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STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

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**2006 No. 213**

**The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006**

**PART 1**

General

**Citation and commencement**

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Housing Benefit Regulations 2006.

(2) These Regulations are to be read, where appropriate, with the Consequential Provisions Regulations and, in a case where regulation 5(2) applies, with the Housing Benefit (Persons who have attained the qualifying age for state pension credit) Regulations 2006<sup>M1</sup>.

(3) Except as provided in Schedule 4 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations, these Regulations shall come into force on 6th March 2006.

(4) The regulations consolidated by these Regulations are revoked, in consequence of the consolidation, by the Consequential Provisions Regulations.

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**Marginal Citations**

**M1** S.I. 2006/ 214.

**Interpretation**

2.—(1) In these Regulations—

“the Act” means the Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992;

“the 1973 Act” means the Employment and Training Act 1973<sup>M2</sup>;

[<sup>F1</sup>“the 2000 Act” means the Electronic Communications Act 2000;]

[<sup>F2</sup>“the 2012 Act” means the Welfare Reform Act 2012;]

“Abbeyfield Home” means an establishment run by the Abbeyfield Society including all bodies corporate or incorporate which are affiliated to that Society;

“adoption leave” means a period of absence from work on ordinary or additional adoption leave by virtue of section 75A or 75B of the Employment Rights Act 1996<sup>M3</sup>;

“the Administration Act” means the Social Security Administration Act 1992;

[<sup>F3</sup>“adult disability payment” has the meaning given in regulation 2 of the Disability Assistance for Working Age People (Scotland) Regulations 2022;]

[<sup>F4</sup>“amended determination” means a determination made in accordance with article 7A of the Rent Officers Order;]

“appropriate DWP office” means an office of the Department for Work and Pensions dealing with state pension credit or an office which is normally open to the public for the receipt

of claims for income support<sup>F5</sup>, a jobseeker's allowance or an employment and support allowance”];

[<sup>F6</sup>“approved blood scheme” means a scheme established or approved by the Secretary of State, or trust established with funds provided by the Secretary of State, for the purpose of providing compensation in respect of a person having been infected from contaminated blood products;]

[<sup>F7</sup>“armed forces independence payment” means armed forces independence payment under the Armed Forces and Reserve Forces (Compensation Scheme) Order 2011;]

“assessment period” means such period as is prescribed in regulations 29 to 31 over which income falls to be calculated;

“attendance allowance” means—

- (a) an attendance allowance under Part 3 of the Act;
- (b) an increase of disablement pension under section 104 or 105 of the Act;
- (c) <sup>F8</sup> ...
- (d) <sup>F8</sup> ...
- (e) a payment by virtue of article 14, 15, 16, 43 or 44 of the Personal Injuries (Civilians) Scheme 1983 <sup>M4</sup> or any analogous payment; or
- (f) any payment based on need for attendance which is paid as part of a war disablement pension;

[<sup>F9</sup>“basic rate”, where it relates to the rate of tax, has the same meaning as in the Income Tax Act 2007 (see section 989 of that Act);]

“the benefit Acts” means the Act<sup>F10</sup>, the Jobseekers Act<sup>M5</sup><sup>F11</sup>, Part 4 of the 2012 Act<sup>F12</sup>, the Armed Forces and Reserve Forces (Compensation Scheme) Order 2011<sup>F13</sup>, the Welfare Reform Act and the Pensions Act 2014<sup>F13</sup>];

“benefit week” means a period of 7 consecutive days commencing upon a Monday and ending on a Sunday;

[<sup>F4</sup>“broad rental market area” has the meaning specified in paragraph 4 of Schedule 3B to the Rent Officers Order;]

[<sup>F4</sup>“broad rental market area determination” means a determination made in accordance with article 4B(1A) of the Rent Officers Order;]

“care home” in England <sup>F14</sup>... has the meaning assigned to it by section 3 of the Care Standards Act 2000 <sup>M6</sup><sup>F15</sup>, in Wales means a care home service within the meaning of Part 1 of the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016 which is provided wholly or mainly to persons aged 18 or over] and in Scotland means a care home service within the meaning assigned to it by [<sup>F16</sup>paragraph 2 of schedule 12 to the Public Services Reform (Scotland) Act 2010];

[<sup>F17</sup>“carer support payment” means carer’s assistance given in accordance with the Carer’s Assistance (Carer Support Payment) (Scotland) Regulations 2023;]

[<sup>F18</sup>“the Caxton Foundation” means the charitable trust of that name established on 28th March 2011 out of funds provided by the Secretary of State for the benefit of certain persons suffering from hepatitis C and other persons eligible for payment in accordance with its provisions;]

[<sup>F4</sup>“change of dwelling” means, for the purposes of regulations 13C and 14, a change of dwelling occupied by a claimant as his home during the award where the dwelling to which the claimant has moved is one in respect of which the authority may make a rent allowance;]

“child” means a person under the age of 16;

[<sup>F19</sup>“child abuse payment” means a payment from a scheme established or approved by the Secretary of State for the purpose of providing compensation in respect of historic institutional child abuse in the United Kingdom;]

[<sup>F20</sup>“child disability payment” has the meaning given in regulation 2 of the DACYP Regulations;]

“child tax credit” means a child tax credit under section 8 of the Tax Credits Act;

[<sup>F21</sup>“child who cannot share a bedroom” means a child—

(a) [<sup>F22</sup>who is entitled to—

(i) the care component of disability living allowance at the highest or middle rate prescribed in accordance with section 72(3) of the Act; or

(ii) the care component of child disability payment at the highest or middle rate in accordance with regulation 11(5) of the DACYP Regulations; and]

(b) who the relevant authority is satisfied is, by virtue of his or her disability, not reasonably able to share a bedroom with another child;]

“the Children Order” means the Children (Northern Ireland) Order 1995 <sup>M7</sup>;

“claim” means a claim for housing benefit;

“claimant” means a person claiming housing benefit;

“close relative” means a parent, parent-in-law, son, son-in-law, daughter, daughter-in-law, step-parent, step-son, step-daughter, brother, sister, or if any of the preceding persons is one member of a couple, the other member of that couple;

[<sup>F23</sup>“coercive behaviour” means an act of assault, humiliation or intimidation or other abuse that is used to harm, punish or frighten the victim;

“competent authority” means a person who is a competent authority within the meaning of the Trafficking Convention;

“compulsory labour”, “forced labour”, “servitude” and “slavery” have the same meaning as in Article 4 of the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, agreed by the Council of Europe at Rome on 4th November 1950 as it has effect for the time being in relation to the United Kingdom;]

<sup>F24</sup> ...

“concessionary payment” means a payment made under arrangements made by the Secretary of State with the consent of the Treasury which is charged either to the National Insurance Fund or to a Departmental Expenditure Vote to which payments of benefit [<sup>F25</sup>or tax credits under the benefit Acts or the Tax Credits Act]<sup>F26</sup>... are charged;

“the Consequential Provisions Regulations” means the Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2006 <sup>M8</sup>;

[<sup>F27</sup>“contributory employment and support allowance” means an allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act as amended by the provisions of Schedule 3, and Part 1 of Schedule 14, to the 2012 Act that remove references to an income-related allowance, and a contributory allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act as that Part has effect apart from those provisions;]

[<sup>F28</sup>“controlling behaviour” means an act designed to make a person subordinate or dependent by isolating them from sources of support, exploiting their resources and capacities for personal gain, depriving them of the means needed for independence, resistance or escape or regulating their everyday behaviour;]

[<sup>F29</sup>“converted employment and support allowance” means an employment and support allowance which is not income-related and to which a person is entitled as a result of a conversion decision within the meaning of the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations;]

“co-ownership scheme” means a scheme under which the dwelling is let by a housing association and the tenant, or his personal representative, will, under the terms of the tenancy agreement or of the agreement under which he became a member of the association, be entitled, on his ceasing to be a member and subject to any conditions stated in either agreement, to a sum calculated by reference directly or indirectly to the value of the dwelling;

[<sup>F30</sup>“couple” means—

- (a) two people who are married to, or civil partners of, each other and are members of the same household; or
- (b) two people who are not married to, or civil partners of, each other but are living together [<sup>F31</sup>as if they were a married couple or civil partners];]

“Crown tenant” means a person who occupies a dwelling under a tenancy or licence where the interest of the landlord belongs to Her Majesty in right of the Crown or to a government department or is held in trust for Her Majesty for the purposes of a government department, except (in the case of an interest belonging to Her Majesty in right of the Crown) where the interest is under the management of the Crown Estate Commissioners [<sup>F32</sup>or a relevant person];

[<sup>F33</sup>“the DACYP Regulations” means the Disability Assistance for Children and Young People (Scotland) Regulations 2021;]

“date of claim” means the date on which the claim is made, or treated as made, for the purposes of regulation 83 (time and manner in which claims are to be made);

“the Decisions and Appeals Regulations” means the Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Decisions and Appeals) Regulations 2001 <sup>M9</sup>;

“designated authority” means any of the following—

- (a) the Secretary of State;
- (b) a person providing services to the Secretary of State;
- (c) a local authority;
- (d) a person providing services to, or authorised to exercise any functions of, any such authority;

“designated office” means the office designated by the relevant authority for the receipt of claims to housing benefit—

- (a) by notice upon or with a form approved by it for the purpose of claiming housing benefit; or
- (b) by reference upon or with such a form to some other document available from it and sent by electronic means or otherwise on application and without charge; or
- (c) by any combination of the provisions set out in sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) above;

“disability living allowance” means a disability living allowance under section 71 of the Act;

[<sup>F34</sup>“domestic violence” means any incident, or pattern of incidents, of controlling behaviour, coercive behaviour, violence or abuse, including but not limited to—

- (a) psychological abuse;
- (b) physical abuse;
- (c) sexual abuse;

(d) emotional abuse;

(e) financial abuse,

regardless of the gender or sexuality of the victim;]

“earnings” has the meaning prescribed in regulation 35 or, as the case may be, 37;

“the Eileen Trust” means the charitable trust of that name established on 29th March 1993 out of funds provided by the Secretary of State for the benefit of persons eligible for payment in accordance with its provisions;

[<sup>F35</sup>“electronic communication” has the same meaning as in section 15(1) of the 2000 Act;]

[<sup>F36</sup>“eligible rent” is to be construed in accordance with regulation 12 (rent);]

[<sup>F36</sup>“eligible rent” means, as the case may require, an eligible rent determined in accordance with—

(a) regulations 12B [<sup>F37</sup>12BA (eligible rent and maximum rent (social sector)),] (eligible rent), 12C (eligible rent and maximum rent) or 12D (eligible rent and maximum rent (LHA)); or

(b) regulations 12 (rent) and 13 (restrictions on unreasonable payments) as set out in paragraph 5 of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations in a case to which paragraph 4 of that Schedule applies;]

“employed earner” is to be construed in accordance with section 2(1)(a) of the Act and also includes a person who is in receipt of a payment which is payable under any enactment having effect in Northern Ireland and which corresponds to statutory sick pay or statutory maternity pay;

[<sup>F38</sup>“employment and support allowance” means an employment and support allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act;]

[<sup>F39</sup>“Employment and Support Allowance Regulations” means the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations 2008;]

[<sup>F40</sup>“Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations” means the Employment and Support Allowance (Transitional Provisions, Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit) (Existing Awards) (No. 2) Regulations 2010;]

[<sup>F41</sup>“the Employment, Skills and Enterprise Scheme” means a scheme under section 17A (schemes for assisting persons to obtain employment: “work for your benefit” schemes etc.) of the Jobseekers Act 1995 known by that name and provided pursuant to arrangements made by the Secretary of State that is designed to assist claimants to obtain employment, including self-employment, and which may include for any individual work-related activity (including work experience or job search);]

“employment zone” means an area within Great Britain designated for the purposes of section 60 of the Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 <sup>M10</sup> and an “employment zone programme” means a programme established for such an area or areas designed to assist claimants for a jobseeker's allowance to obtain sustainable employment;

“employment zone contractor” means a person who is undertaking the provision of facilities in respect of an employment zone programme on behalf of the Secretary of State for Work and Pensions;

[<sup>F42</sup>“enactment” includes an enactment comprised in, or in an instrument made under, an Act of the Scottish Parliament [<sup>F43</sup>or the National Assembly for Wales];]

[<sup>F44</sup>“extended payment” means a payment of housing benefit payable pursuant to regulation 72;

“extended payment period” means the period for which an extended payment is payable in accordance with regulation 72A or 73A;]

[<sup>F45</sup>“extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits)” means a payment of housing benefit payable pursuant to regulation 73;]

“family” has the meaning assigned to it by section 137(1) of the Act;

“the former Regulations” means the Housing Benefit (General) Regulations 1987 <sup>M11</sup>;

“the Fund” means moneys made available from time to time by the Secretary of State for the benefit of persons eligible for payment in accordance with the provisions of a scheme established by him on 24th April 1992 or, in Scotland, on 10th April 1992;

<sup>F46</sup> ...

[<sup>F47</sup>“Grenfell Tower payment” means a payment made for the purpose of providing compensation or support in respect of the fire on 14th June 2017 at Grenfell Tower;]

“a guaranteed income payment” means a payment made under article 14(1)(b) or article 21(1) (a) of the Armed Forces and Reserve Forces (Compensation Scheme) Order 2005 <sup>M12</sup>;

[<sup>F48</sup>“health care professional” means a person who is a member of a profession regulated by a body mentioned in section 25(3) of the National Health Service Reform and Health Care Professions Act 2002;]

[<sup>F49</sup>“the Horizon system” means any version of the computer system used by the Post Office known as Horizon, Horizon Legacy, Horizon Online or HNG-X;”]

“hostel” means a building—

- (a) in which there is provided for persons generally or for a class of persons, domestic accommodation, otherwise than in separate and self-contained premises, and either board or facilities for the preparation of food adequate to the needs of those persons, or both; and
- (b) which is—
  - (i) managed or owned by a registered housing association; or
  - (ii) operated other than on a commercial basis and in respect of which funds are provided wholly or in part by a government department or agency or a local authority; or
  - (iii) managed by a voluntary organisation or charity and provides care, support or supervision with a view to assisting those persons to be rehabilitated or resettled within the community; and
- (c) which is not—
  - (i) a care home;
  - (ii) an independent hospital; or
  - (iii) an Abbeyfield Home;

[<sup>F50</sup>“Housing Act functions” means functions under section 122 of the Housing Act 1996;]

[<sup>F51</sup>“housing association” has the meaning assigned to it by section 1(1) of the Housing Associations Act 1985 <sup>M13</sup>;]

[<sup>F51</sup>“housing association” has the meaning assigned to it by section 1(1) of the Housing Associations Act 1985;]

“Immigration and Asylum Act” means the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 <sup>M14</sup>;

“an income-based jobseeker's allowance” and “a joint-claim jobseeker's allowance” have the same meanings as they have in the Jobseekers Act by virtue of section 1(4) of that Act;

[<sup>F52</sup>“income-related employment and support allowance” means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act;]

“Income Support Regulations” means the Income Support (General) Regulations 1987 <sup>M15</sup>;

[<sup>F53</sup>“independent hospital”—

- (a) in England, means a hospital as defined by section 275 of the National Health Service Act 2006 that is not a health service hospital as defined by that section;
- (b) in Wales, has the meaning assigned to it by section 2 of the Care Standards Act 2000; and]
- (c) [<sup>F54</sup>in Scotland, means an independent health care service as defined in section 10F(1)(a) and (b) of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978;]

<sup>F55</sup> ...

[<sup>F56</sup>“the Independent Living Fund (2006)” means the Trust of that name established by a deed dated 10th April 2006 and made between the Secretary of State for Work and Pensions of the one part and Margaret Rosemary Cooper, Michael Beresford Boyall and Marie Theresa Martin of the other part;]

<sup>F57</sup> ...

<sup>F58</sup> ...

<sup>F59</sup> ...

<sup>F60</sup> ...

“invalid carriage or other vehicle” means a vehicle propelled by petrol engine or by electric power supplied for use on the road and to be controlled by the occupant;

“Jobseekers Act” means the Jobseekers Act 1995 <sup>M16</sup>;

[<sup>F61</sup>“jobseeker's allowance” means a jobseeker's allowance within the meaning of Part 1 of the Jobseekers Act;]

“Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations” means the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations 1996 <sup>M17</sup>;

[<sup>F62</sup>“limited capability for work” has the meaning given in section 1(4) of the Welfare Reform Act;

“limited capability for work-related activity” has the meaning given in section 2(5) of the Welfare Reform Act;]

[<sup>F4</sup>“linked person” means—

- (a) any member of the claimant's family;
- (b) if the claimant is a member of a polygamous marriage, any partners of his and any child or young person for whom he or a partner is responsible and who is a member of the same household; or
- (c) any relative of the claimant or his partner who occupies the same dwelling as the claimant, whether or not they reside with him, except for a relative who has a separate right of occupation of the dwelling which would enable them to continue to occupy it even if the claimant ceased his occupation of it;]

[<sup>F4</sup>“local housing allowance” means an allowance determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of Schedule 3B to the Rent Officers Order;]

[<sup>F63</sup>“local welfare provision” means occasional financial or other assistance given by a local authority, the Scottish Ministers or the Welsh Ministers, or a person authorised to exercise any function of, or provide a service to, them, to or in respect of individuals for the purpose of—

- (a) meeting, or helping to meet, an immediate short term need—
  - (i) arising out of an exceptional event, or exceptional circumstances; and
  - (ii) that requires to be met in order to avoid a risk to the well-being of an individual; or
- (b) enabling individuals to establish or maintain a settled home, where those individuals have been or, without the assistance, might otherwise be—
  - (i) in prison, hospital, a residential care establishment or other institution; or
  - (ii) homeless or otherwise living an unsettled way of life;]

“the London Bombings Relief Charitable Fund” means the company limited by guarantee (number 5505072) and registered charity of that name established on 11th July 2005 for the purpose of (amongst other things) relieving sickness, disability or financial need of victims (including families or dependants of victims) of the terrorist attacks carried out in London on 7th July 2005;

[<sup>F64</sup>“the London Emergencies Trust” means the company of that name (number 09928465) incorporated on 23rd December 2015 and the registered charity of that name (number 1172307) established on 28th March 2017;]

“lone parent” means a person who has no partner and who is responsible for and a member of the same household as a child or young person;

“long tenancy” means a tenancy granted for a term of years certain exceeding twenty one years, whether or not the tenancy is, or may become, terminable before the end of that term by notice given by or to the tenant or by re-entry, forfeiture (or, in Scotland, irritancy) or otherwise and includes a lease for a term fixed by law under a grant with a covenant or obligation for perpetual renewal unless it is a lease by sub-demise from one which is not a long tenancy;

<sup>F65</sup> ...

