defendant has served or filed an admission or filed a defence or counterclaim; and

(c) the claimant has not entered or applied for judgment under Part 12 (default judgment), or Part 24 (summary judgment),

the claim shall be stayed^(GL).

(2) Where a claim is stayed^(GL) under this rule any party may apply for the stay to be lifted.

Commencement Information

I10 [Rule 15.11](#) in force at 26.4.1999, see [Signature](#)

Status:

Point in time view as at 22/08/2020.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Civil Procedure Rules 1998, PART 15.