STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2000 No. 620

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE, ENGLAND

The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 2000

Made	9th March 2000
Laid before Parliament	10th March 2000
Coming into force	1st April 2000

The Secretary of State for Health, in exercise of powers conferred by sections 77, 83, 83A and 126(4) of, and paragraph 1 of Schedule 12 to, the National Health Service Act 1977^{M1} and of all other powers enabling him in that behalf, hereby makes the following Regulations:–

Marginal Citations

M1 1977 c. 49; see section 128(1) as amended by the National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 (c. 19) ("the 1990 Act"), section 26(2)(g) and (i), for the definitions of "prescribed" and " regulations". Section 83 was amended by the Health Authorities Act 1995 (c. 17) ("the 1995 Act"), Schedule 1, paragraph 39 and by the Health and Social Security Act 1984 (c. 48), Schedule 8, Part 1. Section 83A was amended by the Health and Medicines Act 1988 (c. 49), Schedule 2, paragraph 6; by the 1990 Act, Schedule 9, paragraph 18(5); by the 1995 Act, Schedule 1, paragraph 40 and by article 2 of S.I. 1998/2385. Section 126(4) was amended by the 1990 Act, section 65(2) and by the Health Act 1999 (c. 8) ("the 1999 Act"), Schedule 4, paragraph 37(6). As regards Wales, the functions of the Secretary of State under the above mentioned powers are transferred to the National Assembly for Wales under article 2(a) of the National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999/672 as amended by section 66(5) of the 1999 Act; these Regulations therefore extend only to England.

Citation, commencement and extent

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 2000 and shall come into force on 1st April 2000.

(2) These regulations extend to England only.

Interpretation

- 2.—(1) In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires-
 - "the Act" means the National Health Service Act 1977;

[^{F1}"the 2000 Act" means the Electronic Communications Act 2000;]

"accepted disablement" means physical or mental injury or disease which is accepted by the Secretary of State as attributable to or aggravated by service in the armed forces of the Crown or such other service as he may determine;

"appliance" means a listed appliance within the meaning of section 41 of the Act but does not include a contraceptive appliance;

"chemist" includes any person, other than a doctor, providing pharmaceutical services;

[^{F2}"dispensing services" means services corresponding to pharmaceutical services provided under a pilot scheme;]

"doctor" means a registered medical practitioner;

"drugs" includes medicines, but does not include contraceptive substances;

"elastic hosiery" means anklet, legging, knee-cap, below-knee or thigh stocking;

[^{F1}"electronic communication" has the same meaning as in section 15 of the 2000 Act;]

[^{F1}"electronic signature" has the same meaning as in section 7 of the 2000 Act;]

"exemption" means any remission granted under these regulations from charges payable under these regulations;

"exemption certificate" has the meaning assigned to it by regulation 8(1);

"medical list" means the list, prepared under section 29 of the Act, of medical practitioners who have undertaken to provide general medical services;

[^{F3}"nurse prescriber" means a person who is registered in Parts 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 or 15 of the register maintained by the Nursing and Midwifery Council pursuant to paragraph 10 of Schedule 2 to the Nursing and Midwifery Order 2001 and against whose name is recorded in that register an annotation signifying that he is qualified to order drugs, medicines and appliances for patients;]

"patient" means

- (a) any person for whose treatment a doctor is responsible under his terms of service or in connection with a pilot scheme;
- (b) any person who applies to a chemist for the provision of pharmaceutical services and includes for the purposes of these Regulations a person acting on behalf of such a person;
- (c) any person who seeks information or treatment from a walk-in Centre;
- (d) [^{F4}any person who applies to be supplied with a drug in accordance with a Patient Group Direction;]

[^{F5}"Patient Group Direction" is to be construed in accordance with regulation 6A(6);]

"pilot scheme" shall be construed in accordance with section 1(1) of the National Health Service (Primary Care) Act 1997^{M2};

"pre-payment certificate" has the meaning assigned to it by regulation 9(1);

"prescription form" means[^{F6}, subject to regulation 2A,] a form provided by a Health Authority, an NHS trust or a Primary Care Trust and issued by a doctor, dentist or nurse prescriber to enable a person to obtain pharmaceutical services and includes a prescription form provided and issued under equivalent arrangements having effect in Scotland, Wales or Northern Ireland;

"terms of service" means the terms on which general medical services, general dental services, general ophthalmic services and pharmaceutical services are provided under the Act;

"the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations" means the National Health Service (Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges) Regulations 1988^{M3};

"treatment" includes examination and diagnosis;

"Walk-in Centre" means a centre at which information and treatment for minor conditions is provided to the public under arrangements made by or on behalf of the Secretary of State.