“the Macfarlane (Special Payments) Trust” means the trust of that name, established on 29th January 1990 partly out of funds provided by the Secretary of State, for the benefit of certain persons suffering from haemophilia;

“the Macfarlane (Special Payments) (No. 2) Trust” means the trust of that name, established on 3rd May 1991 partly out of funds provided by the Secretary of State, for the benefit of certain persons suffering from haemophilia and other beneficiaries;

“the Macfarlane Trust” means the charitable trust, established partly out of funds provided by the Secretary of State to the Haemophilia Society, for the relief of poverty or distress among those suffering from haemophilia;

[<sup>F66</sup>“main phase employment and support allowance” means an employment and support allowance where the calculation of the amount payable in respect of the claimant includes a component under section 2(1)(b) or 4(2)(b) of the Welfare Reform Act [<sup>F67</sup>or the claimant is a member of the work-related activity group];]

[<sup>F68</sup>“the Mandatory Work Activity Scheme” means a scheme within section 17A (schemes for assisting persons to obtain employment: “work for your benefit” schemes etc.) of the Jobseekers Act 1995 known by that name and provided pursuant to arrangements made by the Secretary of State that is designed to provide work or work-related activity for up to 30 hours per week over a period of four consecutive weeks with a view to assisting claimants to improve their prospects of obtaining employment;]



“maternity leave” means a period during which a woman is absent from work because she is pregnant or has given birth to a child, and at the end of which she has a right to return to work either under the terms of her contract of employment or under Part 8 of the Employment Rights Act 1996 <sup>M18</sup>;

[<sup>F4</sup>“maximum rent (LHA)” means the amount determined in accordance with regulation 13D;]

[<sup>F69</sup>“maximum rent” means the amount to which the eligible rent is restricted in a case where regulation 13 applies;]

[<sup>F69</sup>“maximum rent” means the amount to which the eligible rent is restricted in a case where regulation 13 applies;]

[<sup>F70</sup>“member of a couple who cannot share a bedroom” means a member of a couple—

(a) who is in receipt of—

- (i) attendance allowance at the higher rate in accordance with section 65(3) of the Act;
- (ii) the care component of disability living allowance at the highest or middle rate prescribed in accordance with section 72(3) of the Act;
- (iia) [<sup>F71</sup>the care component of child disability payment at the highest or middle rate in accordance with regulation 11(5) of the DACYP Regulations;]
- (iv) the daily living component of personal independence payment in accordance with section 78 of the 2012 Act; <sup>F72</sup>...
- (iia) [<sup>F73</sup>the daily living component of adult disability payment at the standard or enhanced rate in accordance with regulation 5 of the Disability Assistance for Working Age People (Scotland) Regulations 2022; or]
- (vi) armed forces independence payment; and

(b) whom the relevant authority is satisfied is, by virtue of his or her disability, not reasonably able to share a bedroom with the other member of the couple;]

[<sup>F74</sup>“member of the armed forces away on operations” means a member of the regular forces or the reserve forces (within the meaning of section 374 of the Armed Forces Act 2006) who is absent, while on operations, from the dwelling usually occupied as their home;]

[<sup>F75</sup>“member of the work-related activity group” means a [<sup>F76</sup>person] who has or is treated as having limited capability for work under either—

- (a) Part 5 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations 2008 other than by virtue of regulation 30 of those Regulations; or
- (b) Part 4 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations 2013 other than by virtue of regulation 26 of those Regulations;]

[<sup>F77</sup>“MFET Limited” means the company limited by guarantee (number 7121661) of that name, established for the purpose in particular of making payments in accordance with arrangements made with the Secretary of State to persons who have acquired HIV as a result of treatment by the NHS with blood or blood products;]

[<sup>F78</sup>“mover” means a claimant who changes the dwelling occupied as the claimant’s home from a dwelling in the area of the appropriate authority to a dwelling in the area of a second authority;]

[<sup>F79</sup>“the National Emergencies Trust” means the registered charity of that name (number 1182809) established on 28th March 2019;]

“net earnings” means such earnings as are calculated in accordance with regulation 36 (calculation of net earnings of employed earners);

“net profit” means such profit as is calculated in accordance with regulation 38 (calculation of net profit of self-employed earners);

“the New Deal options” means the employment programmes specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(ii) of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations and the training scheme specified in regulation 75(1)(b)(ii) of those Regulations;

[<sup>F80</sup>“new dwelling” means, for the purposes of the definition of “second authority” and regulations 72C, 73C, 115 and 116, the dwelling to which a claimant has moved, or is about to move, which is or will be occupied as the claimant’s new home;]

“non-dependant” has the meaning prescribed in regulation 3;

[<sup>F81</sup>“non-dependant deduction” means a deduction that is to be made under regulation 74 (non-dependant deductions);]

[<sup>F81</sup>“non-dependant deduction” means a deduction that is to be made under regulation 74 (non-dependant deductions);]

“occupational pension” means any pension or other periodical payment under an occupational pension scheme but does not include any discretionary payment out of a fund established for relieving hardship in particular cases;

“ordinary clothing or footwear” means clothing or footwear for normal daily use but does not include school uniforms or clothing or footwear used solely for sporting activities;

“owner” means—

- (a) in relation to a dwelling in England and Wales, the person who, otherwise than as a mortgagee in possession, is for the time being entitled to dispose of the fee simple, whether or not with the consent of other joint owners;
- (b) in relation to a dwelling in Scotland, the proprietor under udal tenure or the proprietor of the dominion utile or the tenant's or the lessee's interest in a long tenancy, a kindly tenancy, a lease registered or registerable under the Registration of Leases (Scotland) Act 1857 <sup>M19</sup> or the Land Registration (Scotland) Act 1979 <sup>M20</sup> or a tenant-at-will as defined in section 20(8) of that Act of 1979;

“partner” means—

- (a) where a claimant is a member of a couple, the other member of that couple; or
- (b) where a claimant is polygamously married to two or more members of his household, any such member;

[<sup>F82</sup>“parental bereavement leave” means leave under section 80EA of the Employment Rights Act 1996;]

[<sup>F83</sup>“paternity leave” means a period of absence from work on <sup>F84</sup>... paternity leave by virtue of section 80A or 80B of the Employment Rights Act 1996 [<sup>F85</sup>or on additional paternity leave by virtue of section 80AA or 80BB of that Act];]

“payment” includes part of a payment;

“pension fund holder” means with respect to a personal pension scheme or [<sup>F86</sup>an occupational pension scheme], the trustees, managers or scheme administrators, as the case may be, of the scheme <sup>F87</sup>... concerned;

[<sup>F88</sup>“person acting in an official capacity”, where it appears in the definition of “young individual”, means a health care professional, a police officer, a registered social worker, the victim’s employer or any public, voluntary or charitable body which has had direct contact with the victim in connection with domestic violence;]

“person affected” shall be construed in accordance with regulation 3 of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations;

“person on income support” means a person in receipt of income support;

[<sup>F89</sup>“person who requires overnight care” means a person (“P”)—

- (a) who—
  - (i) is in receipt of attendance allowance;
  - (ii) is in receipt of the care component of disability living allowance at the highest or middle rate prescribed in accordance with section 72(3) of the Act; <sup>F90</sup> ...
  - (iiza) [<sup>F91</sup>is in receipt of the care component of child disability payment at the highest or middle rate in accordance with regulation 11(5) of the DACYP Regulations;]
  - (iia) [<sup>F92</sup>is in receipt of the daily living component of personal independence payment in accordance with section 78 of the 2012 Act; <sup>F93</sup> ...]
  - (iiaa) [<sup>F94</sup>is in receipt of the daily living component of adult disability payment at the standard or enhanced rate in accordance with regulation 5 of the Disability Assistance for Working Age People (Scotland) Regulations 2022;]
  - (iib) [<sup>F95</sup>is in receipt of armed forces independence payment; or]
  - (vii) [<sup>F96</sup>although not satisfying either paragraph (i), (ii), (iiza), (iia), (iiaa) or (iib) above has provided or, where P is a child, the claimant has provided the relevant authority with such certificates, documents, information or evidence as are sufficient to satisfy the authority that P requires overnight care; and]
- (b) whom the relevant authority is satisfied reasonably requires, and has in fact arranged, that one or more people who do not occupy as their home the dwelling to which the claim or award for housing benefit relates should—
  - (i) be engaged in providing overnight care for P;
  - (ii) regularly stay overnight at the dwelling for that purpose; and
  - (iii) be provided with the use of a bedroom in that dwelling additional to those used by the persons who occupy the dwelling as their home,but, in a case where P is treated as occupying a dwelling which P does not actually occupy, paragraph (b)(ii) and (iii) are to be treated as satisfied where the relevant authority is satisfied that the dwelling contains such an additional bedroom and that P did or will reasonably so require and so arrange at such time as P actually occupied or occupies the dwelling;]

<sup>F97</sup> ...

[<sup>F2</sup>“personal independence payment” means personal independence payment under Part 4 of the 2012 Act;]

[<sup>F98</sup>“personal pension scheme” means—

- (a) a personal pension scheme as defined by section 1 of the Pension Schemes Act 1993;
- (b) an annuity contract or trust scheme approved under section 620 or 621 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 or a substituted contract within the meaning of section 622(3) of that Act which is treated as having become a registered pension scheme by virtue of paragraph 1(1)(f) of Schedule 36 to the Finance Act 2004;
- (c) a personal pension scheme approved under Chapter 4 of Part 14 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 which is treated as having become a registered pension scheme by virtue of paragraph 1(1)(g) of Schedule 36 to the Finance Act 2004;]

“policy of life insurance” means any instrument by which the payment of money is assured on death (except death by accident only) or the happening of any contingency dependent on human life, or any instrument evidencing a contract which is subject to payment of premiums for a term dependent on human life;

“polygamous marriage” means any marriage during the subsistence of which a party to it is married to more than one person and the ceremony of marriage took place under the law of a country which permits polygamy;

[<sup>F99</sup>“positive conclusive grounds determination relating to modern slavery” means a determination made by a competent authority that an individual is a victim of trafficking in human beings, slavery, servitude or forced or compulsory labour;]

[<sup>F49</sup>“the Post Office” means Post Office Limited (registered number 02154540);”]

[<sup>F49</sup>“Post Office compensation payment” means a payment made by the Post Office or the Secretary of State for the purpose of providing compensation or support which is—

- (a) in connection with the failings of the Horizon system; or
- (b) otherwise payable following the judgment in *Bates and Others v Post Office Limited* ((No. 3) “Common Issues”);”]

[<sup>F42</sup>“public authority” includes any person certain of whose functions are functions of a public nature;]

“the qualifying age for state pension credit” means (in accordance with section 1(2)(b) and (6) of the State Pension Credit Act 2002 <sup>M21</sup>)—

- (a) in the case of a woman, pensionable age; or
- (b) in the case of a man, the age which is pensionable age in the case of a woman born on the same day as the man;

[<sup>F100</sup>“qualifying contributory benefit” means—

- (a) severe disablement allowance;
- (b) incapacity benefit;
- (c) [<sup>F101</sup>contributory employment and support allowance;]

“qualifying income-related benefit” means—

- (a) income support;
- (b) income-based jobseeker’s allowance;]
- (c) [<sup>F102</sup>income-related employment and support allowance;]

[<sup>F103</sup>“qualifying parent or carer” means a person who has a bedroom in the dwelling they occupy as their home additional to those used by the persons who occupy the dwelling as their home and who—

- (a) has a child or qualifying young person placed with them as mentioned in regulation 21(3) who by virtue of that provision is not treated as occupying their dwelling; or
- (b) has been approved as a foster parent under regulation 27 of the Fostering Services (England) Regulations 2011 or regulation 28 of the Fostering Services (Wales) Regulations 2003 or as a kinship carer under regulation 10 or a foster carer under regulation 22 of the Looked After Children (Scotland) Regulations 2009 but does not have a child or qualifying young person placed with them and has not had a child or qualifying young person placed with them for a period which does not exceed 52 weeks;]

“qualifying person” means a person in respect of whom [<sup>F104</sup>a Grenfell Tower payment [<sup>F105</sup>, a child abuse payment [<sup>F106</sup>, a Windrush payment, a Post Office compensation payment or

a vaccine damage payment]] has been made or] payment has been made from the Fund, the Eileen Trust [F107, MFET Limited], the Skipton Fund [F108, the Caxton Foundation][F109, the Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme][F110, an approved blood scheme][F111, the London Emergencies Trust, the We Love Manchester Emergency Fund][F112, the National Emergencies Trust][F113, the Victims of Overseas Terrorism Compensation Scheme] or the London Bombings Relief Charitable Fund;

[F44“reckonable rent” means payments which a person is liable to make in respect of the dwelling which he occupies as his home, and which are eligible, or would, but for regulation 13, be eligible for housing benefit;]

[F114“registered housing association” means—

- (a) a private registered provider of social housing;
- (b) a housing association which is registered in a register maintained by the Welsh Ministers under Chapter 1 of Part 1 of the Housing Act 1996 [F115 or a registered social landlord within the meaning of Part 1 of that Act]; or
- (c) a housing association which is registered [F116 in the register maintained by the Scottish Housing Regulator under section 20(1) of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 [F117 or a registered social landlord within the meaning of section 165 of that Act];]

[F118“registered social worker” means a person registered as a social worker in a register maintained by—

- (a) Social Work England;
- (b) Social Care Wales;
- (c) The Scottish Social Services Council; or
- (d) the Northern Ireland Social Care Council;]

“relative” means a close relative, grandparent, grandchild, uncle, aunt, nephew or niece [F119 except where it appears within the definition of “young individual” and within Regulation A13 where it has the meaning given by section 63(1) of the Family Law Act 1996;]

“relevant authority” means an authority administering housing benefit;

[F44“relevant information” means information or evidence forwarded to the relevant authority by an appropriate DWP office regarding a claim on which rent allowance may be awarded, which completes the transfer of all information or evidence held by the appropriate DWP office relating to that claim;]

[F120“relevant person”, in relation to any property, rights or interests to which section 90B(5) of the Scotland Act 1998 applies, means the person who manages that property or those rights or interests;]

“remunerative work” has the meaning prescribed in regulation 6 (remunerative work);

“rent” includes all those payments in respect of a dwelling specified in regulation 12(1);

[F121“the Rent Officers Order” means the Rent Officers (Housing Benefit Functions) Order 1997 M22 or, as the case may be, the Rent Officers (Housing Benefit Functions) (Scotland) Order 1997 M23;]

[F121“Rent Officers Order” means the Rent Officers (Housing Benefit Functions) Order 1997 or, as the case may be, the Rent Officers (Housing Benefit Functions) (Scotland) Order 1997;]

F122  
...

[<sup>F123</sup>“Scottish basic rate” means the rate of income tax of that name calculated in accordance with section 6A of the Income Tax Act 2007;

[<sup>F124</sup>“Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme” means the scheme of that name administered by the Common Services Agency (constituted by section 10 of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978);]

“Scottish taxpayer” has the same meaning as in Chapter 2 of Part 4A of the Scotland Act 1998;]

[<sup>F125</sup>“second authority” means the authority to which a mover is liable to make payments for the new dwelling;]

<sup>F126</sup> ...

“self-employed earner” is to be construed in accordance with section 2(1)(b) of the Act;

“self-employment route” means assistance in pursuing self-employed earner's employment whilst participating in—

- (a) an employment zone programme; <sup>F127</sup> ...
- (b) a programme provided or other arrangements made pursuant to section 2 of the 1973 Act (functions of the Secretary of State) or section 2 of the Enterprise and New Towns (Scotland) Act 1990 <sup>M24</sup>(functions in relation to training for employment, etc.) [<sup>F128</sup>; or
- (c) a scheme prescribed in regulation 3 of the Jobseeker's Allowance (Schemes for Assisting Persons to Obtain Employment) Regulations 2013;]

(c) <sup>F129</sup> ...

<sup>F130</sup> ...

“shared ownership [<sup>F131</sup>lease]” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales, a tenancy granted on payment of a premium calculated by reference to a percentage of the value of the dwelling or the cost of providing it;
- (b) in relation to Scotland, an agreement by virtue of which the tenant of a dwelling of which he and the landlord are joint owners is the tenant in respect of the landlord's interest in the dwelling or by virtue of which the tenant has the right to purchase the dwelling or the whole or part of the landlord's interest therein;

[<sup>F132</sup>“shared parental leave” means leave under section 75E or 75G of the Employment Rights Act 1996;]

“single claimant” means a claimant who neither has a partner nor is a lone parent;

[<sup>F4</sup>“single room rent” means the rent determined by a rent officer under paragraph 5 of Schedule 1 to the Rent Officers Order;]

“the Skipton Fund” means the ex-gratia payment scheme administered by the Skipton Fund Limited, incorporated on 25th March 2004, for the benefit of certain persons suffering from hepatitis C and other persons eligible for payment in accordance with the scheme's provisions;

[<sup>F77</sup>“special account” means an account as defined for the purposes of Chapter 4A of Part 8 of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations or Chapter 5 of Part 10 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations;]

“sports award” means an award made by one of the Sports Councils named in section 23(2) of the National Lottery etc. Act 1993 <sup>M25</sup> out of sums allocated to it for distribution under that section;

<sup>F133</sup> ...

“student” has the meaning prescribed in regulation 53 (interpretation);

“subsistence allowance” means an allowance which an employment zone contractor has agreed to pay to a person who is participating in an employment zone programme;

“the Tax Credits Act” means the Tax Credits Act 2002 <sup>M26</sup>;

“tax year” means a period beginning with 6th April in one year and ending with 5th April in the next;

[<sup>F134</sup>“the Trafficking Convention” means the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (done at Warsaw on 16th May 2005)”;]

“trafficking in human beings” has the same meaning as in the Trafficking Convention;]

“training allowance” means an allowance (whether by way of periodical grants or otherwise) payable—

- (a) out of public funds by a Government department or by or on behalf of the Secretary of State, [<sup>F135</sup>Skills Development Scotland,] Scottish Enterprise or Highlands and Islands Enterprise, [<sup>F136</sup>the Young People’s Learning Agency for England,]<sup>F137</sup> ... or the [<sup>F138</sup>Welsh Ministers];
- (b) to a person for his maintenance or in respect of a member of his family; and
- (c) for the period, or part of the period, during which he is following a course of training or instruction provided by, or in pursuance of arrangements made with, that department or approved by that department in relation to him or so provided or approved by or on behalf of the Secretary of State, [<sup>F135</sup>Skills Development Scotland,] Scottish Enterprise or Highlands and Islands Enterprise or the [<sup>F138</sup>Welsh Ministers],

but it does not include an allowance paid by any Government department to or in respect of a person by reason of the fact that he is following a course of full-time education, other than under arrangements made under section 2 of the 1973 Act <sup>M27</sup> or is training as a teacher;

[<sup>F139</sup>“universal credit” means universal credit under Part 1 of the 2012 Act;]

[<sup>F49</sup>“vaccine damage payment” means a payment made under the Vaccine Damage Payments Act 1979;]

[<sup>F140</sup>“the Victims of Overseas Terrorism Compensation Scheme” means the scheme of that name established by the Ministry of Justice in 2012 under section 47 of the Crime and Security Act 2010;]

“voluntary organisation” means a body, other than a public or local authority, the activities of which are carried on otherwise than for profit;

<sup>F141</sup>  
...

