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STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

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**2003 No. 1660**

**The Employment Equality (Religion  
or Belief) Regulations 2003**

**PART III**

**OTHER UNLAWFUL ACTS**

**Liability of employers and principals**

**22.**—(1) Anything done by a person in the course of his employment shall be treated for the purposes of these Regulations as done by his employer as well as by him, whether or not it was done with the employer's knowledge or approval.

(2) Anything done by a person as agent for another person with the authority (whether express or implied, and whether precedent or subsequent) of that other person shall be treated for the purposes of these Regulations as done by that other person as well as by him.

(3) In proceedings brought under these Regulations against any person in respect of an act alleged to have been done by an employee of his it shall be a defence for that person to prove that he took such steps as were reasonably practicable to prevent the employee from doing that act, or from doing in the course of his employment acts of that description.

**Changes to legislation:**

There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to The Employment Equality (Religion or Belief) Regulations 2003. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

**Changes and effects yet to be applied to :**

- Regulations revoked by [2010 c. 15 Sch. 27 Pt. 2](#)

**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Instrument associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Instrument (including any effects on those provisions):

- Sch. 1A inserted by [S.I. 2003/2828 reg. 3\(6\)](#)
- Sch. 1A para. 1(1) words inserted by [S.I. 2006/1031 Sch. 8 para. 62\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- Sch. 1A para. 1(1) words omitted by [S.I. 2006/1031 Sch. 8 para. 62\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- Sch. 1A para. 1(2) words omitted by [S.I. 2006/1031 Sch. 8 para. 62\(3\)](#)
- Sch. 1B inserted by [S.I. 2004/437 reg. 3\(3\)](#)
- Sch. 4 para. 2(5A) words substituted by [S.I. 2009/3348 art. 22Sch. 1](#)
- reg. 9A inserted by [S.I. 2003/2828 reg. 3\(3\)](#)
- reg. 10(10)(b)(viii) inserted by [S.I. 2007/1388 Sch. 1 para. 150\(b\)](#)
- reg. 11A inserted by [S.I. 2006/594 Sch. para. 36\(5\)](#)
- reg. 17(1)(aa) inserted by [S.I. 2007/2269 reg. 4\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- reg. 20(4A) inserted by [S.I. 2004/437 reg. 3\(2\)](#)
- reg. 30(5) inserted by [S.I. 2003/2828 reg. 3\(5\)](#)
- reg. 34(1A) inserted by [S.I. 2004/752 reg. 17\(g\)\(ii\)](#)

**Commencement Orders yet to be applied to the The Employment Equality (Religion or Belief) Regulations 2003**

Commencement Orders bringing legislation that affects this Instrument into force:

- [S.I. 2010/2317 art. 2\(15\)\(f\)](#) commences ([2010 c. 15](#))
- [S.I. 2011/1066 art. 2\(h\)](#) commences ([2010 c. 15](#))