^{F7}(2)

(3) For the purposes of these Regulations the supply against an order on one prescription form-

- (a) of quantities of the same drug in more than one container shall be treated as the supply of only one quantity of a drug;
- (b) of more than one appliance of the same type, except in the case of elastic hosiery and tights, or of two or more component parts of the same appliance, shall be treated as the supply of only one appliance.

(4) Unless the context otherwise requires, any reference in these Regulations to a numbered regulation or Schedule is a reference to the regulation in, or Schedule to, these Regulations which bears that number, and any reference in a regulation to a numbered paragraph is a reference to the paragraph bearing that number in that regulation.

Textual Amendments

- **F1** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **2(2)(a)**
- **F2** Words in reg. 2 inserted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(a)**
- **F3** Words in reg. 2 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(b)**
- F4 Words in reg. 2(1) added (11.12.2000) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3189), regs. 1(1), 2(a)
- **F5** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (11.12.2000) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3189), regs. 1(1), **2(b)**
- **F6** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **2(2)(b)**
- **F7** Reg. 2(2) repealed (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **2(3)**

Marginal Citations

M2 1997 c. 46.

M3 S.I. 1988/551 as amended by S.I. 1989/394, 517 and 614, 1990/548, 918 and 1661, 1991/557, 1992/1104, 1993/608, 1995/642 and 3252, 1996/410, 1346 and 2362, 1997/748 and 2393, 1998/2417, and 1999/767 and 2507 and 2000/621.

[^{F82A}.—(1) In these Regulations, where the conditions set out in paragraph (2) are met, the term "prescription form" includes data that—

- (a) are created in an electronic form and signed with an electronic signature and are transmitted as an electronic communication;
- (b) are created in an electronic form and signed with an electronic signature, where both the data and the signature are entered on the prescription form in a non-legible manner;
- (c) are created in writing and signed with an electronic signature which is entered on the prescription form in a non-legible manner; or

- (d) are created in an electronic form and entered on the prescription form in a non-legible manner, and signed in ink.
- (2) The conditions are:—
 - (a) that the prescription is an order for a drug or appliance and is issued by a doctor in connection with the provision of general medical services or personal medical services;
 - (b) that the order is not for an oxygen concentrator; and
 - (c) that the Secretary of State is satisfied that—
 - (i) the use of electronic means in order to create, sign and transmit prescriptions (or whichever of those purposes is applicable) is appropriate for the purposes of a pilot scheme on the use of electronic prescribing in relation to the doctor and, where relevant, the chemist and the premises at which the prescription is dispensed; and
 - (ii) the particular electronic means used by the doctor and, where relevant, the chemist concerned are suitable for the purposes of such a pilot scheme.]

Textual Amendments

F8 Reg. 2A inserted (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **2(3)**

Supply of drugs and appliances by chemists

3.—(1) A chemist who provides pharmaceutical services to a patient shall, subject to paragraph (3), make and recover from that patient–

- (a) in respect of an item of elastic hosiery a charge of [^{F9}£6.20], that is to say a charge of [^{F10}£12.40], per pair;
- (b) in respect of the supply of each other appliance and of each quantity of a drug, a charge of $[^{F9}\pounds 6.20]$.

(2) Where a charge is paid under paragraph (1), the person making the payment shall on doing so sign a declaration in writing on the prescription form that the relevant charge has been paid [^{F11}or, in cases falling within regulation 2A above, provide such a declaration in such other written or alternative form as the Secretary of State is satisfied is suitable for the purposes of a pilot scheme on the use of electronic prescribing.]

- (3) No charge shall be made and recovered under paragraph (1) where-
 - (a) there is exemption under regulation 7 and a declaration of entitlement to exemption ^{F12}... is duly completed by or on behalf of the patient [^{F13}either on the prescription form or, in cases falling within regulation 2A above, in such other written or alternative form as the Secretary of State is satisfied is suitable for the purposes of a pilot scheme on the use of electronic prescribing;]
 - (b) there is entitlement to remission of the charge under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations and a declaration of entitlement to remission ^{F14}... is duly completed by or on behalf of the patient [^{F15}either on the prescription form or, in cases falling within regulation 2A above, in such other written or alternative form as the Secretary of State is satisfied is suitable for the purposes of a pilot scheme on the use of electronic prescribing;]
 - (c) the patient is resident in a school or institution the name of which is inserted on the prescription form by a doctor under his terms of service or in connection with a pilot scheme.

(4) For the purposes of this regulation, where a drug ordered on a single prescription form is supplied by instalments, the charge of [F16 £6.20] payable for that drug shall be payable upon the supply of the first instalment.