[<sup>F142</sup>“war disablement pension” means any retired pay or pension or allowance payable in respect of disablement under an instrument specified in section 639(2) of the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003;]

[<sup>F142</sup>“war pension” means a war disablement pension, a war widow’s pension or a war widower’s pension;]

[<sup>F142</sup>“war widow’s pension” means any pension or allowance payable to a woman as a widow under an instrument specified in section 639(2) of the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 in respect of the death or disablement of any person;]

[<sup>F142</sup>“war widower’s pension” means any pension or allowance payable to a man as a widower or to a surviving civil partner under an instrument specified in section 639(2) of the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 in respect of the death or disablement of any person;]

“water charges” means—

- (a) as respects England and Wales, any water and sewerage charges under Chapter 1 of Part 5 of the Water Industry Act 1991<sup>M28</sup>,
  - (b) as respects Scotland, any water and sewerage charges established by Scottish Water under a charges scheme made under section 29A of the Water Industry (Scotland) Act 2002<sup>M29</sup>
- in so far as such charges are in respect of the dwelling which a person occupies as his home;
- [<sup>F143</sup>“the We Love Manchester Emergency Fund” means the registered charity of that name (number 1173260) established on 30th May 2017;]
- [<sup>F144</sup>“Welfare Reform Act” means the Welfare Reform Act 2007;]
- [<sup>F19</sup>“Windrush payment” means a payment made under the Windrush Compensation Scheme (Expenditure) Act 2020;]
- “working tax credit” means a working tax credit under section 10 of the Tax Credits Act;
- “Working Tax Credit Regulations” means the Working Tax Credit (Entitlement and Maximum Rate) Regulations 2002<sup>M30</sup>;
- [<sup>F145</sup>“young individual” means a single claimant who has not attained the age of 25 years, but does not include such a claimant—
- (a) whose landlord is a registered housing association;
  - (b) who has not attained the age of [<sup>F146</sup>25 years] and has ceased to be the subject of a care order made pursuant to section 31(1)(a) of the Children Act 1989<sup>M31</sup> which had previously been made in respect to him either—
    - (i) after he attained the age of 16 years; or
    - (ii) before he attained the age of 16 years, but had continued after he attained that age;
  - (c) who has not attained the age of 22 years and was formerly provided with accommodation under section 20 of the Children Act 1989;
  - (d) who has not attained the age of 22 years and has ceased to be subject to a supervision requirement by a children's hearing under section 70 of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995<sup>M32</sup> (“the 1995 Act”) made in respect of him which had continued after he attained the age of 16 years, other than a case where—
    - (i) the ground of referral was based on the sole condition as to the need for compulsory measures of care specified in section 52(1)(i) of the 1995 Act (commission of offences by child); or
    - (ii) he was required by virtue of the supervision requirement to reside with a parent or guardian of his within the meaning of the 1995 Act, or with a friend or relative of his or of his parent or guardian;
  - (e) who has not attained the age of 22 years and has ceased to be a child in relation to whom the parental rights and responsibilities were transferred to a local authority under a parental responsibilities order made in accordance with section 86 of the 1995 Act or treated as so vested in accordance with paragraph 3 of Schedule 3 to that Act, either—
    - (i) after he attained the age of 16 years; or
    - (ii) before he attained the age of 16 years, but had continued after he attained that age; or
  - (f) who has not attained the age of 22 years and has ceased to be provided with accommodation by a local authority under section 25 of the 1995 Act where he has previously been provided with accommodation by the authority under that provision either—



- (i) after he attained the age of 16 years; or
- (ii) before he attained the age of 16 years, but had continued to be in such accommodation after he attained that age;]

[<sup>F145</sup>“young individual” means a single claimant who has not attained the age of [<sup>F147</sup>35 years], but does not include such a claimant—

- (a) whose landlord is a registered housing association;
- (b) who has not attained the age of [<sup>F146</sup>25 years] and has ceased to be the subject of a care order made pursuant to section 31(1)(a) of the Children Act 1989 which had previously been made in respect to him either—
  - (i) after he attained the age of 16 years; or
  - (ii) before he attained the age of 16 years, but had continued after he attained that age;
- (c) who has not attained the age of [<sup>F146</sup>25 years] years and was formerly provided with accommodation under section 20 of the Children Act 1989 [<sup>F148</sup>or section 76 of the Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014];
- (d) who has not attained the age of [<sup>F146</sup>25 years] and has ceased to be subject to a supervision requirement by a children’s hearing under section 70 of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (“the 1995 Act”) made in respect of him which had continued after he attained the age of 16 years, other than a case where—
  - (i) the ground of referral was based on the sole condition as to the need for compulsory measures of care specified in section 52(1)(i) of the 1995 Act (commission of offences by child); or
  - (ii) he was required by virtue of the supervision requirement to reside with a parent or guardian of his within the meaning of the 1995 Act, or with a friend or relative of his or of his parent or guardian;
- (e) who has not attained the age of [<sup>F146</sup>25 years] and has ceased to be a child in relation to whom the parental rights and responsibilities were transferred to a local authority under a parental responsibilities order made in accordance with section 86 of the 1995 Act or treated as so vested in accordance with paragraph 3 of Schedule 3 to that Act [<sup>F149</sup>or has ceased to be a child in relation to whom a permanence order under section 80 of the Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 has been made, or treated as being made], either—
  - (i) after he attained the age of 16 years; or
  - (ii) before he attained the age of 16 years, but had continued after he attained that age; or
- (f) who has not attained the age of [<sup>F146</sup>25 years] and has ceased to be provided with accommodation by a local authority under section 25 of the 1995 Act where he has previously been provided with accommodation by the authority under that provision either—
  - (i) after he attained the age of 16 years; or
  - (ii) before he attained the age of 16 years, but had continued to be in such accommodation after he attained that age;][<sup>F150</sup>or
- (g) who is a person who requires overnight care;][<sup>F151</sup>[<sup>F152</sup>...
- (h) [<sup>F153</sup>who has attained the age of 16 years and to whom paragraph (1A) applies;]]
- (ha) [<sup>F154</sup>who has attained the age of 25 years and to whom paragraph (1C) applies;]

- (j) who is a person who has not attained the age of [<sup>F146</sup>25 years] and has ceased to be subject to a compulsory supervision order within the meaning of section 83 of the Children's Hearings (Scotland) Act 2011 ("the 2011 Act") which had continued after that person attained the age of 16 years, other than a case where—
  - (i) the section 67 ground (within the meaning of that Act) was based on the sole condition as to the need for compulsory measures of supervision specified in section 67(2)(j) (the child has committed an offence) of the 2011 Act; or
  - (ii) that person was required by virtue of the compulsory supervision order to reside with a parent or guardian of that person within the meaning of the 1995 Act, or with a friend or relative of that person or of that person's parent or guardian [<sup>F155</sup>or;]
- (k) [<sup>F156</sup>[<sup>F157</sup>who is a qualifying parent or carer;]]
- (l) [<sup>F158</sup>who—
  - (i) after attaining the age of 16 had domestic violence inflicted upon or threatened against them ("the victim") by their partner or former partner, or by a relative; and
  - (ii) provides evidence to the relevant authority from a person acting in an official capacity which demonstrates that—
    - (aa) the victim's circumstances are consistent with their having had domestic violence inflicted upon or threatened against them; and
    - (bb) the victim has contacted a person acting in an official capacity in relation to such an incident;
- (m) who has been the subject of a positive conclusive grounds determination relating to modern slavery;]

"young person" has the meaning prescribed in regulation 19(1)(persons of prescribed description).

[<sup>F159</sup>(1A) This paragraph applies to a claimant ("C") if—

- (a) C has, for a total of at least 3 months (whether or not continuously), occupied as his home one or more hostels for homeless people; and
- (b) whilst occupying such a hostel, C has been offered and has accepted support services with a view to assisting him to be rehabilitated or resettled within the community.

(1B) For the purposes of determining whether C meets the condition in paragraph (1A)(a), "hostel for homeless people" means a hostel, as defined in paragraph (1), the main purpose of which is to provide accommodation together with care, support or supervision for homeless people with a view to assisting such persons to be rehabilitated or resettled within the community.

(1C) This paragraph applies—

- (a) in England and Wales, to a claimant ("C") if C is the subject of active multi-agency management pursuant to arrangements established by a responsible authority under section 325(2) of the Criminal Justice Act 2003 (arrangements for assessing etc. risks posed by certain offenders); or
- (b) in Scotland, to a claimant ("C") if C is—
  - (i) the subject of local inter-agency risk management or management by the multi-agency public protection panel pursuant to arrangements established by the responsible authorities under section 10(1) of the Management of Offenders etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (arrangements for assessing and managing risks posed by certain offenders); or

- (ii) a person to whom section 10(1) of that Act does not apply by reason only of the fact that section 10(1)(b) or (d) has not been brought fully into force and C is considered by the relevant authority to be a person who may cause serious harm to the public at large; or
- (iii) a person to whom section 10(1) of that Act does not apply by reason only of the fact that section 10(1)(e) has not been brought fully into force and who has been convicted of an offence, if by reason of that conviction, C is considered by the relevant authority to be a person who may cause serious harm to the public at large.]

(2) References in these Regulations to a person who is liable to make payments shall include references to a person who is treated as so liable under regulation 8 (circumstances in which a person is to be treated as liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling).

(3) For the purposes of these Regulations, a person is on an income-based jobseeker's allowance on any day in respect of which an income-based jobseeker's allowance is payable to him and on any day—

- (a) in respect of which he satisfies the conditions for entitlement to an income-based jobseeker's allowance but where the allowance is not paid in accordance with [F160]regulation 27A of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations or] section 19 or 20A [F161]or regulations made under section 17A] of the Jobseekers Act M33 (circumstances in which a jobseeker's allowance is not payable); or
- (b) which is a waiting day for the purposes of paragraph 4 of Schedule 1 to that Act and which falls immediately before a day in respect of which an income-based jobseeker's allowance is payable to him or would be payable to him but for [F162]regulation 27A of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations or] section 19 or 20A [F163]or regulations made under section 17A] of that Act; or
- (c) in respect of which he is a member of a joint-claim couple for the purposes of the Jobseekers Act and no joint-claim jobseeker's allowance is payable in respect of that couple as a consequence of either member of that couple being subject to sanctions for the purposes of section 20A of that Act; or
- (d) in respect of which an income-based jobseeker's allowance or a joint-claim jobseeker's allowance would be payable but for a restriction imposed pursuant to F164 ... [F165]section 6B, 7, 8 or 9] of the Social Security Fraud Act 2001 M34 (loss of benefit provisions).

[F166](3A) For the purposes of these Regulations, a person is on an income-related employment and support allowance on any day in respect of which an income-related employment and support allowance is payable to him and on any day—

- (a) in respect of which he satisfies the conditions for entitlement to an income-related employment and support allowance but where the allowance is not paid in accordance with section 18 of the Welfare Reform Act (disqualification); or
- (b) which is a waiting day for the purposes of paragraph 2 of Schedule 2 to that Act and which falls immediately before a day in respect of which an income-related employment and support allowance is payable to him or would be payable to him but for section 18 of that Act.]

[F167](3B) For the purposes of these Regulations, a person ("P") is on universal credit on any day in respect of which P is entitled to universal credit (whether it is in payment or not).]

(4) For the purposes of these Regulations, the following shall be treated as included in a dwelling—

- (a) subject to sub-paragraphs (b) to (d) any land (whether or not occupied by a structure) which is used for the purposes of occupying a dwelling as a home where either—

- (i) the occupier of the dwelling acquired simultaneously the right to use the land and the right to occupy the dwelling, and, in the case of a person liable to pay rent for his dwelling, he could not have occupied that dwelling without also acquiring the right to use the land; or
- (ii) the occupier of the dwelling has made or is making all reasonable efforts to terminate his liability to make payments in respect of the land;
- (b) where the dwelling is a caravan or mobile home, such of the land on which it stands as is used for the purposes of the dwelling;
- (c) where the dwelling is a houseboat, the land used for the purposes of mooring it;
- (d) where in Scotland, the dwelling is situated on or pertains to a croft within the meaning of section 3(1) of the Crofters (Scotland) Act 1993 <sup>M35</sup>, the croft land on which it is situated or to which it pertains.

[<sup>F168</sup>(5) References in these Regulations to a claimant participating as a service user are to—

- (a) a person who is being consulted by or on behalf of—
  - (i) a body which has a statutory duty to provide services in the field of health, social care or social housing; or
  - (ii) a body which conducts research or undertakes monitoring for the purpose of planning or improving such services,
 in their capacity as a user, potential user, carer of a user or person otherwise affected by the provision of those services; or

- [ a person who is being consulted by or on behalf of—
  - <sup>F169</sup>(ab) (i) the Secretary of State in relation to any of the Secretary of State's functions in the field of social security or child support or under section 2 of the Employment and Training Act 1973; or
  - (ii) a body which conducts research or undertakes monitoring for the purpose of planning or improving such functions,
- in their capacity as a person affected or potentially affected by the exercise of those functions or the carer of such a person;]

- (b) the carer of a person consulted under [<sup>F170</sup>sub-paragraphs (a) or (ab)] .]

[<sup>F171</sup>(6) For the purpose of these Regulations, reference to a member of a couple who can share a bedroom is to a member of a couple where the other member of the couple is a member of a couple who cannot share a bedroom.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (20.12.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Electronic Communications\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2968\)](#), art. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F2** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (8.4.2013) by [The Personal Independence Payment \(Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/388\)](#), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(2)(a)**
- F3** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (21.3.2022) by [The Social Security \(Disability Assistance for Working Age People\) \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2022 \(S.I. 2022/177\)](#), arts. 1(2), **9(2)(a)**
- F4** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **4(1)(g)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F5** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **5(2)(a)**

- F6** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (23.10.2017) by The Social Security (Infected Blood and Thalidomide) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/870), regs. 1, **6(2)(a)**
- F7** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(2)(a)**
- F8** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (29.10.2013) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2536), regs. 1(1), **11(2)(a)**
- F9** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2009 for specified purposes) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(5), **6(2)(b)**
- F10** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)**
- F11** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Personal Independence Payment (Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/388), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(2)(b)**
- F12** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(2)(b)**
- F13** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (coming into force in accordance with art. 1(2)(b) of the amending S.I.) by The Pensions Act 2014 (Consequential, Supplementary and Incidental Amendments) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/1985), arts. 1(2)(b), **28(2)**
- F14** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (2.4.2018) by virtue of The Social Security and Child Support (Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016) (Consequential Provision) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/228), regs. 1, **9(2)(a)**
- F15** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (2.4.2018) by The Social Security and Child Support (Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016) (Consequential Provision) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/228), regs. 1, **9(2)(b)**
- F16** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (28.10.2011) by The Public Services Reform (Scotland) Act 2010 (Consequential Modifications of Enactments) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/2581), art. 1(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 51(a)(i)**
- F17** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (19.11.2023) by The Carer's Assistance (Carer Support Payment) (Scotland) Regulations 2023 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2023 (S.I. 2023/1218), arts. 1(2), **17(2)**
- F18** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (31.10.2011) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2425), regs. 1(2), **19(2)(a)**
- F19** Words in reg. 2 inserted (1.1.2022) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1405), regs. 1, **5(2)(a)**
- F20** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 2(a)**
- F21** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (4.12.2013) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Size Criteria) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2828), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F22** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 2(b)**
- F23** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(a)**
- F24** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (17.11.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(2)(a)**
- F25** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (5.1.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 7) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3157), regs. 1(1), **5(2)(a)**
- F26** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (19.5.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1042), regs. 1(2), **3(2)(a)**

- F27** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (29.4.2013) by The Universal Credit (Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/630), regs. 1(2), **35(2)(a)**
- F28** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(b)**
- F29** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2010) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Transitional Provisions, Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit) (Existing Awards) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1907), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 69(2)(a)** (with reg. 3)
- F30** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (16.12.2014) by The Marriage and Civil Partnership (Scotland) Act 2014 and Civil Partnership Act 2004 (Consequential Provisions and Modifications) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3229), art. 1(2), **Sch. 6 para. 27**
- F31** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (2.12.2019) by The Civil Partnership (Opposite-sex Couples) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/1458), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 3 para. 82**
- F32** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2017) by The Crown Estate Transfer Scheme 2017 (S.I. 2017/524), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 102(a)**
- F33** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 2(c)**
- F34** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(c)**
- F35** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (20.12.2006) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Electronic Communications) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/2968), art. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F36** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by The Housing Benefit (Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing) Amendment Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2868), regs. 1(3), **4(1)(a)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F37** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2013) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/3040), regs. 1(3), **5(2)(a)**
- F38** Words in reg. 2 inserted (15.4.2013) by The Benefit Cap (Housing Benefit) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2994), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F39** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(2)(d)**
- F40** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2010) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Transitional Provisions, Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit) (Existing Awards) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1907), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 69(2)(b)** (with reg. 3)
- F41** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (20.5.2011) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Employment, Skills and Enterprise Scheme) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/917), regs. 1, **11(1)(b)(2)**
- F42** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (2.11.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 4) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2655), regs. 1(3)(a), **6(2)**
- F43** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (29.10.2013) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2536), regs. 1(1), **11(2)(b)**
- F44** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (6.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Extended Payments) Amendment Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/959), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(a)**
- F45** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (6.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Extended Payments) Amendment Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/959), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(b)**
- F46** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(2)**
- F47** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (9.7.2023) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/640), regs. 1(1), **5(2)(a)**
- F48** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(d)**

- F49** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (9.7.2023) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/640), regs. 1(1), **5(2)(b)**
- F50** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.11.2010) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/2449), regs. 1(2), **2(2)**
- F51** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by The Housing Benefit (Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing) Amendment Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2868), regs. 1(3), **4(1)(b)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F52** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(2)(e)**
- F53** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.10.2010) by The Health and Social Care Act 2008 (Miscellaneous Consequential Amendments) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1881), arts. 1(1), **20**
- F54** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (28.10.2011) by The Public Services Reform (Scotland) Act 2010 (Consequential Modifications of Enactments) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/2581), art. 1(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 51(a)(ii)**
- F55** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (17.11.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(2)(b)**
- F56** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2007) by The Independent Living Fund (2006) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/2538), arts. 1, **8(2)(a)**
- F57** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (17.11.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(2)(c)**
- F58** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (17.11.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(2)(d)**
- F59** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (17.11.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(2)(e)**
- F60** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (14.4.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/698), regs. 1(1), **6(2)**
- F61** Words in reg. 2 inserted (15.4.2013) by The Benefit Cap (Housing Benefit) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2994), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F62** Reg. 5(2)(ee) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2428), regs. 1(2), **27**
- F63** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (2.4.2013) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/443), regs. 1, **7(2)**
- F64** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (19.6.2017) by The Social Security (Emergency Funds) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/689), regs. 1, **6(2)(a)**
- F65** Words in reg. 2(1) revoked (1.10.2007) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 5) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2618), reg. 1(1), **Sch.**
- F66** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(2)(f)**
- F67** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (23.6.2017) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provision) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/581), regs. 1, **5(2)(a)** (with reg. 10)
- F68** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (25.4.2011) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Mandatory Work Activity Scheme) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/688), regs. 1, **11(1)(b)(2)**
- F69** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by The Housing Benefit (Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing) Amendment Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2868), regs. 1(3), **4(1)(c)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F70** Words in reg. 2 inserted (1.4.2017) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Size Criteria) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/213), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(a)**
- F71** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 2(d)**
- F72** Word in reg. 2(1) omitted (21.3.2022) by virtue of The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(2)(b)(i)**

- F73** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(2)(b)(ii)**
- F74** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2013) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/665), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F75** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (3.4.2017) by The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/204), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(2)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F76** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (23.6.2017) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provision) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/581), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)** (with reg. 10)
- F77** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/641), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(2)**
- F78** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (6.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Extended Payments) Amendment Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/959), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(c)**
- F79** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(2)(a)**
- F80** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (6.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Extended Payments) Amendment Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/959), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(d)**
- F81** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by The Housing Benefit (Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing) Amendment Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2868), regs. 1(3), **4(1)(d)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F82** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (6.4.2020) by The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/354), regs. 1, **14(2)**
- F83** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.4.2012 for specified purposes, 2.4.2012 in so far as not already in force) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/757), regs. 1(2), **7(2)**
- F84** Word in reg. 2 omitted (5.4.2015) by virtue of The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(3), **17(2)(a)** (with art. 35(1))
- F85** Words in reg. 2 omitted (5.4.2015) by virtue of The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(3), **17(2)(b)** (with art. 35(1))
- F86** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (16.7.2007) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/1749), regs. 1, **4(2)(a)(i)**
- F87** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/1749), regs. 1, **4(2)(a)(ii)**
- F88** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(e)**
- F89** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2011) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/2835), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F90** Word in reg. 2(1) omitted (8.4.2013) by virtue of The Personal Independence Payment (Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/388), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(2)(c)(i)**
- F91** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 2(e)(i)**
- F92** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Personal Independence Payment (Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/388), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(2)(c)(ii)**



- F93** Word in reg. 2(1) omitted (8.4.2013) by virtue of The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(2)(c)(i)**
- F94** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(2)(c)(i)**
- F95** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(2)(c)(ii)**
- F96** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(2)(c)(ii)**
- F97** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (19.5.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1042), regs. 1(2), **3(2)(b)**
- F98** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (16.7.2007) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/1749), regs. 1, **4(2)(b)**
- F99** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(f)**
- F100** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (6.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Extended Payments) Amendment Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/959), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(e)**
- F101** Words in reg. 2(1) added (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(2)(g)**
- F102** Words in reg. 2(1) added (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(2)(h)**
- F103** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2013) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/665), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F104** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)(i)**
- F105** Words in reg. 2 inserted (1.1.2022) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1405), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)**
- F106** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (9.7.2023) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/640), regs. 1(1), **5(2)(c)**
- F107** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/641), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(3)(a)**
- F108** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (31.10.2011) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2425), regs. 1(2), **19(2)(b)**
- F109** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (3.4.2017) by The Social Security (Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/329), regs. 1, **6(2)(a)**
- F110** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (23.10.2017) by The Social Security (Infected Blood and Thalidomide) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/870), regs. 1, **6(2)(b)**
- F111** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (19.6.2017) by The Social Security (Emergency Funds) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/689), regs. 1, **6(2)(b)**
- F112** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)(ii)**
- F113** Words in reg. 2 inserted (27.10.2023) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence, and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1144), regs. 1(1), **6(2)(a)**
- F114** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.4.2010) by The Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (Consequential Provisions) (No. 2) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/671), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 51(a)** (with Sch. 2); S.I. 2010/862, art. 2
- F115** Words in reg. 2(1) added (1.4.2013) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/3040), regs. 1(3), **5(2)(b)(i)**
- F116** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.4.2012) by The Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 (Consequential Provisions and Modifications) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/700), art. 1(3), **Sch. para. 15(2)**

- F117** Words in reg. 2(1) added (1.4.2013) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/3040), regs. 1(3), **5(2)(b)(ii)**
- F118** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(g)**
- F119** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(h)**
- F120** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.4.2017) by The Crown Estate Transfer Scheme 2017 (S.I. 2017/524), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 102(b)**
- F121** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by The Housing Benefit (Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing) Amendment Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2868), regs. 1(3), **4(1)(e)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F122** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/1749), regs. 1, **4(2)(c)**
- F123** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (6.4.2016) by The Social Security (Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/233), regs. 1, **4(2)**
- F124** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (3.4.2017) by The Social Security (Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/329), regs. 1, **6(2)(b)**
- F125** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (6.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Extended Payments) Amendment Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/959), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(f)**
- F126** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (6.10.2008) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Extended Payments) Amendment Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/959), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(g)**
- F127** Word in reg. 2(1)(a) omitted (20.5.2011) by virtue of The Jobseekers Allowance (Employment, Skills and Enterprise Scheme) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/917), regs. 1, **11(1)(b)(3)(a)**
- F128** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (12.2.2013) by The Jobseeker s Allowance (Schemes for Assisting Persons to Obtain Employment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/276), regs. 1, **8(1)(2)**
- F129** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (12.2.2013) by Jobseekers (Back to Work Schemes) Act 2013 (S.I. 2013 c.17), **s.1**
- F130** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (28.4.2014) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/591), regs. 1, **8(2)(a)**
- F131** Word in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.10.2007) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/1356), regs. 1(2), **2(2)**
- F132** Words in reg. 2 inserted (31.12.2014) by The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(2), **17(2)(c)**
- F133** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (6.4.2009) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(2), **6(2)(c)**
- F134** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(i)**
- F135** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (6.4.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(2), **6(3)(a)**
- F136** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (E+W) (1.5.2012) by virtue of The Young Peoples Learning Agency Abolition (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) (England) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/956), arts. 1, **11(2)**
- F137** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (26.5.2015) by virtue of The Deregulation Act 2015 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/971), art. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 3 para. 8(2)**
- F138** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (5.1.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 7) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3157), regs. 1(1), **5(2)(c)**
- F139** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (29.4.2013) by The Universal Credit (Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/630), regs. 1(2), **35(2)(b)**

- F140** Words in reg. 2 inserted (27.10.2023) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence, and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1144), regs. 1(1), **6(2)(b)**
- F141** Words in reg. 2(1) omitted (3.7.2007) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (War Pension Disregards) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/1619), regs. 1, **4(a)**
- F142** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (5.1.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 7) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3157), regs. 1(1), **5(2)(d)**
- F143** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (19.6.2017) by The Social Security (Emergency Funds) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/689), regs. 1, **6(2)(c)**
- F144** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(2)(i)**
- F145** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by The Housing Benefit (Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing) Amendment Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2868), regs. 1(3), **4(1)(f)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F146** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (31.5.2021) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Care Leavers and Homeless) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/546), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F147** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.1.2012) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/1736), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F148** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (3.11.2017) by The Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/901), arts. 1, **11(2)**
- F149** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (15.7.2011) by The Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (Consequential Modifications) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/1740), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 39(2)**
- F150** Reg. 2(1)(g) and word added (1.4.2011) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/2835), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F151** Word in reg. 2(1) omitted (4.12.2013) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Size Criteria) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2828), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)(i)**
- F152** Reg. 2(1)(h) and preceding word inserted (1.1.2012) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/1736), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F153** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (31.5.2021) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Care Leavers and Homeless) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/546), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F154** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (31.5.2021) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Care Leavers and Homeless) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/546), regs. 1, **2(2)(c)**
- F155** Word in reg. 2(1) added (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by The Housing Benefit (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/213), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(c)**
- F156** Word in reg. 2(1) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by The Housing Benefit (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/213), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(b)**
- F157** Words in reg. 2(1) added (4.12.2013) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Size Criteria) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2828), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)(ii)**
- F158** Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.10.2022) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/942), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(j)**
- F159** Reg. 2(1A)-(1C) inserted (1.1.2012) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/1736), regs. 1, **2(3)**
- F160** Words in reg. 2(3)(a) inserted (6.4.2010) by The Jobseeker's Allowance (Sanctions for Failure to Attend) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/509), regs. 1(2), **4(1)(a)(2)**
- F161** Words in reg. 2(3)(a) inserted (25.4.2011) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Mandatory Work Activity Scheme) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/688), regs. 1, **17(1)(d)(2)**
- F162** Words in reg. 2(3)(b) inserted (6.4.2010) by The Jobseeker's Allowance (Sanctions for Failure to Attend) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/509), regs. 1(2), **4(1)(a)(2)**
- F163** Words in reg. 2(3)(b) inserted (25.4.2011) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Mandatory Work Activity Scheme) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/688), regs. 1, **17(1)(d)(2)**

- F164** Words in reg. 2(3)(d) omitted (for specified purposes and with effect in accordance with reg. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of The Welfare Reform Act 2009 (Section 26) (Consequential Amendments) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/424), **reg. 8**
- F165** Words in reg. 2(3)(d) substituted (1.4.2010) by The Social Security (Loss of Benefit) Amendment Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1160), regs. 1, **4(2)**
- F166** Reg. 2(3A) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **5(3)**
- F167** Reg. 2(3B) inserted (28.10.2013) by The Universal Credit (Transitional Provisions) and Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2070), regs. 1, **7(2)**
- F168** Reg. 2(5) inserted (28.4.2014) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/591), regs. 1, **8(2)(b)**
- F169** Reg. 2(5)(ab) inserted (23.2.2015) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/67), regs. 1, **2(1)(2)(a)**
- F170** Words in reg. 2(5)(b) substituted (23.2.2015) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/67), regs. 1, **2(1)(2)(b)**
- F171** Reg. 2(6) inserted (1.4.2017) by The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit (Size Criteria) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/213), regs. 1(1), **4(2)(c)**

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C1** Reg. 2(1) modified (1.12.2008) by The Transfer of Housing Corporation Functions (Modifications and Transitional Provisions) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2839), art. 1(1), **Sch. para. 1** (with art. 6)
- C2** Reg. 2(1) modified (22.11.2010) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Work for Your Benefit Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1222), regs. 1(2), **13**
- C3** Reg. 2(3)(a) modified (22.11.2010) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Work for Your Benefit Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1222), regs. 1(2), **19**
- C4** Reg. 2(3)(b) modified (22.11.2010) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Work for Your Benefit Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1222), regs. 1(2), **19**

#### **Marginal Citations**

- M2** 1973 c. 50; amended by the Employment Act 1988 (c. 19), the Employment Act 1989 (c. 38) and the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993 (c. 19).
- M3** 1996 c. 18; sections 75A and 75B were inserted by section 3 of the Employment Act 2002 (c. 22).
- M4** S.I. 1983/686; the relevant amending Instruments are S.I. 1983/1164, 1984/1675 and 2001/420.
- M5** 1995 c. 18; the Jobseekers Act 1995 is amended by the Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999(c. 30) section 59 and Schedule 7 and the Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), section 254(1), **Schedule 24**, Part 7.
- M6** 2000 c. 14.
- M7** S.I. 1995/755 (N.1. 2).
- M8** S.I. 2006/217.
- M9** S.I. 2001/1002.
- M10** 1999 c. 30.
- M11** S.I. 1987/1971.
- M12** S.I. 2005/439.
- M13** 1985 c. 69.
- M14** 1999 c. 33.
- M15** S.I. 1987/1967.
- M16** 1995 c. 18.
- M17** S.I. 1996/207.
- M18** 1996 c. 18.
- M19** 1857 c. 26.
- M20** 1979 c. 33.
- M21** 2002 c. 16.
- M22** S.I. 1997/1984; the relevant amending Instrument is S.I. 2000/1, 2001/1325, 2004/2101 and 2005/236..

- M23** S.I. 1997/1995(S.144); the relevant amending Instrument is S.I 2000/3.
- M24** 1990 c. 35.
- M25** 1993 c. 39; section 23(2) was amended by art. 2 of the [National Lottery etc. Act 1993 \(Amendment of section 23\) Order 1996 \(S.I. 1996/3095\)](#).
- M26** 2002 c. 21.
- M27** 1973 c. 50; section 2 was amended by section 25(1) of the [Employment Act 1988 \(c. 19\)](#), by Part I of Schedule 7 to the [Employment Act 1989 \(c. 38\)](#) and by section 47(1) of the Trade Union Reform and Employment Rights Act 1993(c. 19).
- M28** 1991 c. 56.
- M29** 2002 asp 3; section 29A was inserted by section 21(1) of the Water Services etc. (Scotland) Act 2005 (2005 asp 3).
- M30** S.I. 2002/2005.
- M31** 1989 c. 41.
- M32** 1995 c. 36.
- M33** Section 20A inserted by the [Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 \(c. 30\)](#), [section 59](#) and Schedule 7, paragraph 13.
- M34** 2001 c. 11.
- M35** 1993 c. 44.

### Definition of non-dependant

3.—(1) In these Regulations, “non-dependant” means any person, except someone to whom paragraph (2) applies, who normally resides with a claimant or with whom a claimant normally resides.

(2) This paragraph applies to—

- (a) any member of the claimant's family;
- (b) if the claimant is polygamously married, any partner of his and any child or young person who is a member of his household and for whom he or one of his partners is responsible;
- (c) a child or young person who is living with the claimant but who is not a member of his household by virtue of regulation 21 (circumstances in which a person is to be treated as being or not being a member of the same household);
- (d) subject to paragraph (3), a person who jointly occupies the claimant's dwelling and is either a co-owner of that dwelling with the claimant or his partner (whether or not there are other co-owners) or is liable with the claimant or his partner to make payments in respect of his occupation of the dwelling;
- (e) subject to paragraph (3)—
  - (i) any person who is liable to make payments on a commercial basis to the claimant or the claimant's partner in respect of the occupation of the dwelling;
  - (ii) any person to whom or to whose partner the claimant or the claimant's partner is liable to make payments on a commercial basis in respect of the occupation of the dwelling; or
  - (iii) any other member of the household of the person to whom or to whose partner the claimant or the claimant's partner is liable to make payments on a commercial basis in respect of the occupation of the dwelling;
- (f) a person who lives with the claimant in order to care for him or a partner of his and who is engaged by a charitable or voluntary organisation which makes a charge to the claimant or his partner for the services provided by that person.

(3) Sub-paragraphs (d) and (e) of paragraph (2) shall not apply to any person who is treated as if he were not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling under paragraph (1) of regulation 9

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)

(circumstances in which a person is to be treated as not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling).

(4) For the purposes of this regulation<sup>[F172]</sup>, regulations 9 and 13(6)(c) and the definition of “linked person” in regulation 2] a person resides with another only if they share any accommodation except a bathroom, a lavatory or a communal area within the meaning prescribed in paragraph 8 of Schedule 1 but not if each person is separately liable to make payments in respect of his occupation of the dwelling to the landlord.

**Textual Amendments**

**F172** Words in reg. 3(4) substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **4(2)** (with reg. 1(6))

**Cases in which section 1(1A) of the Administration Act is disapplied**

**4.** Section 1(1A) of the Administration Act (requirement to state national insurance number) shall not apply—

- (a) to a claim for housing benefit where the person making the claim, or in respect of whom the claim is made, is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling which is a hostel;
- (b) to any child or young person in respect of whom housing benefit is claimed.

<sup>[F173]</sup>(c) to a person who—

- (i) is a person in respect of whom a claim for housing benefit is made;
- (ii) is subject to immigration control within the meaning of section 115(9)(a) of the Immigration and Asylum Act;
- (iii) is a person from abroad for the purposes of these Regulations as defined in regulation 10(2); and
- (iv) has not previously been allocated a national insurance number.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F173** Reg. 4(c) added (6.4.2009) by [The Social Security \(National Insurance Number Information: Exemption\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/471\)](#), regs. 1, **9**

**Persons who have attained the qualifying age for state pension credit**

**5.—(1)** These Regulations apply to a person who—

- (a) has not attained the qualifying age for state pension credit; or
- (b) has attained the qualifying age for state pension credit if he, or if he has a partner, his partner, is a person <sup>[F174]</sup>on universal credit,] on income support<sup>[F175]</sup>, on an income-based jobseeker's allowance or on an income-related employment and support allowance].

<sup>F176</sup>(2) .....

(3) Except as provided in <sup>[F177]</sup>paragraph (1)], these Regulations shall not apply in relation to any person if he, or if he has a partner, his partner, has attained the qualifying age for state pension credit.

### Textual Amendments

- F174** Words in reg. 5(1)(b) inserted (28.10.2013) by [The Universal Credit \(Transitional Provisions\) and Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2070\)](#), regs. 1, **7(3)**
- F175** Words in reg. 5(1)(b) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **6**
- F176** Reg. 5(2) omitted (6.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(3)(a)**
- F177** Words in reg. 5(3) substituted (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(3)(b)**

### Remunerative work

6.—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, a person shall be treated for the purposes of these Regulations as engaged in remunerative work if he is engaged, or, where his hours of work fluctuate, he is engaged on average, for not less than 16 hours a week, in work for which payment is made or which is done in expectation of payment.

(2) Subject to paragraph (3), in determining the number of hours for which a person is engaged in work where his hours of work fluctuate, regard shall be had to the average of hours worked over—

- (a) if there is a recognisable cycle of work, the period of one complete cycle (including, where the cycle involves periods in which the person does no work, those periods but disregarding any other absences);
- (b) in any other case, the period of 5 weeks immediately prior to the date of claim, or such other length of time as may, in the particular case, enable the person's weekly average hours of work to be determined more accurately.

(3) Where, for the purposes of paragraph (2)(a), a person's recognisable cycle of work at a school, other educational establishment or other place of employment is one year and includes periods of school holidays or similar vacations during which he does not work, those periods and any other periods not forming part of such holidays or vacations during which he is not required to work shall be disregarded in establishing the average hours for which he is engaged in work.

(4) Where no recognisable cycle has been established in respect of a person's work, regard shall be had to the number of hours or, where those hours will fluctuate, the average of the hours, which he is expected to work in a week.

(5) A person shall be treated as engaged in remunerative work during any period for which he is absent from work referred to in paragraph (1) if the absence is either without good cause or by reason of a recognised, customary or other holiday.

(6) A person on income support<sup>[F178]</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] for more than 3 days in any benefit week shall be treated as not being in remunerative work in that week.

(7) A person shall not be treated as engaged in remunerative work on any day on which the person is on maternity leave, paternity leave<sup>[F179]</sup>, shared parental leave<sup>[F180]</sup>, parental bereavement leave]] or adoption leave, or is absent from work because he is ill.

(8) A person shall not be treated as engaged in remunerative work on any day on which he is engaged in an activity in respect of which—

- (a) a sports award has been made, or is to be made, to him; and
- (b) no other payment is made or is expected to be made to him.

### Textual Amendments

- F178** Words in reg. 6(6) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, 7
- F179** Words in reg. 6(7) inserted (31.12.2014) by [The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/3255\)](#), arts. 1(2), 17(3)
- F180** Words in reg. 6(7) inserted (6.4.2020) by [The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/354\)](#), regs. 1, 14(3)

## PART 2

### Provisions affecting entitlement to housing benefit

#### Circumstances in which a person is or is not to be treated as occupying a dwelling as his home

7.—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, a person shall be treated as occupying as his home the dwelling normally occupied as his home—

- (a) by himself or, if he is a member of a family, by himself and his family; or
- (b) if he is polygamously married, by himself, his partners and any child or young person for whom he or any partner of his is responsible and who is a member of that same household,

and shall not be treated as occupying any other dwelling as his home.