(5) A chemist, notwithstanding the provisions of his terms of service, shall be under no obligation to provide pharmaceutical services in respect of an order on a prescription form unless he is first paid by the patient any charge required to be made and recovered by paragraph (1) in respect of that order.

(6) A chemist who makes and recovers a charge under paragraph (1) shall, if so required by the patient, give him a receipt for the amount received on the form provided for the purpose which form shall contain forms of declaration in support of an application for repayment and information as to whom an application for repayment shall be made.

(7) Any sum which would otherwise be payable by a Health Authority to a chemist in respect of the provision by him of pharmaceutical services shall be reduced by the amount of any charges which are required to be made and recovered by the preceding provisions of this regulation.

Textual Amendments

- **F9** Sum in Reg. 3(1) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **3(2)**
- **F10** Sum in Reg. 3(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **3(3)**
- F11 Words in reg. 3(2) added (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **3(a)**
- **F12** Words in reg. 3(3)(a) revoked (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **3(b)**
- **F13** Words in reg. 3(3)(a) added (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **3(b)**
- **F14** Words in reg. 3(3)(b) revoked (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **3(b)**
- **F15** Words in reg. 3(3)(b) added (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), **3(b)**
- **F16** Sum in Reg. 3(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **3(2)**

Supply of drugs and appliances by doctors

4.—(1) A doctor who provides pharmaceutical [^{F17} or dispensing] services to a patient shall, subject to paragraph (3), make and recover from that patient–

- (a) in respect of an item of elastic hosiery a charge of [^{F18}£6.20], that is to say a charge of [^{F19}£12.40], per pair;
- (b) in respect of the supply of each other appliance and of each quantity of a drug, a charge of [^{F20}£6.20].

(2) Where a charge is paid under paragraph (1), the person making the payment shall on doing so sign a declaration in writing on the prescription form that the relevant charge has been paid [^{F21} or, in cases falling within regulation 2A above, provide such a declaration in such other written or alternative form as the Secretary of State is satisfied is suitable for the purposes of a pilot scheme on the use of electronic prescribing.]

(3) No charge shall be made and recovered under paragraph (1) where-

- (a) there is exemption under regulation 7 and a declaration of entitlement to exemption ^{F22}... is duly completed by or on behalf of the patient [^{F23}either on the prescription form or, in cases falling within regulation 2A above, in such other written or alternative form as the Secretary of State is satisfied is suitable for the purposes of a pilot scheme on the use of electronic prescribing;]
- (b) there is entitlement to remission of the charge under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations and a declaration of entitlement to remission ^{F24}... is duly completed by or on behalf of the patient [^{F25}either on the prescription form or, in cases falling within regulation 2A above, in such other written or alternative form as the Secretary of State is satisfied is suitable for the purposes of a pilot scheme on the use of electronic prescribing;]
- (c) the drugs or appliances are supplied in respect of two or more persons in a school or institution in which at least 20 persons are normally resident of whom at least 10 are his patients.

(4) For the purposes of this regulation, where a drug ordered on a single prescription form is supplied by instalments, the charge of [F26 £6.20] payable for that drug shall be payable upon the supply of the first instalment.

(5) A doctor shall be under no obligation to provide pharmaceutical [F27 or dispensing] services for which a charge is required to be made and recovered by paragraph (1) unless he is first paid the amount of that charge by the patient.

(6) A doctor who makes and recovers a charge under paragraph (1) shall, if so required by the patient, give him a receipt for the amount received on the form provided for the purpose which form shall contain forms of declaration in support of an application for repayment and information as to whom an application for repayment shall be made.

 $[^{F28}(7)$ Any sum which would otherwise be payable by a Health Authority to a doctor in respect of the provision by him of general medical services or personal medical services in connection with a pilot scheme shall be reduced by the amount of charges which are required to be made and recovered under paragraph (1).]

(8) Nothing in this regulation shall authorise the payment of a charge where the drug or appliance supplied either–

- (a) is needed for immediate treatment and no order for the drug or appliance is made on a prescription form; or
- (b) is administered or applied to the patient by the doctor personally.

Textual Amendments

- **F17** Words in reg. 4(1) inserted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 4(2)
- **F18** Sum in Reg. 4(1)(a) substituted (21.5.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/1386), regs. 1(1), **2**
- **F19** Sum in Reg. 4(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 4(3)
- **F20** Sum in Reg. 4(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 4(4)
- F21 Words in reg. 4(2) added (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), 4(a)
- **F22** Words in reg. 4(3)(a) revoked (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), 4(b)

- **F23** Words in reg. 4(3)(a) added (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), 4(b)
- **F24** Words in reg. 4(3)(b) revoked (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), 4(b)
- **F25** Words in reg. 4(3)(b) added (11.9.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) (Electronic Communications) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/2887), arts. 1(1), 4(b)
- **F26** Sum in Reg. 4(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 4(4)
- F27 Words in reg. 4(5) inserted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 4(2)
- **F28** Reg. 4(7) substituted (1.10.2000) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/2393), regs. 1(1), **2**

Supply of drugs and appliances by Health Authorities, NHS trusts and Primary Care Trusts

5.—(1) A Health Authority, an NHS trust or a Primary Care Trust which supplies to a patient for the purposes of his treatment, drugs, otherwise than for administration at a hospital, or appliances, shall, subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), make and recover from the patient–

- (a) in respect of an item of elastic hosiery a charge of [^{F29}£6.20], that is to say a charge of [^{F30}£12.40] per pair;
- (b) in respect of an appliance specified in column (1) of Schedule 1, the charge specified in relation to it in column (2) of that Schedule;
- (c) in respect of tights, a charge of [^{F31}£12.40];
- (d) in respect of the supply of each other appliance and of each quantity of a drug, a charge of [^{F32}£6.20].

(2) Where a charge is paid under paragraph (1) the person making the payment shall on doing so sign a declaration in writing that the relevant charge has been paid.

(3) No charge shall be made and recovered under this regulation from a patient who is exempt-

- (a) under paragraph 1(1)(a) to (d) of Schedule 12 to the Act,
- (b) under regulation 7, or
- (c) by reason of being entitled to remission under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations,

and who, in the case described in paragraph 1(1)(c) of Schedule 12 to the Act and in the cases described in sub-paragraphs (b) and (c), completes a declaration of entitlement to such exemption or remission and provides such evidence of entitlement as the Health Authority, NHS trust or Primary Care trust may reasonably require.

(4) A partially remitted charge shall be made and recovered under this regulation from a patient who is entitled to partial remission under regulation 7(4) if a declaration in writing is provided that the relevant part of the charge has been paid and a declaration of entitlement and such other evidence of entitlement, to partial remission as may be required, is provided.

(5) For the purposes of this regulation, where a drug ordered on a single written direction is supplied by instalments, the charge of $[^{F33}\pounds 6.20]$ payable for that drug shall be payable upon the supply of the first instalment.

(6) A Health Authority, NHS trust or Primary Care Trust which makes and recovers a charge under this regulation shall, if so required by the patient, give him a receipt for the amount received on a form which shall contain forms of declaration in support of an application for repayment and information as to whom an application for repayment shall be made.

Textual Amendments

- **F29** Sum in Reg. 5(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **5(2)**
- **F30** Sum in Reg. 5(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **5(3)**
- **F31** Sum in Reg. 5(1)(c) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **5(3)**
- **F32** Sum in Reg. 5(1)(d) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **5(2)**
- **F33** Sum in Reg. 5(5) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **5(2)**

Supply of drugs and appliances at Walk-in-Centres

6.—(1) Where drugs or appliances are supplied to a patient, for the purposes of his treatment by a doctor or nurse prescriber at a Walk-in-Centre the Health Authority, NHS trust, Primary Care Trust or other person responsible for the management of the Centre shall, except in the case of drugs administered or appliances fitted at the Centre and subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), make and recover from the patient–

- (a) in respect of an item of elastic hosiery a charge of [^{F34}£6.20], that is to say a charge of [^{F35}£12.40] per pair;
- (b) in respect of the supply of each other appliance and each quantity of a drug, a charge of [^{F36}£6.20].

(2) Where a charge is paid under paragraph (1), the person making the payment shall on doing so sign a declaration in writing that the relevant charge has been paid.

(3) No charge shall be made and recovered under this regulation from a patient who is exempt-

- (a) under paragraph 1(1)(a) to (d) of Schedule 12 to the Act,
- (b) under regulation 7, or
- (c) by reason of being entitled to remission under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations,

and who, in the case described in paragraph 1(1)(c) of Schedule 12 to the Act and in the cases described in sub-paragraphs (b) and (c), completes a declaration of entitlement to such exemption or remission and provides such evidence of entitlement as the Health Authority, NHS trust or Primary Care Trust or other person supplying the drug or appliance may reasonably require.

(4) For the purposes of this regulation, where a drug ordered on single written direction is supplied by instalments, the charge of [F37 £6.20] payable for that drug shall be payable upon the supply of the first instalment.

(5) A Health Authority, NHS trust, Primary Care Trust or other person making and recovering a charge under this regulation shall, if so required by a patient, give him a receipt for the amount received on a form which shall contain forms of declaration in support of an application for repayment and information as to whom an application for repayment shall be made.