(2) In determining whether a dwelling is the dwelling normally occupied as a person's home for the purpose of paragraph (1) regard shall be had to any other dwelling occupied by that person or any other person referred to in paragraph (1) whether or not that dwelling is in Great Britain.

(3) Where a single claimant or a lone parent is a student, other than one to whom regulation 56(1) applies (circumstances in which certain students are treated as not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling), or is on a training course and is liable to make payments (including payments of mortgage interest or, in Scotland, payments under heritable securities or, in either case, analogous payments) in respect of either (but not both) the dwelling which he occupies for the purpose of attending his course of study or, his training course, or as the case may be, the dwelling which he occupies when not attending his course, he shall be treated as occupying as his home the dwelling in respect of which he is liable to make such payments.

(4) Where a claimant has been required to move into temporary accommodation by reason of essential repairs being carried out to the dwelling normally occupied as his home, and is liable to make payments (including payments of mortgage interest or, in Scotland, payments under heritable securities or, in either case, analogous payments) in respect of either (but not both) the dwelling which he normally occupied as his home or the temporary accommodation, he shall be treated as occupying as his home the dwelling in respect of which he is liable to make payments.

(5) Where a person is required to reside in a dwelling which is a bail hostel or probation hostel approved by the Secretary of State under [F181section 13 of the Offender Management Act 2007]<sup>M36</sup>, he shall not be treated as occupying that dwelling as his home.

(6) Where a person is liable to make payments in respect of two (but not more than two) dwellings, he shall be treated as occupying both dwellings as his home only—

- (a) for a period not exceeding 52 weeks in the case where he has left and remains absent from the former dwelling occupied as his home through fear of violence in that dwelling or by a former member of his family and—



- (i) it is reasonable that [<sup>F182</sup>payments should be made (whether by way of housing benefit or universal credit)] in respect of both his former dwelling and his present dwelling occupied as the home; and
    - (ii) he intends to return to occupy the former dwelling as his home; or
  - (b) in the case of a couple or a member of a polygamous marriage, where he or one partner is a student, other than one to whom regulation 56(1) applies (circumstances in which certain students are treated as not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling), or is on a training course and it is unavoidable that the partners should occupy two separate dwellings and reasonable that housing benefit should be paid in respect of both dwellings; or
  - (c) in the case where, because of the number of persons referred to in paragraph (1), they have been housed by a housing authority in two separate dwellings; or
  - (d) in the case where a person has moved into a new dwelling occupied as the home, except where paragraph (4) applies, for a period not exceeding 4 benefit weeks [<sup>F183</sup>from the date on which he moved] if he could not reasonably have avoided liability in respect of two dwellings; or
  - (e) in the case where a person—
    - (i) is treated by virtue of paragraph (8) as occupying a dwelling as his home (“the new dwelling”) and sub-paragraph (c)(i) of that paragraph applies; and
    - (ii) he has occupied another dwelling as his home on any day within the period of 4 weeks immediately preceding the date he moved to the new dwelling,for a period not exceeding 4 benefit weeks immediately preceding the date on which he moved.
- (7) Where—
- (a) a person has moved into a dwelling for which he is not liable to make payments (“the new dwelling”); and
  - (b) immediately before that move, he was liable to make payments for the dwelling he previously occupied as his home (“the former dwelling”); and
  - (c) that liability continues after he has moved into the new dwelling,
- he shall be treated as occupying the former dwelling as his home for a period not exceeding 4 benefit weeks if he could not reasonably have avoided liability in respect of that former dwelling.
- (8) [<sup>F184</sup>Where]—
- (a) [<sup>F185</sup>a person] has moved into a dwelling and was liable to make payments in respect of that dwelling before moving in; and
  - [<sup>F186</sup>(b) either—
    - (i) that person had claimed housing benefit before moving in and either no decision has yet been made on that claim or it has been refused but a further claim has been made or treated as made within 4 weeks of the date on which the claimant moved into the new dwelling occupied as the home; or
    - (ii) that person notified the move to the new dwelling as a change of circumstances under regulation 88 (duty to notify changes of circumstances) before the move, or the move to the new dwelling was otherwise notified before the move under that regulation; and]
  - (c) the delay in moving into the dwelling in respect of which there was liability to make payments before moving in was reasonable and—

- (i) that delay was necessary in order to adapt the dwelling to meet the disablement needs of that person or any member of his family; or
- (ii) the move was delayed pending [<sup>F187</sup>local welfare provision or] the outcome of an application under [<sup>F188</sup>Part 8] of the Act for a social fund payment to meet a need arising out of the move or in connection with setting up the home in the dwelling and either a member of the claimant's family is aged 5 or under or the claimant's applicable amount includes a premium under paragraph <sup>F189</sup>...12, 14 or 16 of Schedule 3 [<sup>F190</sup>or a component under paragraph <sup>F191</sup>... 24 of that Schedule [<sup>F192</sup>or the claimant or the claimant's partner is a member of the work-related activity group]]; or
- (iii) the claimant became liable to make payments in respect of the dwelling while he was a patient or in residential accommodation,

[<sup>F193</sup>the person shall be treated] as occupying the dwelling as his home for any period not exceeding 4 weeks immediately prior to the date on which he moved into the dwelling and in respect of which he was liable to make payments.

(9) Where a person is treated by virtue of paragraph (8) as occupying a dwelling as his home in respect of the period before moving in, his claim for housing benefit in respect of that dwelling shall be treated as having been made on either—

- (a) in the case of a claim in respect of which a decision has not yet been made the date that claim was or was treated as made in accordance with regulation 83 (time and manner in which claims are to be made); or
- (b) in the case of a claim for housing benefit in respect of that dwelling which has been refused and a further claim was or was treated as made in accordance with Part 10 (claims) within 4 weeks of the date on which he moved into the dwelling, the date on which the claim was refused or was treated as made; or
- (c) the date from which he is treated by virtue of paragraph (8) as occupying the dwelling as his home,

whichever of those dates is the later.

(10) Where a person to whom neither paragraph (6)(a) nor (16)(c)(x) applies—

- (a) formerly occupied a dwelling but has left and remains absent from it through fear of violence—
  - (i) in the dwelling; or
  - (ii) by a person who was formerly a member of the family of the person first mentioned; and
- (b) has a liability to make payments in respect of that dwelling which is unavoidable,

he shall be treated as occupying the dwelling as his home for a period not exceeding 4 benefit weeks.

(11) This paragraph shall apply to a person who enters residential accommodation [<sup>F194</sup>in Great Britain]—

- (a) for the purpose of ascertaining whether the accommodation suits his needs; and
- (b) with the intention of returning to the dwelling which is normally occupied by him as his home should, in the event, the residential accommodation prove not to suit his needs; and
- (c) while the part of the dwelling which is normally occupied by him as his home is not let, or as the case may be, sublet.

(12) A person to whom paragraph (11) applies shall be treated as if he is occupying the dwelling he normally occupies as his home for a period not exceeding, subject to an overall limit of 52 weeks

on the absence from that home, 13 weeks beginning from the first day he enters [<sup>F195</sup>the residential accommodation].

[<sup>F196</sup>(13) Subject to paragraphs (13B) and (17), where a person is temporarily absent within Great Britain from his main dwelling, he shall be treated as occupying that dwelling as his home whilst he is so absent, subject to an overall limit of a period of 13 weeks beginning with the first day of the absence from the main dwelling, provided that—

- (a) the person intends to return to occupy the main dwelling as his home;
- (b) the part of the main dwelling normally occupied by the person has not been let or, as the case may be, sub-let; and
- (c) the period of the absence within Great Britain is unlikely to extend beyond the overall limit.]

[<sup>F197</sup>(13A) The period of 13 weeks referred to in paragraph (13) shall run or continue to run during any period of absence from Great Britain.

(13B) Where—

- (a) a person returns to Great Britain after a period of absence from Great Britain;
- (b) he has been absent from the main dwelling for less than 13 weeks beginning with the first day of absence from that dwelling; and
- (c) at the outset of, or during, the period of absence from Great Britain, he ceased to be treated as occupying the main dwelling as his home,

then, for any day that follows the period of absence from Great Britain and precedes his return to the main dwelling, he shall not be treated as occupying the main dwelling as his home under paragraph (13).

(13C) This paragraph applies to a person who is temporarily absent from Great Britain and who occupied the main dwelling as his home, or was treated as occupying that dwelling as his home, immediately before the period of absence from Great Britain.

(13D) Subject to paragraphs (13E), (13G), (17C) and (17D) a person to whom paragraph (13C) applies shall be treated as occupying the main dwelling as his home whilst he is absent from Great Britain, for a period not exceeding 4 weeks beginning with the first day of that absence from Great Britain, provided that—

- (a) the person intends to return to occupy the main dwelling as his home;
- (b) the part of the main dwelling normally occupied by the person has not been let or, as the case may be, sub-let; and
- (c) the period of absence outside Great Britain is unlikely to exceed 4 weeks.

(13E) If the temporary absence from the main dwelling is in connection with the death of—

- (a) the person's partner or a child or young person for whom the person or the person's partner is responsible;
- (b) the person's close relative;
- (c) the close relative of the person's partner; or
- (d) the close relative of a child or young person for whom the person or the person's partner is responsible,

then the period of 4 weeks in the opening words of paragraph (13D) may be extended by up to 4 further weeks if the relevant authority considers it unreasonable to expect the person to return to Great Britain within the first 4 weeks (and so that the reference in sub-paragraph (c) of that paragraph to a period of 4 weeks shall, where the period is extended, be taken as referring to the period as so extended).

(13F) This paragraph applies to a person who is temporarily absent from Great Britain as a member of Her Majesty's forces posted overseas, a mariner or a continental shelf worker, and who occupied the main dwelling as his home, or was treated as occupying that dwelling as his home, immediately before the period of absence from Great Britain.

(13G) A person to whom paragraph (13F) applies shall be treated as occupying the main dwelling as his home whilst he is absent from Great Britain, for a period not exceeding 26 weeks beginning with the first day of that absence from Great Britain, provided that—

- (a) the person intends to return to occupy the main dwelling as his home;
- (b) the part of the main dwelling normally occupied by the person has not been let or, as the case may be, sub-let; and
- (c) the period of absence outside Great Britain is unlikely to exceed 26 weeks.]

(14) This paragraph applies to a person who is—

- (a) detained in custody pending sentence upon conviction or under a sentence imposed by a court, other than a person who is detained in hospital under the provisions of the Mental Health Act 1983<sup>M37</sup>, or, in Scotland, under the provisions of the Mental Health (Care and Treatment) (Scotland) Act 2003<sup>M38</sup> or the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995<sup>M39</sup>; and
- (b) on temporary release from such detention in accordance with Rules made under the provisions of [F198 the Prison Act 1952 or]M40 the Prisons (Scotland) Act 1989M41.

(15) Where paragraph (14) applies to a person, then, for any day when he is on temporary release—

- (a) if such temporary release was immediately preceded by a period of temporary absence under paragraph (13) or (16), he shall be treated as if he continues to be absent from the dwelling, despite any occupation of the dwelling;
- (b) for the purposes of paragraph (16)(c)(i), he shall be treated as if he remains in detention; and
- (c) if he does not fall within sub-paragraph (a), he shall be treated as if he does not occupy his dwelling as his home despite any such occupation of the dwelling.

(16) This paragraph shall apply to a person who is temporarily absent from the [F199 main dwelling], if—

- (a) he intends to return to occupy the [F200 main dwelling] as his home; and
- (b) while the part of the [F201 main dwelling] which is normally occupied by him has not been let, or as the case may be, sublet; and
- (c) he is—

[F202(i) a person to whom paragraph (16A) applies;]

- (ii) resident in a hospital or similar institution as a patient; or
- (iii) undergoing, or as the case may be, his partner or his dependant child is undergoing<sup>F203</sup> ... , medical treatment, or medically approved convalescence, in accommodation other than residential accommodation; or
- (iv) following<sup>F204</sup> ... , a training course; or
- (v) undertaking medically approved care of a person<sup>F205</sup> ... ; or
- (vi) undertaking the care of a child whose parent or guardian is temporarily absent from the dwelling normally occupied by that parent or guardian for the purpose of receiving medically approved care or medical treatment; or

- (vii) a person who is <sup>F206</sup>... , receiving medically approved care provided in accommodation other than residential accommodation; or
- (viii) a student to whom paragraph (3) or (6)(b) does not apply; or
- (ix) a person who is receiving care provided in residential accommodation other than a person to whom paragraph (11) applies; or
- (x) a person who has left the dwelling he occupies as his home through fear of violence, in that dwelling, or by a person who was formerly a member of the family of the person first mentioned, and to whom paragraph (6)(a) does not apply; and

[<sup>F207</sup>(d) in the case of—

- (i) absence within Great Britain, any period of absence from the dwelling is unlikely to extend beyond or, in exceptional circumstances is unlikely substantially to extend beyond, an overall limit of 52 weeks beginning with the first day of the absence from the dwelling;
- (ii) absence from Great Britain by a person to whom any of sub-paragraphs (c)(ii), (iii), (vii) or (x) apply, any period of absence from Great Britain is unlikely to exceed or, in exceptional circumstances is unlikely substantially to exceed, 26 weeks beginning with the first day of the absence from Great Britain; or
- (iii) absence from Great Britain by a person to whom paragraph (ii) of this sub-paragraph does not apply, any period of absence from Great Britain is unlikely to exceed or, in exceptional circumstances is unlikely substantially to exceed, 4 weeks beginning with the first day of absence from Great Britain.]

[<sup>F208</sup>(16A) This paragraph applies to a person (“P”) who is—

- (a) detained in custody on remand pending trial;
- (b) detained pending sentence upon conviction; or
- (c) as a condition of bail required to reside—
  - (i) in a dwelling, other than a dwelling P occupies as P’s home; or
  - (ii) in premises approved under section 13 of the Offender Management Act 2007,

and who is not also detained in custody following sentence upon conviction.]

[<sup>F209</sup>(17) Subject to paragraph (17B), a person to whom paragraph (16) applies who is absent within Great Britain, shall be treated as occupying the main dwelling as his home whilst he is so absent, subject to an overall limit of a period of 52 weeks beginning with the first day of the absence from the dwelling.]

[<sup>F210</sup>(17A) The period of 52 weeks referred to in paragraph (17) shall run or continue to run during any period of absence from Great Britain.

(17B) Where—

- (a) a person returns to Great Britain after a period of absence from Great Britain;
- (b) he has been absent from the main dwelling for less than 52 weeks beginning with the first day of absence from that dwelling; and
- (c) at the outset of, or during, the period of absence from Great Britain, he ceased to be treated as occupying the main dwelling as his home,

then, for any day that follows the period of absence from Great Britain and precedes his return to the main dwelling, he shall not be treated as occupying the main dwelling as his home under paragraph (17).

(17C) A person to whom paragraph (16) applies who—

- (a) is a person described in any of sub-paragraphs (c)(ii), (iii), (vii) or (x) of that paragraph;
- (b) is temporarily absent from Great Britain; and
- (c) immediately before that period of temporary absence, occupied the main dwelling as his home or was treated as so occupying that dwelling,

shall be treated as occupying that dwelling as his home whilst he is absent from Great Britain, for a period not exceeding 26 weeks beginning with the first day of the absence from Great Britain.

(17D) A person to whom paragraph (16) applies who—

- (a) is a person described in any of sub-paragraphs (c)(i), (iv), (v), (vi), (viii) or (ix) of that paragraph;
- (b) is temporarily absent from Great Britain; and
- (c) immediately before that period of temporary absence, occupied the main dwelling as his home or was treated as so occupying that dwelling,

shall be treated as occupying that dwelling as his home whilst he is absent from Great Britain, for a period not exceeding 4 weeks beginning with the first day of the absence from Great Britain.]

(18) In this regulation—

[<sup>F211</sup>“continental shelf worker” means a person who is employed, whether under a contract of service or not, in a designated area or a prescribed area in connection with any activity mentioned in section 11(2) of the Petroleum Act 1998;

“designated area” means any area which may from time to time be designated by Order in Council under the Continental Shelf Act 1964 as an area within which the rights of the United Kingdom with respect to the seabed and subsoil and their natural resources may be exercised;

“main dwelling” means the dwelling that a person normally occupies as his home;

“mariner” means a person who is employed under a contract of service either as a master or member of the crew of any ship or vessel, or in any other capacity on board any ship or vessel, where—

- (a) the employment in that capacity is for the purposes of that ship or vessel or its crew or any passengers or cargo or mails carried by the ship or vessel; and
- (b) the contract is entered into in the United Kingdom with a view to its performance (in whole or in part) while the ship or vessel is on its voyage;]

“medically approved” means certified by a medical practitioner;

[<sup>F212</sup>“member of Her Majesty’s forces posted overseas” means a person who is a member of the regular forces or the reserve forces (within the meaning of section 374 of the Armed Forces Act 2006), who is absent from the main dwelling because the person has been posted outside of Great Britain to perform the duties of a member of Her Majesty’s regular forces or reserve forces;]

“patient” means a person who is undergoing medical or other treatment as an in-patient in any hospital or similar institution;

[<sup>F213</sup>“prescribed area” means any area over which Norway or any member State <sup>F214</sup>... exercises sovereign rights for the purpose of exploring the seabed and subsoil and exploiting their natural resources, being an area outside the territorial seas of Norway or such member State, or any other area which is from time to time specified under section 10(8) of the Petroleum Act 1998;]

“residential accommodation” means accommodation which is provided in—

- (a) a care home;
- (b) an independent hospital;
- (c) an Abbeyfield Home; or

- (d) an establishment managed or provided by a body incorporated by Royal Charter or constituted by Act of Parliament other than a local social services authority;
- “training course” means a course of training or instruction provided wholly or partly by or on behalf of or in pursuance of arrangements made with, or approved by or on behalf of, [<sup>F215</sup>Skills Development Scotland,] Scottish Enterprise, Highlands and Islands Enterprise, a government department or the Secretary of State.