Textual Amendments

F34 Sum in Reg. 6(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **6(2)**

- **F35** Sum in Reg. 6(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **6(3)**
- **F36** Sum in Reg. 6(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 6(2)
- **F37** Sum in Reg. 6(4) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 6(2)

[^{F38}Supply of drugs under Patient Group Directions

6A.—(1) Where drugs are supplied to a patient in accordance with a Patient Group Direction the person supplying the drugs shall, subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), make and recover from the patient, in respect of the supply of each quantity, a charge of $[^{F39}\pounds 6.20]$.

(2) Where a charge is paid under paragraph (1), the person making the payment shall on doing so sign a declaration in writing that the relevant charge has been paid.

(3) No charge shall be made and recovered under this regulation from a patient who is exempt—

- (a) under paragraph 1(1)(a) to (d) of Schedule 12 to the Act,
- (b) under regulation 7, or
- (c) by reason of being entitled to remission under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations,

and who, in the case described in paragraph 1(1)(c) of Schedule 12 of the Act and in the cases described in sub-paragraphs (b) and (c), completes a declaration of entitlement to such exemption or remission and provides such evidence of entitlement as the person supplying the drug may reasonably require.

(4) No charge shall be made and recovered under this regulation where the drug is supplied for personal administration by the person making the supply in accordance with the Patient Group Direction.

(5) A person making and recovering a charge under this regulation shall, if so required by a patient, give him a receipt for the amount received on a form which shall contain forms of declaration in support of an application for repayment and information as to whom an application for repayment shall be made.

(6) For the purposes of this regulation the reference to the supply of a drug in accordance with a Patient Group Direction is a reference to the supply of a drug for that purpose as provided for in the Medicines (Pharmacy and General Sale—Exemption) Order 1980 or in the Prescription Only Medicines (Human Use) Order 1997.]

Textual Amendments

- **F38** Reg. 6A inserted (11.12.2000) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3189), regs. 1(1), **3**
- **F39** Sum in Reg. 6A substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 7

Exemptions

7.—(1) Subject to paragraph (3), no charge shall be payable under regulations [^{F40}3, 4, 6 or 6A] by–

(a) a person who is under 16 years of age;

- (b) a person who is under 19 years of age and is receiving qualifying full-time education within the meaning of paragraph 7 of Schedule 12 to the Act;
- (c) a person who has attained the age of 60 years;
- (d) a woman with a valid exemption certificate issued by a Health Authority on the ground that she is an expectant mother or has within the last twelve months given birth to a live child or a child registrable as still-born under the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953 ^{M4} or with a valid exemption certificate issued under equivalent arrangements having effect in Scotland, Wales or Northern Ireland;
- (e) a person with a valid exemption certificate issued by a Health Authority on the ground that he is suffering from one or more of the following conditions–
 - (i) permanent fistula (including caecostomy, colostomy, laryngostomy or ileostomy) requiring continuous surgical dressing or an appliance;
 - (ii) the following disorders
 - forms of hypoadrenalism (including Addison's disease) for which specific substitution therapy is essential
 - diabetes insipidus and other forms of hypopituitarism
 - diabetes mellitus-except where treatment is by diet alone
 - hypoparathyroidism
 - myasthenia gravis
 - myxoedema
 - (iii) epilepsy requiring continuous anti-convulsive therapy;
 - (iv) a continuing physical disability which prevents the patient from leaving his residence without the help of another person;

or by a person with a valid exemption certificate issued under equivalent arrangements having effect in Scotland, Wales or Northern Ireland;

- (f) a person with a valid exemption certificate issued by the Secretary of State in respect of the supply of drugs and appliances for the treatment of accepted disablement, but in either case only in respect of those supplies to which the certificate relates;
- (g) a person with a valid pre-payment certificate or with a valid pre-payment certificate granted under equivalent arrangements having effect in Scotland, Wales or Northern Ireland.
- (2) Subject to paragraph (3), no charge shall be payable under regulation 5-
 - (a) in respect of the supply of an appliance specified in column (1) of Schedule 1 by a person of a description specified in paragraph (1)(f);
 - (b) in respect of the supply of an appliance not so specified or of tights or of drugs, by a person of a description specified in any of sub-paragraphs (c) to (g) of paragraph (1).

(3) A person who wishes to claim entitlement to exemption under paragraph (1) or (2) shall provide any declaration of entitlement required under regulations 3(3) or 4(3) and any declaration or evidence of entitlement required under regulations [^{F41}5(3), 6(3) or 6A(3)].

(4) A charge referred to in column (1) of Schedule 1 shall, in the case of a person referred to in regulation 5 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations, be remitted to the extent specified in that regulation.