### Textual Amendments

- F181** Words in reg. 7(5) substituted (17.11.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.6\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2767\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(3)(a)**
- F182** Words in reg. 7(6)(a)(i) substituted (28.10.2013) by [The Universal Credit \(Transitional Provisions\) and Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2070\)](#), regs. 1, **7(4)**
- F183** Words in reg. 7(6)(d) inserted (8.1.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3274\)](#), regs. 1, **5**
- F184** Word in reg. 7(8) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(a)**
- F185** Words in reg. 7(8)(a) inserted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(b)**
- F186** Reg. 7(8)(b) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(c)**
- F187** Words in reg. 7(8)(c)(ii) inserted (2.4.2013) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/443\)](#), regs. 1, **7(3)(a)**
- F188** Words in reg. 7(8)(c)(ii) substituted (19.5.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(3)(a)**
- F189** Words in reg. 7(8)(c)(ii) omitted (19.5.2008) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(3)(b)**
- F190** Words in reg. 7(8)(c)(ii) added by [SI 2008/1082 reg. 7A \(as inserted\) \(27.10.2008\) by The Employment and Support Allowance \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2428\)](#), regs. 1(2), **28**
- F191** Words in reg. 7(8)(c)(ii) omitted (23.6.2017) by virtue of [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provision\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/581\)](#), regs. 1, **5(3)(a)** (with reg. 10)
- F192** Words in reg. 7(8)(c)(ii) inserted (23.6.2017) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provision\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/581\)](#), regs. 1, **5(3)(b)** (with reg. 10)
- F193** Words in reg. 7(8) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(d)**
- F194** Words in reg. 7(11) inserted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F195** Words in reg. 7(12) substituted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F196** Reg. 7(13) substituted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(c)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F197** Reg. 7(13A)-(13G) inserted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(d)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F198** Words in reg. 7(14) omitted for specified purposes (temp.) (8.4.2020) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Coronavirus\) \(Prisoners\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/409\)](#), regs. 1, **5(a)** (with reg. 6(2))
- F199** Words in reg. 7(16) substituted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(i)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))

- F200** Words in reg. 7(16)(a) substituted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(ii)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F201** Words in reg. 7(16)(b) substituted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(ii)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F202** Reg. 7(16)(c)(i) substituted (2.4.2013) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/443), regs. 1, **7(3)(b)**
- F203** Words in reg. 7(16)(c)(iii) omitted (28.7.2016) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(iii)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F204** Words in reg. 7(16)(c)(iv) omitted (28.7.2016) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(iii)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F205** Words in reg. 7(16)(c)(v) omitted (28.7.2016) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(iv)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F206** Words in reg. 7(16)(c)(vii) omitted (28.7.2016) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(iii)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F207** Reg. 7(16)(d) substituted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(e)(v)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F208** Reg. 7(16A) inserted (2.4.2013) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/443), regs. 1, **7(3)(c)**
- F209** Reg. 7(17) substituted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(f)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F210** Reg. 7(17A)-(17D) inserted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(g)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F211** Words in reg. 7(18) inserted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(h)(i)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F212** Words in reg. 7(18) inserted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(h)(ii)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F213** Words in reg. 7(18) inserted (28.7.2016) by The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit (Temporary Absence) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/624), regs. 1, **2(2)(h)(iii)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F214** Words in reg. 7(18) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Social Security (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/128), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 8(2)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F215** Words in reg. 7(18) inserted (6.4.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(2), **6(3)(b)**

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### Marginal Citations

- M36** 2000 c. 43.  
**M37** 1983 c. 20.  
**M38** 2003 asp 13.  
**M39** 1995 c. 46.  
**M40** 1952 c. 52.  
**M41** 1989 c. 45.



### **Circumstances in which a person is to be treated as liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling**

8.—(1) Subject to regulation 9 (circumstances in which a person is to be treated as not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling), the following persons shall be treated as if they were liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling—

- (a) the person who is liable to make those payments;
- (b) a person who is a partner of the person to whom sub-paragraph (a) applies;
- (c) a person who has to make the payments if he is to continue to live in the home because the person liable to make them is not doing so and either—
  - (i) he was formerly a partner of the person who is so liable; or
  - (ii) he is some other person whom it is reasonable to treat as liable to make the payments;
- (d) a person whose liability to make such payments is waived by his landlord as reasonable compensation in return for works actually carried out by the tenant in carrying out reasonable repairs or redecoration which the landlord would otherwise have carried out or be required to carry out but this sub-paragraph shall apply only for a maximum of 8 benefit weeks in respect of any one waiver of liability;
- (e) a person who is a partner of a student to whom regulation 56(1) (circumstances in which certain students are treated as not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling) applies.

(2) A person shall be treated as liable to make a payment in respect of a dwelling for the whole of the period in, or in respect of, which the payment is to be made notwithstanding that the liability is discharged in whole or in part either before or during that period and, where the amount which a person is liable to pay in respect of a period is varied either during or after that period, he shall, subject to regulations 79 to 81 (dates of relevant changes of circumstances, weekly amounts and housing benefit for rent free periods), be treated as liable to pay the amount as so varied during the whole of that period.

### **Circumstances in which a person is to be treated as not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling**

9.—(1) A person who is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling shall be treated as if he were not so liable where—

- (a) the tenancy or other agreement pursuant to which he occupies the dwelling is not on a commercial basis;
- (b) his liability under the agreement is to a person who also resides in the dwelling and who is a close relative of his or of his partner;
- (c) his liability under the agreement is—
  - (i) to his former partner and is in respect of a dwelling which he and his former partner occupied before they ceased to be partners; or
  - (ii) to his partner's former partner and is in respect of a dwelling which his partner and his partner's former partner occupied before they ceased to be partners;
- (d) he is responsible, or his partner is responsible, for a child of the person to whom he is liable under the agreement;
- (e) subject to paragraph (3), his liability under the agreement is to a company or a trustee of a trust of which—
  - (i) he or his partner;
  - (ii) his or his partner's close relative who resides with him; or

- (iii) his or his partner's former partner;  
is, in the case of a company, a director or an employee, or, in the case of a trust, a trustee or a beneficiary;
- (f) his liability under the agreement is to a trustee of a trust of which his or his partner's child is a beneficiary;
- (g) subject to paragraph (3), before the liability was created, he was a non-dependant of someone who resided, and continues to reside, in the dwelling;
- (h) he previously owned, or his partner previously owned, the dwelling in respect of which the liability arises and less than five years have elapsed since he or, as the case may be, his partner, ceased to own the property, save that this sub-paragraph shall not apply where he satisfies the appropriate authority that he or his partner could not have continued to occupy that dwelling without relinquishing ownership;
- [<sup>F216</sup>(ha) he or his partner—
- (i) was a tenant under a long tenancy in respect of the dwelling; and
- (ii) less than five years have elapsed since that tenancy ceased,  
except where he satisfies the appropriate authority that he or his partner could not have continued to occupy that dwelling without relinquishing the tenancy;]
- (i) his occupation, or his partner's occupation, of the dwelling is a condition of his or his partner's employment by the landlord;
- (j) he is a member of, and is wholly maintained (disregarding any liability he may have to make payments in respect of the dwelling he occupies as his home) by, a religious order;
- (k) he is in residential accommodation;
- (l) in a case to which the preceding sub-paragraphs do not apply, the appropriate authority is satisfied that the liability was created to take advantage of the housing benefit scheme established under Part 7 of the Act.
- (2) In determining whether a tenancy or other agreement pursuant to which a person occupies a dwelling is not on a commercial basis regard shall be had inter alia to whether the terms upon which the person occupies the dwelling include terms which are not enforceable at law.
- (3) Sub-paragraphs (e) and (g) of paragraph (1) shall not apply in a case where the person satisfies the appropriate authority that the liability was not intended to be a means of taking advantage of the housing benefit scheme.
- (4) In this regulation “residential accommodation” means accommodation which is provided in—
- (a) a care home; or
- (b) an independent hospital.

#### Textual Amendments

**F216** Reg. 9(1)(ha) inserted (1.10.2007) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1356\)](#), regs. 1(2), 2(3)

#### Persons from abroad

**10.**—(1) A person from abroad who is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling shall be treated as if he were not so liable but this paragraph shall not have effect in respect of a person to whom and for a period to which regulation 10A (entitlement of a refugee to housing benefit) and Schedule A1 <sup>M42</sup> (treatment of claims for housing benefit by refugees) apply.

<sup>F217</sup>(2) In paragraph (1), “person from abroad” means, subject to the following provisions of this regulation, a person who is not habitually resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man or the Republic of Ireland.

(3) No person shall be treated as habitually resident in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man or the Republic of Ireland unless he has a right to reside in (as the case may be) the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man or the Republic of Ireland other than a right to reside which falls within paragraph (3A) <sup>F218</sup>or (3AA)].

(3A) A right to reside falls within this paragraph if it is one which exists by virtue of, or in accordance with, one or more of the following—

- (a) regulation 13 of the <sup>F219</sup>Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2016];
- (b) regulation 14 of those Regulations, but only in a case where the right exists under that regulation because the person is—
  - (i) a jobseeker for the purpose of the definition of “qualified person” in regulation 6(1) of those Regulations, or
  - (ii) a family member (within the meaning of regulation 7 of those Regulations) of such a jobseeker; <sup>F220</sup>or]

<sup>F221</sup>(bb) regulation 16 of those Regulations, but only in a case where the right exists under that regulation because the person satisfies the criteria in paragraph (5) of that regulation;]

<sup>F222</sup>(c) .....

<sup>F222</sup>(d) .....

<sup>F222</sup>(e) .....

<sup>F223</sup>(3AA) A right to reside falls within this paragraph if it exists by virtue of a person having been granted limited leave to enter, or remain in, the United Kingdom under the Immigration Act 1971 by virtue of—

- (a) Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of that Act; <sup>F224</sup>...
- (b) being a person with a Zambrano right to reside as defined in Annex 1 of Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of that Act<sup>F225</sup>; or
- (c) having arrived in the United Kingdom with an entry clearance that was granted under Appendix EU (Family Permit) to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of that Act.]

<sup>F226</sup>(3AB) Paragraph (3AA)(a) does not apply to a person who—

- (a) has a right to reside granted by virtue of being a family member of a relevant person of Northern Ireland; and
- (b) would have a right to reside under the Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2016 if the relevant person of Northern Ireland were an EEA national, provided that the right to reside does not fall within paragraph (3A).]

(3B) A person is not a person from abroad if he is—

<sup>F227</sup>(zza) a person granted leave in accordance with the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971, where such leave is granted by virtue of—

- (i) the Afghan Relocations and Assistance Policy; or
- (ii) the previous scheme for locally-employed staff in Afghanistan (sometimes referred to as the ex-gratia scheme);

- (zzb) a person in Great Britain not coming within sub-paragraph (zza) or [<sup>F228</sup>(h)] who left Afghanistan in connection with the collapse of the Afghan government that took place on 15th August 2021;]
- [<sup>F229</sup>(zzc) a person in Great Britain who was residing in Ukraine immediately before 1st January 2022, left Ukraine in connection with the Russian invasion which took place on 24th February 2022 and—
- (i) has been granted leave in accordance with immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971; <sup>F230</sup> ...
  - (ii) has a right of abode in the United Kingdom within the meaning given in section 2 of that Act [<sup>F231</sup>or];]
  - [<sup>F232</sup>(iii) does not require leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom in accordance with section 3ZA of that Act;]
- [<sup>F233</sup>(zzd) a person who was residing in Sudan before 15th April 2023, left Sudan in connection with the violence which rapidly escalated on 15th April 2023 in Khartoum and across Sudan and—
- (i) has been granted leave in accordance with immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971;
  - (ii) has a right of abode in the United Kingdom within the meaning given in section 2 of that Act; or
  - (iii) does not require leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom in accordance with section 3ZA of that Act;]
- [<sup>F234</sup>(zze) a person who was residing in Israel, the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, East Jerusalem, the Golan Heights or Lebanon immediately before 7th October 2023, who left Israel, the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, East Jerusalem, the Golan Heights or Lebanon in connection with the Hamas terrorist attack in Israel on 7th October 2023 or the violence which rapidly escalated in the region following the attack and—
- (i) has been granted leave in accordance with immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971;
  - (ii) has a right of abode in the United Kingdom within the meaning given in section 2 of that Act; or
  - (iii) does not require leave to enter or remain in the United Kingdom in accordance with section 3ZA of that Act;]
- [<sup>F235</sup>(za) a qualified person for the purposes of regulation 6 of the [<sup>F236</sup>Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2016] as a worker or a self-employed person;
- (zb) a family member of a person referred to in sub-paragraph (za); <sup>F237</sup> ...
- (zc) a person who has a right to reside permanently in the United Kingdom by virtue of regulation 15(1)(c), (d) or (e) of those Regulations;]
- [<sup>F238</sup>(zd) a family member of a relevant person of Northern Ireland, with a right to reside which falls within paragraph (3AA)(a), provided that the relevant person of Northern Ireland falls within sub-paragraph (za), or would do so but for the fact that they are not an EEA national;]
- [<sup>F239</sup>(ze) a frontier worker within the meaning of regulation 3 of the Citizens' Rights (Frontier Workers) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020;
- (zf) a family member, of a person referred to in sub-paragraph (ze), who has been granted limited leave to enter, or remain in, the United Kingdom by virtue of Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971;]

- (g) a refugee;
- [<sup>F240</sup>(h) a person who has been granted leave or who is deemed to have been granted leave outside the rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971]<sup>F241</sup> ...
  - F241 .....
  - F241 .....
  - F241 .....
  - F241 .....
- (hh) [<sup>F242</sup>a person who has humanitarian protection granted under those rules;]
- (i) a person who is not a person subject to immigration control within the meaning of section 115(9) of the Immigration and Asylum Act and who is in the United Kingdom as a result of his deportation, expulsion or other removal by compulsion of law from another country to the United Kingdom;
- <sup>F243</sup>(j) .....
- <sup>F244</sup>(jj) .....
- (k) in receipt of income support <sup>F245</sup>[<sup>F246</sup>... or on an income-related employment and support allowance].]
- [<sup>F247</sup>(l) in receipt of an income-based jobseeker's allowance and has a right to reside other than a right to reside falling within paragraph (3A).]
- <sup>F248</sup>(4) .....
- <sup>F249</sup>(5) .....
- (6) In this regulation—
  - <sup>F250</sup> ...
  - [<sup>F251</sup>“EEA national” has the meaning given in regulation 2(1) of the Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2016;]
  - [<sup>F251</sup>“family member” has the meaning given in regulation 7(1)(a), (b) or (c) of the Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2016 except that regulation 7(4) of those Regulations does not apply for the purposes of paragraphs (3AB) and (3B)(zd);]
  - <sup>M43</sup>“refugee” means a person recorded by the Secretary of State as a refugee within the definition in Article 1 of the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees;
  - [<sup>F252</sup>“relevant person of Northern Ireland” has the meaning given in Annex 1 of Appendix EU to the immigration rules made under section 3(2) of the Immigration Act 1971.]
- [<sup>F253</sup>(7) References in this regulation to the Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2016 are to be read with Schedule 4 to the Immigration and Social Security Co-ordination (EU Withdrawal) Act 2020(Consequential, Saving, Transitional and Transitory Provisions) Regulations 2020.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F217** Reg. 10(2)-(3B) substituted for reg. 10(2)(3) (30.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Persons from Abroad\) Amendment Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1026\)](#), regs. 1, **4(2)(a)** (with reg. 11(2))
- F218** Words in reg. 10(3) inserted (7.5.2019) by [The Social Security \(Income-related Benefits\) \(Updating and Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/872\)](#), regs. 1, **5(2)(a)**
- F219** Words in reg. 10(3A)(a) substituted (7.5.2019) by [The Social Security \(Income-related Benefits\) \(Updating and Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/872\)](#), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)**

- F220** Word in reg. 10(3A)(b)(ii) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Immigration and Social Security Co-ordination (EU Withdrawal) Act 2020 (Consequential, Saving, Transitional and Transitory Provisions) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1309), regs. 1(2), **64(2)(a)(i)**
- F221** Reg. 10(3A)(bb) substituted (7.5.2019) by The Social Security (Income-related Benefits) (Updating and Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/872), regs. 1, **5(2)(c)**
- F222** Reg. 10(3A)(c)-(e) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Immigration and Social Security Co-ordination (EU Withdrawal) Act 2020 (Consequential, Saving, Transitional and Transitory Provisions) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1309), regs. 1(2), **64(2)(a)(ii)**
- F223** Reg. 10(3AA) inserted (7.5.2019) by The Social Security (Income-related Benefits) (Updating and Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/872), regs. 1, **5(2)(d)**
- F224** Word in reg. 10(3AA)(a) omitted (31.12.2020 immediately after IP completion day) by virtue of The Immigration (Citizens' Rights etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1372), regs. 1(2)(a)(3)(d), **16(2)(a)**
- F225** Reg. 10(3AA)(c) and word inserted (31.12.2020 immediately after IP completion day) by The Immigration (Citizens' Rights etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1372), regs. 1(2)(a)(3)(d), **16(2)(b)**
- F226** Reg. 10(3AB) inserted (24.8.2020) by The Social Security (Income-Related Benefits) (Persons of Northern Ireland - Family Members) (Amendment) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/683), regs. 1, **5(2)(a)**
- F227** Reg. 10(3B)(zza)(zzb) inserted (16.9.2021) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1034), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(4)**
- F228** Word in reg. 10(3B)(zzb) substituted (22.3.2022) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/344), regs. 1(1), **2(2)(5)(d)**
- F229** Reg. 10(3B)(zzc) inserted (22.3.2022) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/344), regs. 1(1), **2(3)(5)(d)**
- F230** Word in reg. 10(3B)(zzc)(i) omitted (18.10.2022) by virtue of The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/990), regs. 1(1), **2(1)(a)(2)(d)**
- F231** Word in reg. 10(3B)(zzc)(ii) inserted (18.10.2022) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/990), regs. 1(1), **2(1)(b)(2)(d)**
- F232** Reg. 10(3B)(zzc)(iii) inserted (18.10.2022) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/990), regs. 1(1), **2(1)(c)(2)(d)**
- F233** Reg. 10(3B)(zzd) inserted (15.5.2023) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/532), regs. 1(1), **2(1)(2)(d)**
- F234** Reg. 10(3B)(zze) inserted (27.10.2023) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence, and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1144), regs. 1(1), **2(1)(2)(d)**
- F235** Reg. 10(3B)(za)-(zc) substituted for (31.5.2014) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence) (Amendment) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/902), regs. 1, **5**
- F236** Words in reg. 10(3B)(za) substituted (7.5.2019) by The Social Security (Income-related Benefits) (Updating and Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/872), regs. 1, **5(2)(e)**
- F237** Words in reg. 10(3B)(zb) omitted (24.8.2020) by virtue of The Social Security (Income-Related Benefits) (Persons of Northern Ireland - Family Members) (Amendment) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/683), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)**
- F238** Reg. 10(3B)(zd) inserted (24.8.2020) by The Social Security (Income-Related Benefits) (Persons of Northern Ireland - Family Members) (Amendment) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/683), regs. 1, **5(2)(c)**
- F239** Reg. 10(3B)(ze)(zf) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Immigration and Social Security Co-ordination (EU Withdrawal) Act 2020 (Consequential, Saving, Transitional and Transitory Provisions) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1309), regs. 1(2), **64(2)(b)**
- F240** Reg. 10(3B)(h) substituted (29.10.2013) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2536), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(a)**
- F241** Words in reg. 10(3B)(h) omitted (22.3.2022) by virtue of The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/344), regs. 1(1), **2(4)(5)(d)**
- F242** Reg. 10(3B)(h)(hh) substituted for reg. 10(3B)(h) (9.10.2006) by The Social Security (Persons from Abroad) Amendment (No. 2) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/2528), regs. 1, **5(2)**

- F243** Reg. 10(3B)(j) omitted (29.10.2013) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2536), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(c)**
- F244** Reg. 10(3B)(jj) omitted (29.10.2013) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2536), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(c)**
- F245** Words in reg. 10(3B)(k) omitted (1.4.2014) by virtue of The Housing Benefit (Habitual Residence) Amendment Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/539), regs. 1, **2(1)(b)** (with reg. 3)
- F246** Words in reg. 10(3B)(k) substituted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **8**
- F247** Reg. 10(3B)(l) and word added (1.4.2014) by The Housing Benefit (Habitual Residence) Amendment Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/539), regs. 1, **2(1)(c)** (with reg. 3)
- F248** Reg. 10(4) omitted (29.10.2013) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2536), regs. 1(1), **11(3)(c)**
- F249** Reg. 10(5) omitted (30.4.2006) by virtue of The Social Security (Persons from Abroad) Amendment Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1026), regs. 1, **4(2)(b)** (with reg. 11(2))
- F250** Words in reg. 10(6) omitted (30.4.2006) by virtue of The Social Security (Persons from Abroad) Amendment Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1026), regs. 1, **4(2)(c)** (with reg. 11(2))
- F251** Words in reg. 10(6) inserted (24.8.2020) by The Social Security (Income-Related Benefits) (Persons of Northern Ireland - Family Members) (Amendment) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/683), regs. 1, **5(2)(d)(i)**
- F252** Words in reg. 10(6) inserted (24.8.2020) by The Social Security (Income-Related Benefits) (Persons of Northern Ireland - Family Members) (Amendment) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/683), regs. 1, **5(2)(d)(ii)**
- F253** Reg. 10(7) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Immigration and Social Security Co-ordination (EU Withdrawal) Act 2020 (Consequential, Saving, Transitional and Transitory Provisions) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1309), regs. 1(2), **64(2)(c)**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C5** Reg. 10 applied (with modifications) (31.12.2020) by The Citizens' Rights (Application Deadline and Temporary Protection) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1209), regs. 1(1), **3(3)**, 4(4), 11(h)

**Marginal Citations**

- M42** See the Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/217), **regulation 7** and Schedule 4, paragraph 2 for regulation 10A and Schedule A1 (claims by refugees).
- M43** Cmnd. 9171. See the Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/217), **regulation 7** and Schedule 4, paragraph 2 for regulation 10A and Schedule 1A (claims by refugees).

## PART 3

### Payments in respect of a dwelling

#### Eligible housing costs

<sup>F254</sup> Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, housing benefit shall be payable in respect of the payments specified in regulation 12(1) (rent) and a claimant's maximum housing benefit shall be calculated under Part 8 (amount of benefit) by reference to the amount of his eligible rent determined in accordance with—

- (a) regulation 12B (eligible rent);

[ regulations 12BA (eligible rent and maximum rent (social sector)), A13 (when a maximum <sup>F255</sup>(ab) rent (social sector) is to be determined) and B13 (determination of a maximum rent (social sector));]

- (b) regulations 12C (eligible rent and maximum rent), 13 (maximum rent), 13ZA (protection on death and 13 week protection) and 13ZB (change in reckonable rent);
- (c) regulations 12D (eligible rent and maximum rent (LHA)), 13C (when a maximum rent (LHA) is to be determined) and 13D (determination of a maximum rent (LHA)); or
- (d) regulations 12 (rent) and 13 (restrictions on unreasonable payments) as set out in paragraph 5 of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations,

whichever is applicable in his case.]

(2) Subject to paragraph (4), housing benefit shall not be payable in respect of payments made by a person on income support<sup>F256</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] whose applicable amount for that benefit includes an amount in respect of those payments.

(3) Where any payment for which a person is liable in respect of a dwelling and which is specified in regulation 12(1) (payments of rent for which housing benefit is payable), is increased on account of—

- (a) outstanding arrears of any payment or charge; or
- (b) any other unpaid payment or charge,

to which [<sup>F257</sup>paragraphs (1) to (3) of that regulation][<sup>F257</sup>paragraphs (1) or (2) of that regulation or paragraph (2) of regulation 12B] or Schedule 1 (ineligible service charges) refer and which is or was formerly owed by him in respect of that or another dwelling, a rent rebate or, as the case may be, a rent allowance shall not be payable in respect of that increase.

(4) Where a person who has been awarded housing benefit in respect of a dwelling becomes entitled to income support<sup>F258</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] and his applicable amount for the purpose of calculating his entitlement to that benefit includes an amount in respect of a payment made by him in respect of that dwelling, the payments made by him in respect of that dwelling shall continue to be eligible for housing benefit for a period of 4 benefit weeks beginning with the benefit week after the date on which he becomes entitled to income support<sup>F258</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance].

#### Textual Amendments

- F254** Reg. 11(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **4(3)(a)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F255** Reg. 11(1)(ab) inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5(3)**
- F256** Words in reg. 11(2) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **9(a)**
- F257** Words in reg. 11(3) substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **4(3)(b)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F258** Words in reg. 11(4) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **9(b)**



## Rent

12.—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, the payments in respect of which housing benefit is payable in the form of a rent rebate or allowance are the following periodical payments which a person is liable to make in respect of the dwelling which he occupies as his home—

- (a) payments of, or by way of, rent;
- (b) payments in respect of a licence or permission to occupy the dwelling;
- (c) payments by way of mesne profits or, in Scotland, violent profits;
- (d) payments in respect of, or in consequence of, use and occupation of the dwelling;
- (e) payments of, or by way of, service charges payment of which is a condition on which the right to occupy the dwelling depends;
- (f) mooring charges payable for a houseboat;
- (g) where the home is a caravan or a mobile home, payments in respect of the site on which it stands;
- (h) any contribution payable by a person resident in an almshouse provided by a housing association which is either a charity of which particulars are entered in the register of charities established under section 3 of the Charities Act 1993 <sup>M44</sup> (register of charities) or an exempt charity within the meaning of that Act, which is a contribution towards the cost of maintaining that association's almshouses and essential services in them;
- (i) payments under a rental purchase agreement, that is to say an agreement for the purchase of a dwelling which is a building or part of one under which the whole or part of the purchase price is to be paid in more than one instalment and the completion of the purchase is deferred until the whole or a specified part of the purchase price has been paid; and
- (j) where, in Scotland, the dwelling is situated on or pertains to a croft within the meaning of section 3(1) of the Crofters (Scotland) Act 1993 <sup>M45</sup>, the payment in respect of the croft land.

(2) A rent rebate or, as the case may be, a rent allowance shall not be payable in respect of the following periodical payments—

- (a) payments under a long tenancy except a shared ownership tenancy <sup>F259</sup> ...;
  - (b) payments under a co-ownership scheme;
  - (c) payments by an owner;
  - (d) payments under a hire purchase, credit sale or conditional sale agreement except to the extent the conditional sale agreement is in respect of land; and
  - (e) payments by a Crown tenant.
- [<sup>F260</sup>(f) payments by a person in respect of a dwelling where his partner is an owner of that dwelling.]

[<sup>F261</sup>(2A) Where a reduction in any of the payments listed in paragraph (1) for which a person would otherwise be liable is applied by a provider of social housing under an approved tenant incentive scheme, for the purposes of paragraph (1) the amount of the payment is to be treated as if no such reduction has been applied.

(2B) For the purposes of paragraph (2A)—

“approved tenant incentive scheme” means a scheme which is—

- (a) operated by a provider of social housing and designed to avoid rent arrears by allowing reductions in the payments listed at paragraph (1) or other advantages in return for meeting specified conditions; and

(b) approved by the Secretary of State;

“provider of social housing” means—

- (a) a local authority;
- (b) a non-profit registered provider of social housing;
- (c) in relation to accommodation which is social housing, a profit-making registered provider of social housing;
- (d) a registered social landlord;

“registered social landlord” means—

- (a) a body which is registered in the register maintained by the Welsh Ministers under Chapter 1 of Part 1 of the Housing Act 1996;
- (b) a body which is registered in the register maintained by the Scottish Housing Regulator under the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010;

“social housing” has the meaning given in section 68 of the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008.]

- (3) [<sup>F262</sup>Subject to paragraphs (4), (5) and (7), the amount of a person's eligible rent shall be—
- (a) the maximum rent where a maximum rent has been, or falls to be, determined in accordance with regulations 13 (maximum rent); or
  - (b) except where sub-paragraph (a) applies, the aggregate of such payments specified in paragraph (1) as that person is liable to pay less—
    - (i) except where he is separately liable for charges for water, sewerage or allied environmental services, an amount determined in accordance with paragraph (6);
    - (ii) where payments include service charges which are wholly or partly ineligible, an amount in respect of the ineligible charges determined in accordance with Schedule 1; and
    - (iii) where he is liable to make payments in respect of any service charges to which paragraph (1)(e) does not apply, but to which paragraph 3 (2) of Part 1 of Schedule 1 (unreasonably low service charges) applies in the particular circumstances, an amount in respect of such charges determined in accordance with paragraph 3(2) of Part 1 of Schedule 1.]

(4) [<sup>F262</sup>Where the payments specified in paragraph (1) are payable in respect of accommodation which consists partly of residential accommodation and partly of other accommodation, only such proportion thereof as is referable to the residential accommodation shall count as eligible rent for the purposes of these Regulations.]

(5) [<sup>F262</sup>Where more than one person is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling, the payments specified in paragraph (1) shall be apportioned for the purpose of calculating the eligible rent for each such person having regard to all the circumstances, in particular, the number of such persons and the proportion of rent paid by each such person.]

- (6) [<sup>F262</sup>The amount of the deduction referred to in paragraph (3) shall be—
- (a) except in a case to which sub-paragraph (c) applies, if the dwelling occupied by the claimant is a self-contained unit, the amount of the charges;
  - (b) in any other case except one to which sub-paragraph (c) applies, the proportion of those charges in respect of the self-contained unit which is obtained by dividing the area of the dwelling occupied by the claimant by the area of the self-contained unit of which it forms part;

(c) where the charges vary in accordance with the amount of water actually used, the amount which the appropriate authority considers to be fairly attributable to water, and sewerage services, having regard to the actual or estimated consumption of the claimant.]

(7) <sup>F262</sup>In any case where it appears to the authority that in the particular circumstances of that case the eligible rent as determined in accordance with the preceding paragraphs of this regulation is greater than it is reasonable to meet by way of housing benefit, the eligible rent shall be such lesser sum as seems to that authority to be an appropriate rent in that particular case.]

(8) In this regulation<sup>F263</sup>, regulation 12B (eligible rent)] and Schedule 1 (ineligible service charges)—

“service charges” means periodical payments for services, whether or not under the same agreement as that under which the dwelling is occupied, or whether or not such a charge is specified as separate from or separately identified within other payments made by the occupier in respect of the dwelling; and

“services” means services performed or facilities (including the use of furniture) provided for, or rights made available to, the occupier of a dwelling.

#### Textual Amendments

- F259** Words in reg. 12(2)(a) omitted (1.10.2007) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1356\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(4)(a)**
- F260** Reg. 12(2)(f) inserted (1.10.2007) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1356\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(4)(b)**
- F261** Reg. 12(2A)(2B) inserted (7.11.2017) by [The Social Security and Child Support \(Care Payments and Tenant Incentive Scheme\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/995\)](#), regs. 1, **20(2)**
- F262** Reg. 12(3)-(7) omitted (7.4.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **4(4)(a)** (with reg. 1(6))
- F263** Words in reg. 12(8) inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **4(4)(b)** (with reg. 1(6))

#### Marginal Citations

- M44** 1993 c. 10.
- M45** 1993 c. 44.

#### <sup>F264</sup>Eligible rent

**12B.**—<sup>F265</sup>(1) The amount of a person’s eligible rent shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of this regulation except where any of the following provisions applies—

- (a) regulation 12BA (eligible rent and maximum rent (social sector));
- (b) regulation 12C (eligible rent and maximum rent);
- (c) regulation 12D (eligible rent and maximum rent (LHA));
- (d) paragraph 4 of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations.]

(2) Subject to paragraphs (3), (4) and (6), the amount of a person’s eligible rent shall be the aggregate of such payments specified in regulation 12(1) as that person is liable to pay less—

- (a) except where he is separately liable for charges for water, sewerage or allied environmental services, an amount determined in accordance with paragraph (5);

- (b) where payments include service charges which are wholly or partly ineligible, an amount in respect of the ineligible charges determined in accordance with Schedule 1; and
- (c) where he is liable to make payments in respect of any service charges to which regulation 12(1)(e) does not apply, but to which paragraph 3(2) of Part 1 of Schedule 1 (unreasonably low service charges) applies in the particular circumstances, an amount in respect of such charges determined in accordance with paragraph 3(2) of Part 1 of Schedule 1.

(3) Where the payments specified in regulation 12(1) are payable in respect of accommodation which consists partly of residential accommodation and partly of other accommodation, only such proportion of those payments as is referable to the residential accommodation shall count as eligible rent for the purposes of these Regulations.

(4) Where more than one person is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling, the payments specified in regulation 12(1) shall be apportioned for the purpose of calculating the eligible rent for each such person having regard to all the circumstances, in particular, the number of such persons and the proportion of rent paid by each such person.

(5) The amount of the deduction referred to in paragraph (2) shall be—

- (a) if the dwelling occupied by the claimant is a self-contained unit, except in a case to which sub-paragraph (c) applies, the amount of the charges;
- (b) in any other case, except one to which sub-paragraph (c) applies, the proportion of those charges in respect of the self-contained unit which is obtained by dividing the area of the dwelling occupied by the claimant by the area of the self-contained unit of which it forms part;
- (c) where the charges vary in accordance with the amount of water actually used, the amount which the appropriate authority considers to be fairly attributable to water, and sewerage services, having regard to the actual or estimated consumption of the claimant.

(6) In any case where it appears to the relevant authority that in the particular circumstances of that case the eligible rent as determined in accordance with the preceding paragraphs of this regulation is greater than it is reasonable to meet by way of housing benefit, the eligible rent shall be such lesser sum as seems to that authority to be an appropriate rent in that particular case.

#### Textual Amendments

**F264** Regs. 12B-12D inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), 5 (with reg. 1(6))

**F265** Reg. 12B(1) substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), 5(4)

#### [<sup>F266</sup>Eligible rent and maximum rent (social sector)]

**12BA.**—(1) This regulation applies where a maximum rent (social sector) has been, or is to be, determined in accordance with regulation A13 (when a maximum rent (social sector) is to be determined).

(2) Except where paragraph (3) or (6) applies, the amount of a person's eligible rent is the maximum rent (social sector).

(3) Where the claimant occupies a dwelling which is the same as that occupied by the claimant at the date of death of a linked person, the eligible rent is—

- (a) the eligible rent which applied on the day before the death occurred; or

(b) in a case where no eligible rent applied on that day, an eligible rent determined in accordance with regulation 12B(2),

where that eligible rent is more than the eligible rent determined in accordance with paragraph (2).

[<sup>F267</sup>For the purpose of paragraph (3), a claimant is treated as occupying the dwelling if—

(a) any of paragraphs (13), (13D) (with (13E) where applicable) or (13G) of regulation 7 (circumstances in which a person is or is not to be treated as occupying a dwelling as his home) is satisfied and for that purpose those paragraphs shall have effect as if sub-paragraph (b) of those paragraphs were omitted; or

(b) any of paragraphs (17), (17C) or (17D) of regulation 7 is satisfied and for that purpose those paragraphs shall have effect as if sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph (16) of that regulation were omitted.]

(5) Where a person's eligible rent has been determined in accordance with paragraph (3) (protection on death), it shall apply until the first of the following events occurs—

(a) the period of 12 months from the date of death has expired;

(b) the determination of an eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (3) (protection on death) in relation to a subsequent death;

(c) there is a change of circumstances and the relevant authority determines a new eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (2) which is equal to or more than the eligible rent determined in accordance with paragraph (3);

(d) there is a change of dwelling; or

(e) the determination of an eligible rent under regulation 12B.

(6) Where the relevant authority is satisfied that the claimant or a linked person was able to meet the financial commitments for the dwelling when they were entered into, the eligible rent is an eligible rent determined in accordance with regulation 12B(2) where that eligible rent is more than the eligible rent determined in accordance with paragraph (2).

(7) Paragraph (6) shall not apply where the claimant or the claimant's partner was previously entitled to benefit in respect of an award of housing benefit which fell wholly or partly less than 52 weeks before the commencement of the claimant's current award of housing benefit.

(8) Where a person's eligible rent has been determined in accordance with paragraph (6) (13 week protection), it shall apply until the first of the following events occurs—

(a) the first 13 weeks of the claimant's award of housing benefit have expired;

(b) the determination of an eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (3) (protection on death);

(c) there is a change of circumstances and the relevant authority determines a new eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (2) which is equal to or more than the eligible rent determined in accordance with paragraph (6);

(d) there is a change of dwelling; or

(e) the determination of an eligible rent under regulation 12B.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F264** Regs. 12B-12D inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5** (with reg. 1(6))

**F266** Reg. 12BA inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5(5)**

**F267** Reg. 12BA(4) substituted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))

### Eligible rent and maximum rent

**12C.**—(1) This regulation applies where a maximum rent has been, or is to be, determined in accordance with regulation 13 (maximum rent).

(2) Where this regulation applies, except where paragraph (3) applies, the amount of a person's eligible rent shall be the maximum rent, subject to paragraphs (3), (4) and (6) of regulation 12B.

(3) In a case where the maximum rent is derived from a single room rent determined by a rent officer under paragraph 5 of Schedule 1 to the Rent Officers Order the eligible rent shall be the maximum rent subject to paragraphs (3) and (6) of regulation 12B.

### Textual Amendments

**F264** Regs. 12B-12D inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5** (with reg. 1(6))

### Eligible rent and maximum rent (LHA)

**12D.**—(1) [<sup>F268</sup>Except where regulation 12M (transitional protection – reduction in LHA) applies,] this regulation applies where, by virtue of paragraphs (2) or (3) of regulation 13C (when a maximum rent (LHA) is to be determined), a maximum rent (LHA) has been, or is to be, determined in accordance with regulation 13D (determination of a maximum rent (LHA)).

(2) Where this regulation applies, except where paragraphs (3)(a) (protection on death) or (5) (a) (13 week protection) apply,—

- (a) the amount of a person's eligible rent shall be the maximum rent (LHA); and
- (b) it shall apply until the earlier of—

- (i) the determination of a maximum rent (LHA) by virtue of regulation 13C(2)(d) (change of category of dwelling, death or change of dwelling for an LHA case);
- (ii) the determination of a maximum rent (LHA) by virtue of regulation 13C(3) (anniversary of LHA date); or
- (iii) the determination of a maximum rent by virtue of regulation 13 or an eligible rent under regulation 12B.

(3) Subject to paragraph (7), where the relevant authority is required to determine a maximum rent (LHA) by virtue of regulation 13C(2)(a), (b) (new claim on or after 7th April 2008) or (d)(i) or (ii) (change of category of dwelling or death relating to an LHA case) and the claimant occupies a dwelling which is the same as that occupied by him at the date of death of any linked person, the eligible rent shall be—

- (a) either—
  - (i) the eligible rent which applied on the day before the death occurred; or
  - (ii) in a case where there was no eligible rent, subject to regulation 12B(3) (mixed use accommodation), (4) (more than one person liable to make payments) and (6) (discretion in relation to eligible rent), the reckonable rent due on that day; or
- (b) the eligible rent determined in accordance with paragraph (2), where it is equal to or more than the eligible rent determined in accordance with sub-paragraph (a).