(5) Where a charge is remitted in part under paragraph (4) the person making the part payment shall on doing so sign a declaration in writing that the relevant part of the charge has been paid

and complete a declaration of entitlement, and provide such other evidence of entitlement, to partial remission as may be required.

(6) An exemption by reference to age or the validity of an exemption certificate shall be determined by reference to the age or validity on the day on which–

- (a) in the case of pharmaceutical services provided by a chemist, the order for drugs or appliances is presented for dispensing;
- (b) in any other case, the drugs or appliances are supplied.

(7) Where a claim to exemption has been made but is not substantiated and in consequence of the claim a charge has not been recovered, the Health Authority or, where the drugs or appliances were supplied by an NHS trust or a Primary Care Trust, that NHS trust or that Primary Care Trust, shall recover such charge from the person concerned.

Textual Amendments

- **F40** Words in reg. 7(1) substituted (11.12.2000) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3189), regs. 1(1), **4(a)**
- **F41** Words in reg. 7(3) substituted (11.12.2000) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3189), regs. 1(1), **4(b)**

Marginal Citations

M4 1953 c. 20.

Certificates of exemption-application and issue

8.—(1) A person who wishes to claim exemption under the provisions of regulation 7(1)(d), (e) or (f) shall apply for a certificate conferring exemption (in these Regulations referred to as an "exemption certificate") to the Health Authority in the case of an exemption under sub-paragraph (d) or (e) on a form supplied for that purpose and in the case of an exemption under sub-paragraph (f) to an office of the Department of Social Security on a form supplied for that purpose by the Secretary of State.

(2) A Health Authority, on being satisfied that an applicant is entitled to exemption under paragraph (1)(d), shall issue an exemption certificate which shall be valid–

- (a) in the case of an expectant mother until the end of her pregnancy and, where she gives birth to a live child or a child registrable as still-born under the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953, until the end of the period of twelve months beginning with the expected date of confinement;
- (b) in the case of a mother who has given birth to a child, until the end of the period of twelve months beginning with the date of birth of that child.

(3) A Health Authority, on being satisfied that an applicant, not being a person entitled to exemption under the provisions of regulation 7(1)(a), (b) or (c), is entitled to exemption under regulation 7(1)(e) shall issue to the applicant an exemption certificate which shall be valid for such period as it may determine.

(4) The Secretary of State, on being satisfied that an applicant is entitled to exemption under regulation 7(1)(f), shall issue to the applicant an exemption certificate which shall be valid for such period as he may determine.

Pre-payment certificates

9.—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, a Health Authority on payment of the relevant sum prescribed by paragraph (5) shall as soon as reasonably practicable grant a certificate (in these regulations referred to as a "pre-payment certificate") to any person who duly completes and submits an application for it on a form provided for the purpose.

(2) A pre-payment certificate shall be valid for a period of either four months or twelve months and an application for such a certificate shall indicate the period for which it is required to be valid.

(3) A pre-payment certificate which is granted confers on the person to whom it is granted exemption as provided by regulation 7(1)(g) in respect of drugs and appliances supplied during the period for which it is valid.

(4) No pre-payment certificate shall be granted unless the application made for it is received less than one month before the date on which its period of validity is to begin.

(5) For the purposes of this regulation the prescribed sum shall be $[^{F42} \pounds 32.40]$ for a pre-payment certificate valid for 4 months and $[^{F42} \pounds 89.00]$ for a pre-payment certificate valid for 12 months.

(6) Where payment of a prescribed sum has been made under this regulation and, not more than one month after the date on which his pre-payment certificate became valid, the person in respect of whom payment was made–

- (a) becomes a person to whom any of the provisions of regulation 7(1)(b) to (f) applies;
- (b) or becomes a person entitled to remission under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations; or
- (c) dies; or
- (d) becomes resident in a hospital and thereafter either-

(i) dies while resident in hospital before the expiry of the pre-payment certificate; or

(ii) remains in hospital until the expiry of the pre-payment certificate,

an application for repayment of that sum may be made, by or on behalf of that person or his estate, in accordance with $[^{F43}$ paragraphs (13) to (15)].

 $[^{F44}(7)$ Where payment of a prescribed sum has been made and where on or after 1st April 2001 the person in respect of whom the payment was made dies or becomes resident in a hospital and thereafter dies during the relevant period as defined in paragraph (9) an application for a refund may be made, by or on behalf of that person or his estate, in accordance with paragraphs (13) to (15) in respect of each complete month following the date on which the person died or became resident in a hospital.

- (8) The refund referred to in paragraph (7) shall be calculated as follows—
 - (a) in the case of a pre-payment certificate valid for 4 months, one quarter of the prescribed sum paid for each complete month during which the pre-payment certificate is or was valid;
 - (b) in the case of a pre-payment certificate valid for 12 months, one twelfth of the prescribed sum paid for each complete month during which the pre-payment certificate is or was valid;

and for the purposes of these calculations a complete month is a month beginning on the monthly anniversary of the date on which the pre-payment certificate became valid and ending on the date immediately preceding that date in the following month.

[^{F45}(9) In paragraph (7) "the relevant period" means the period beginning one month after the date on which the pre-payment certificate became valid and ending with the date of its expiry.]

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 2000 (revoked). (See end of Document for details)

(10) Where payment of a prescribed sum in respect of a pre-payment certificate valid for 12 months has been made and where on or after 1st April 2001 and during the relevant period defined in paragraph (12), the person in respect of whom the payment was made—

- (a) becomes a person to whom any of the provisions of regulation 7(1)(b) to (f) applies; or
- (b) becomes a person entitled to remission under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations,

an application for a refund may be made, by or on behalf of that person or his estate in accordance with paragraphs (13) to (15).

(11) The refund referred to in paragraph (10) shall be for the sum which is the difference between the prescribed sum paid and the sum which was prescribed for a pre-payment certificate valid for four months on the date that the prescribed sum was paid.

 $[^{F46}(12)$ In paragraph (10) "the relevant period" means the period of three months beginning one month after the date on which the pre-payment certificate became valid.]

(13) Applications under this regulation shall be made to the Health Authority which received the prescribed sum and shall be accompanied by the certificate (where granted) and a declaration in support of the claim and any repayment shall be made in such manner and subject to such conditions as the Secretary of State may determine.

(14) Subject to paragraph (15) an application under this regulation shall be made where the person in respect of whom the payment of the prescribed sum was made—

- (a) dies or becomes resident in a hospital and thereafter dies, within 24 months of the date of his death; or
- (b) has a pre-payment certificate valid for 4 months and becomes a person;
 - (i) to whom any of the provisions of regulation 7(1)(b) to (f) apply, or
 - (ii) entitled to remission under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations,

within four months of the date on which the pre-payment certificate became valid; or

- (c) has a pre-payment certificate valid for 12 months and becomes a person;
 - (i) to whom any of the provisions of regulation 7(1)(b) to (f) apply; or
 - (ii) entitled to remission under regulation 3 of the Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges Regulations,

within seven months of the date on which the pre-payment certificate became valid; or

(d) becomes resident in hospital and remains there until the expiry of the pre-payment certificate within 3 months of the date of expiry.

(15) Where an application under this regulation is made outside the time limits specified in paragraph (14) in respect of a death which occurs on or after 1st April 2001 or in respect of a person who becomes a person to whom paragraph 14(b) to (d) applies on or after 1st April 2001, the Health Authority shall accept it if the Secretary of State is satisfied that the delay was for good cause.]

Textual Amendments

- **F42** Sums in Reg. 9(5) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **8(2)**
- **F43** Words in reg. 9(6) substituted (1.4.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2001 (S.I. 2001/746), regs. 1(1), **7(2)**
- F44 Reg. 9(7)-(15) substituted for reg. 9(7)(8) (1.4.2001) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2001 (S.I. 2001/746), regs. 1(1), 7(3)

- F45 Reg. 9(9) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 8(3)
- **F46** Reg. 9(12) substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), **8(4)**

Repayment of charges

10.—(1) Where a charge has been paid under these Regulations by or on behalf of a person who was at the time of payment exempt from the requirement to pay that charge, an application for repayment of that charge may be made in accordance with paragraph (2) by or on behalf of that person.

- (2) The application for repayment shall-
 - (a) be made to the person or body specified in the receipt which is given under regulation 3(6), 4(6), [^{F47}5(6), 6(5) or 6A(5)] as being the person or body to whom application for repayment of charges is to be made;
 - (b) be made in such form and manner as the Secretary of State may determine for the applicant, any class of applicant or applicants generally;
 - (c) be made within 3 months from the date on which the drug or appliance was supplied to the applicant or within such period as Secretary of State may, for good cause, allow;
 - (d) be accompanied by the receipt for the charge paid and a declaration as to the grounds of exemption.

(3) In the case of a charge under regulation 5 in respect of an appliance specified in column (1) of Schedule 1, the application shall be accompanied by the exemption certificate referred to in regulation 7(1)(f) and, if the patient was referred by a doctor to the Health Authority, NHS trust or Primary Care Trust for treatment, either–

- (a) a certificate from the doctor certifying that the treatment was for accepted disablement; or
- (b) a statement that such a certificate was surrendered to the Health Authority, NHS trust or Primary Care Trust before the supply of the appliance.

(4) The Secretary of State shall make arrangements for the repayment of any charge paid under these Regulations by a person who is entitled to exemption.

Textual Amendments

F47 Words in reg. 10(2)(a) substituted (11.12.2000) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3189), regs. 1(1), **5**

Arrangements between NHS bodies and Local Authorities

11. Any arrangements made by virtue of section 31(2)(c) of the Health Act 1999^{M5} (arrangements between NHS bodies and local authorities) for or in connection with the exercise by a local authority of any functions of a Health Authority, NHS trust or Primary Care Trust shall not affect any power or duty to recover charges in respect of services provided in the exercise of those functions and these Regulations shall apply as if the functions were exercised by the Health Authority, NHS trust or Primary Care Trust with which the arrangements were made.

Marginal Citations M5 1999 c. 8.

Transitional Provision

12. Where an application under regulation 9 for a pre-payment certificate was received before the coming into force of these Regulations the prescribed sum payable shall be that which applied immediately before the coming into force of these Regulations.

Revocations

13. The Regulations specified in column (1) of Schedule 2 are hereby revoked in relation to England to the extent specified in column (3) of that Schedule.

Signed by authority of the Secretary of State for Health

Hunt Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State, Department of Health Status: Point in time view as at 21/05/2002. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 2000 (revoked). (See end of Document for details)

SCHEDULE 1

Regulation 5(1)

CHARGES FOR FABRIC SUPPORTS AND WIGS

(1) Specified Appliance	(2) Specified Charge	
Surgical Brassiere	[^{F48} £20.90]	
Abdominal or Spinal Support	[^{F49} £31.50]	
Stock Modacrylic Wig	[^{F50} £51.50]	
Partial Human Hair Wig	[^{F51} £135.90]	
Full Bespoke Human Hair Wig	[^{F52} £198.60]	

Textual Amendments F48 Sum in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 9(a) (with reg. 10) F49 Sum in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 9(b) (with reg. 10) F50 Sum in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 9(c) (with reg. 10) F51 Sum in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 9(c) (with reg. 10) F51 Sum in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 9(d) (with reg. 10) F52 Sum in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 9(d) (with reg. 10) F52 Sum in Sch. 1 substituted (1.4.2002) by The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/548), regs. 1(1), 9(e) (with reg. 10)

SCHEDULE 2

Regulation 13

Regulations Revoked

(1)	(2)	(3)
Regulations revoked	Reference	Extent of revocation
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 1989	S.I. 1989/419	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1990	S.I. 1990/537	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1991	S.I. 1991/579	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and	S.I. 1992/365	The whole Regulations

Status: Point in time view as at 21/05/2002. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 2000 (revoked). (See end of Document for details)

Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1992		
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1993	S.I. 1993/420	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1994	S.I. 1994/690	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Pharmaceutical Services and Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1994	S.I. 1994/2402	regulation 3
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1995	S.I. 1995/643	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 1995	S.I. 1995/2737	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1996	S.I. 1996/583	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1997	S.I. 1997/559	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 1998	S.I. 1998/491	The whole Regulations
The National Health Service (Pilot Schemes: Miscellaneous Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 1998	S.I. 1998/646	regulation 9
The National Health Service (Pilot Schemes for Personal Dental Services: Miscellaneous Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 1998	S.I. 1998/2224	regulation 5

Status: Point in time view as at 21/05/2002. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 2000 (revoked). (See end of Document for details)

The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances and Travelling Expenses and Remission of Charges) Amendment Regulations 1999	S.I. 1999/767	regulations 2 and 3 and the Schedule
The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Amendment Regulations 2000	S.I. 2000/122	The whole Regulations

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

^{M6}These Regulations revoke and replace, with amendments, the National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 1989 as amended. They provide for the making and recovery of charges for drugs and appliances supplied under the National Health Service Act 1977. Provision for dental charges and optical charges is made separately.

Accordingly, these Regulations provide for charges for drugs and appliances supplied by doctors and chemists providing pharmaceutical services (regulations 3 and 4) and by Health Authorities, NHS trusts and Primary Care Trusts (regulation 5) and at walk-in centres (regulation 6). Provision is also made in relation to cases where a local authority acts in partnership arrangements with an NHS body (regulation 11). The Regulations also provide for exemption and remission from charges in certain cases (regulation 7), for the issue of exemption certificates (regulation 8), for the issue of pre-payment certificates (regulation 9) and for repayment of charges in certain cases (regulation 10).

The main changes made by these Regulations are to increase charges (by approximately 2%) and to include provision in relation to Primary Care Trusts established under section 16A of the National Health Services Act 1977 (as amended by the Health Act 1999).

Status:

Point in time view as at 21/05/2002.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The National Health Service (Charges for Drugs and Appliances) Regulations 2000 (revoked).