[<sup>F269</sup>For the purpose of paragraph (3), a claimant is treated as occupying the dwelling if—

- (a) any of paragraphs (13), (13D) (with (13E) where applicable) or (13G) of regulation 7 (circumstances in which a person is or is not to be treated as occupying a dwelling as his home) is satisfied and for that purpose those paragraphs shall have effect as if sub-paragraph (b) of those paragraphs were omitted; or
  - (b) any of paragraphs (17), (17C) or (17D) of regulation 7 is satisfied and for that purpose those paragraphs shall have effect as if sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph (16) of that regulation were omitted.]
- (5) Subject to paragraphs (6) and (7), where a relevant authority is required to determine a maximum rent (LHA) by virtue of regulation 13C(2)(a) or (b) (new claim on or after 7th April 2008) and the relevant authority is satisfied that the claimant or a linked person was able to meet the financial commitments for his dwelling when they were entered into, the eligible rent shall be—
- (a) an eligible rent determined in accordance with regulation 12B(2); or
  - (b) the eligible rent determined in accordance with paragraph (2), where it is equal to or more than the eligible rent referred to in sub-paragraph (a).
- (6) Paragraph (5) shall not apply where a claimant or the claimant's partner, was previously entitled to benefit in respect of an award of housing benefit which fell wholly or partly less than 52 weeks before the commencement of the claimant's current award of housing benefit.
- (7) Where a person's eligible rent has been determined in accordance with—
- (a) paragraph (3)(a) (protection on death), it shall apply until the first of the following events occurs—
    - (i) the period of 12 months from the date of death has expired;
    - (ii) the relevant authority determines an eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (2) which is equal to or exceeds it or is based on a maximum rent (LHA) determined by virtue of regulation 13C(2)(d)(iii) (change of dwelling);
    - (iii) the determination of an eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (3)(a) (protection on death) in relation to a subsequent death; or
    - (iv) the determination of a maximum rent by virtue of regulation 13<sup>F270</sup>, a maximum rent (social sector) by virtue of regulation A13] or an eligible rent under regulation 12B.
  - (b) paragraph (5)(a) (13 week protection), it shall apply until the first of the following events occurs—
    - (i) the first 13 weeks of the claimant's award of housing benefit have expired;
    - (ii) the relevant authority determines an eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (2) which is equal to or exceeds it or is based on a maximum rent (LHA) determined by virtue of regulation 13C(2)(d)(iii) (change of dwelling);
    - (iii) the determination of an eligible rent in accordance with paragraph (3)(a) (protection on death); or
    - (iv) the determination of a maximum rent by virtue of regulation 13<sup>F271</sup>, a maximum rent (social sector) by virtue of regulation A13] or an eligible rent under regulation 12B.
- (8) Where an eligible rent ceases to apply by virtue of paragraph (7)(a)(i) (expiry of protection on death) or (7)(b)(i) (expiry of 13 week protection), the eligible rent that shall apply instead shall be the one which would have applied but for paragraphs (3)(a) and (5)(a).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F264** Regs. 12B-12D inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), 5 (with reg. 1(6))

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

- F268** Words in reg. 12D(1) inserted (1.4.2011) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)**
- F269** Reg. 12D(4) substituted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))
- F270** Words in reg. 12D(7)(a)(iv) inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5(6)**
- F271** Words in reg. 12D(7)(b)(iv) inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5(6)**

**Transitional protection – larger properties**

<sup>F272</sup>**12L.** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**  
**F272** Reg. 12L omitted (1.4.2011) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)**

**Transitional protection – reduction in LHA**

<sup>F273</sup>**12M.** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**  
**F273** Reg. 12M omitted (1.10.2022) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2022 \(S.I. 2022/942\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(3)**

**[<sup>F274</sup>When a maximum rent (social sector) is to be determined**

**A13.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), the relevant authority must determine a maximum rent (social sector) in accordance with regulation B13 (determination of a maximum rent (social sector)) where the relevant authority has not determined, and is not required to determine—

- (a) a maximum rent in accordance with regulation 13 (maximum rent); <sup>F275</sup>...
  - (b) a maximum rent (LHA) by virtue of regulation 13C (when a maximum rent (LHA) is to be determined)<sup>F276</sup>; or
  - (c) an eligible rent in a case where paragraph 4 of Schedule 3 (transitional and savings provisions) to the Consequential Provisions Regulations applies.]
- (2) This regulation does not apply—
- (a) in a rent allowance case where the tenancy is an excluded tenancy of a type mentioned in any of paragraphs 4 to 11 of Schedule 2 (excluded tenancies) and the landlord is not a registered housing association;
  - (b) in respect of shared ownership tenancies;
  - (c) in respect of mooring charges for houseboats and payments in respect of the site on which a caravan or mobile home stands;
  - (d) where the claimant or the claimant’s partner has attained the qualifying age for state pension credit, or where both have attained that age; or



(e) where the dwelling is temporary accommodation.

[ where—

- <sup>F277</sup>(f) (i) domestic violence has been inflicted upon or threatened against the claimant or a member of the claimant's household ("the victim") by that person's partner or former partner, or by a relative;
- (ii) the victim is not living at the same address as the person who inflicted or threatened the domestic violence, except where that person is a young person as defined in regulation 19 and is a dependant of a member of the claimant's household; and
- (iii) the claimant provides evidence from a person acting in an official capacity which demonstrates that the claimant is living in a property adapted under a sanctuary scheme and—
- (aa) the victim's circumstances are consistent with those of a person who has had domestic violence inflicted upon or threatened against them; and
- (bb) the victim has made contact with the person acting in an official capacity in relation with such an incident.]

(3) In this regulation "temporary accommodation" means accommodation of a kind listed in paragraph (4) which the relevant authority makes available to the claimant, or which a registered housing association makes available to the claimant in pursuance of arrangements made with it by the authority—

- (a) to discharge any of the authority's functions under Part 3 of the Housing Act 1985, Part 7 of the Housing Act 1996 or (in Scotland) Part 2 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 1987; or
- (b) to prevent the claimant being or becoming homeless within the meaning of Part 7 of the Housing Act 1996 or (in Scotland) Part 2 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 1987.

(4) The accommodation referred to in paragraph (3) is—

- (a) accommodation—
- (i) provided for a charge, where that charge includes the provision of that accommodation and some cooked or prepared meals which are also cooked or prepared, and consumed, in that accommodation or associated premises; or
- (ii) provided in a hotel, guest house, lodging house or similar establishment, but does not include accommodation which is provided in a care home, an independent hospital or a hostel;
- (b) accommodation which the authority or registered housing association holds on a lease and, in the case of an authority in England, is held outside the Housing Revenue Account on a lease granted for a term not exceeding 10 years;
- (c) accommodation which the authority or registered housing association has a right to use under an agreement other than a lease with a third party.

<sup>F278</sup>(5) In this regulation—

<sup>F279</sup> ...

<sup>F279</sup> ...

"household" means the persons who the relevant authority are satisfied are occupying the claimant's dwelling as their home;

"person acting in an official capacity" means a health care professional, a police officer, a registered social worker, the victim's employer, a representative of the victim's trade union, or any public, voluntary, or charitable body which has had direct contact with the victim in connection with domestic violence;

“provider of social housing” has the meaning given in regulation 12 of these Regulations;

F279 ...

F279 ...

“sanctuary scheme” means a scheme operated by a provider of social housing enabling victims of domestic violence to remain in their homes through the installation of additional security to the property or the perimeter of the property at which the victim resides.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F274** Reg. A13 - Reg. B13 inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5(7)**
- F275** Word in reg. A13(1)(a) omitted (3.3.2014) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Transitional Provisions\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/212\)](#), regs. 1, **3(1)(a)**
- F276** Reg. A13(1)(c) and word inserted (3.3.2014) by [The Housing Benefit \(Transitional Provisions\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/212\)](#), regs. 1, **3(1)(b)**
- F277** Reg. A13(2)(f) inserted (1.10.2021) by [The Domestic Abuse Support \(Relevant Accommodation and Housing Benefit and Universal Credit Sanctuary Schemes\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2021 \(S.I. 2021/991\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(1)(a)**
- F278** Reg. A13(5) inserted (1.10.2021) by [The Domestic Abuse Support \(Relevant Accommodation and Housing Benefit and Universal Credit Sanctuary Schemes\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2021 \(S.I. 2021/991\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(1)(b)**
- F279** Word in reg. A13(5) omitted (1.10.2022) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2022 \(S.I. 2022/942\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(4)**

#### Determination of a maximum rent (social sector)

**B13.**—(1) The maximum rent (social sector) is determined in accordance with paragraphs (2) to (4).

(2) The relevant authority must determine a limited rent by—

- (a) determining the amount that the claimant’s eligible rent would be in accordance with regulation 12B(2) without applying regulation 12B(4) and (6);
- (b) where the number of bedrooms in the dwelling exceeds the number of bedrooms to which the claimant is entitled in accordance with [F280 paragraphs (5) to (7)], reducing that amount by the appropriate percentage set out in paragraph (3); and
- (c) where more than one person is liable to make payments in respect of the dwelling, apportioning the amount determined in accordance with sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) between each such person having regard to all the circumstances, in particular, the number of such persons and the proportion of rent paid by each person.

(3) The appropriate percentage is—

- (a) 14% where the number of bedrooms in the dwelling exceeds by one the number of bedrooms to which the claimant is entitled; and
- (b) 25% where the number of bedrooms in the dwelling exceeds by two or more the number of bedrooms to which the claimant is entitled.

(4) Where it appears to the relevant authority that in the particular circumstances of any case the limited rent is greater than it is reasonable to meet by way of housing benefit, the maximum rent (social sector) shall be such lesser sum as appears to that authority to be an appropriate rent in that particular case.

(5) The claimant is entitled to one bedroom for each of the following categories of person whom the relevant authority is satisfied occupies the claimant's dwelling as their home (and each person shall come within the first category only which is applicable)—

[ a member of a couple who cannot share a bedroom;  
F281(za)

(zb) a member of a couple who can share a bedroom;]

(a) a couple<sup>F282</sup> ...;

(b) a person who is not a child;

[ a child who cannot share a bedroom;]  
F283(ba)

(c) two children of the same sex;

(d) two children who are less than 10 years old;

(e) a child,]

F284 ...

[<sup>F285</sup>(6) The claimant is entitled to one additional bedroom in any case where—

[<sup>F286</sup>(a) one or more relevant persons in paragraph (9)(a), (b) or (e) is a person who requires overnight care;]

[ one or more relevant persons in paragraph (9)(c) or (d) is a person who requires overnight  
F286(ab) care; or]

(b) [<sup>F287</sup>a relevant person is] a qualifying parent or carer.

[<sup>F288</sup>(7) Where—

(a) more than one sub-paragraph of paragraph (6) applies the claimant is entitled to an additional bedroom for each sub-paragraph that applies;

(b) more than one person falls within [<sup>F289</sup>paragraph (6)(b)] the claimant is entitled to an additional bedroom for each person falling within that sub-paragraph, except that where a person and that person's partner both fall within the same sub-paragraph the claimant is entitled to only one additional bedroom in respect of that person and that person's partner.]

(8) For the purposes of determining the number of occupiers of the dwelling under paragraph (5), the relevant authority must include any member of the armed forces away on operations who—

(a) is the son, daughter, step-son or step-daughter of the claimant or the claimant's partner;

(b) was the claimant's non-dependant before they became a member of the armed forces away on operations; and

(c) intends to resume occupying the dwelling as their home when they cease to be a member of the armed forces away on operations.]

[<sup>F290</sup>(9) In this regulation "relevant person" means—

(a) the claimant;

(b) the claimant's partner;

(c) a person ("P") other than the claimant or the claimant's partner who is jointly liable with the claimant or the claimant's partner (or both) to make payments in respect of the dwelling occupied as the claimant's home;

(d) P's partner.]

[<sup>F291</sup>(e) for the purposes of paragraph (6)(a)—

- (i) a person (other than the claimant, the claimant's partner, P or P's partner) who occupies the claimant's dwelling as their home;
- (ii) a child or young person in respect of whom a relevant person under sub-paragraphs (a) to (e)(i) is a qualifying parent or carer.]

### Textual Amendments

- F274** Reg. A13 - Reg. B13 inserted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **5(7)**
- F280** Words in reg. B13(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(a)**
- F281** Reg. B13(5)(za)(zb) inserted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(3)(a)(i)**
- F282** Words in reg. B13(5)(a) omitted (1.4.2017) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(3)(a)(ii)**
- F283** Reg. B13(5)(ba) inserted (4.12.2013) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2828\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(a)**
- F284** Words in reg. B13(5) omitted (1.4.2013) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(b)**
- F285** Regs. B13(6)-(8) added (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(c)**
- F286** Reg. B13(6)(a)(ab) substituted for reg. B13(6)(a) (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(3)(b)**
- F287** Words in reg. B13(6)(b) substituted (4.12.2013) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2828\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(b)**
- F288** Reg. B13(7) substituted (4.12.2013) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2828\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(c)**
- F289** Words in reg. B13(7)(b) substituted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(3)(c)**
- F290** Reg. B13(9) added (4.12.2013) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2828\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(d)**
- F291** Reg. B13(9)(e) inserted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(3)(d)**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6** Reg. B13(3)(a) sum maintained (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/516\)](#), arts. 1(2)(g), **17(1)(2)(a)**
- C7** Reg. B13(3)(a) sum maintained (1.4.2015 for specified purposes, 6.4.2015 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2015 \(S.I. 2015/457\)](#), arts. 1(2)(g), **17(1)(2)(a)**
- C8** Reg. B13(3)(a) sum maintained (1.4.2017 for specified purposes, 3.4.2017 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2017 \(S.I. 2017/260\)](#), arts. 1(2)(j), **22(2)(a)**
- C9** Reg. B13(3)(b) sum maintained (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/516\)](#), arts. 1(2)(g), **17(1)(2)(b)**
- C10** Reg. B13(3)(b) sum maintained (1.4.2015 for specified purposes, 6.4.2015 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2015 \(S.I. 2015/457\)](#), arts. 1(2)(g), **17(1)(2)(b)**
- C11** Reg. B13(3)(b) sum maintained (1.4.2017 for specified purposes, 3.4.2017 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2017 \(S.I. 2017/260\)](#), arts. 1(2)(j), **22(2)(b)**

## Maximum rent

13.—<sup>F292</sup>(1) The maximum rent shall be determined in accordance with paragraphs (2) to (8) where—

- (a) a local authority has applied for a determination in accordance with regulation 14 (requirement to refer to rent officers), a redetermination in accordance with regulation 15 or 16, or a substitute determination or substitute redetermination in accordance with regulation 17 and a rent officer has made a determination, redetermination, substitute determination or substitute redetermination in exercise of the Housing Act functions; or
- (b) an authority is not required to apply to the rent officer for a determination because—
  - (i) regulation 14(2)(a) applies; or
  - (ii) regulation 14(2)(b) applies because paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 2 applies.

(2) In a case where the rent officer has determined a claim-related rent, but is not required to notify the relevant authority of a local reference rent or a single room rent, the maximum rent shall be that claim-related rent.

(3) Subject to the limit specified in paragraph (4), in a case where the rent officer has determined both a local reference rent of which he is required to notify the relevant authority and a claim-related rent, the maximum rent shall be the local reference rent.

(4) In a case to which paragraph 8 of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations applies, where the rent officer has determined and is required to notify the relevant authority of a local reference rent the maximum rent shall not exceed twice that local reference rent.

(5) Subject to paragraph (6), in the case of a young individual—

- (a) except where sub-paragraph (b) applies, where the rent officer has determined a single room rent and is required to notify the relevant authority of it, the maximum rent shall not exceed that single room rent;
- (b) where—
  - (i) the rent officer has determined a single room rent and a claim-related rent and is required to notify the authority of them;
  - (ii) the claim-related rent includes payment in respect of meals; and
  - (iii) the single room rent is greater than the claim-related rent less an amount in respect of meals determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of Part 1 of Schedule 1 (ineligible service charges),

the maximum rent shall not exceed the claim-related rent less that amount in respect of meals.

(6) Paragraph (5) shall not apply in the case of a claimant—

- (a) to whom paragraph 4 of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations (saving provision) applies;
- (b) to whom paragraph 14 of Schedule 3 (severe disability premium) applies; or
- (c) where a non-dependant resides with him.

(7) Where the maximum rent is derived from—

- (a) a claim-related rent and the notification under paragraph 9(1)(c) of Schedule 1 to the Rent Officers Order states that an ineligible amount in respect of meals has been included in that claim-related rent; or
- (b) a local reference rent and the notification under paragraph 9(1)(da) of Schedule 1 to the Rent Officers Order states that an ineligible amount in respect of meals has been included in that local reference rent,

in determining the maximum rent the relevant authority shall deduct an amount determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of Schedule 1 to these Regulations in respect of meals.

(8) This regulation is subject to regulations 13ZA (protection on death and 13 week protection) and 13ZB (change in reckonable rent).

(9) In this regulation—

“claim-related rent” means the rent notified by the rent officer under paragraph 9(1) of Schedule 1 to the Rent Officers Order;

“local reference rent” means the rent determined by a rent officer under paragraph 4 of Schedule 1 to the Rent Officers Order.

#### Textual Amendments

**F292** Regs. 13-13ZB substituted for reg. 13 (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **6** (with reg. 1(6)(as amended by S.I. 2008/1082, reg. 2))

**F293** Words in reg. 13(15) inserted (1.10.2007) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1356\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(5)(a)**

**F294** Words in reg. 13(15) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1356\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(5)(b)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M46** [S.I. 1997/1984](#).

### Protection on death and 13 week protection

**13ZA.**—(1) In a case where the claimant occupies a dwelling which is the same as that occupied by him at the date of death of a linked person, the maximum rent shall be either—

- (a) the maximum rent which applied before the death occurred; or
- (b) in a case where there was no maximum rent, the reckonable rent due before the death occurred,

for a period of 12 months from the date of such a death.

[<sup>F295</sup>For the purpose of paragraph (1), a claimant is treated as occupying the dwelling if—

- (a) any of paragraphs (13), (13D) (with (13E) where applicable) or (13G) of regulation 7 (circumstances in which a person is or is not to be treated as occupying a dwelling as his home) is satisfied and for that purpose those paragraphs shall have effect as if sub-paragraph (b) of those paragraphs were omitted; or
- (b) any of paragraphs (17), (17C) or (17D) of regulation 7 is satisfied and for that purpose those paragraphs shall have effect as if sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph (16) of that regulation were omitted.]

(3) Subject to paragraph (4), where the relevant authority is satisfied that the claimant or a linked person was able to meet the financial commitments for his dwelling when they were entered into, there shall be no maximum rent during the first 13 weeks of the claimant’s award of housing benefit.

(4) Paragraph (3) shall not apply where a claimant or the claimant’s partner was previously entitled to benefit in respect of an award of housing benefit which fell wholly or partly less than 52 weeks before the commencement of the claimant’s current award of housing benefit.

#### Textual Amendments

- F292** Regs. 13-13ZB substituted for reg. 13 (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **6** (with reg. 1(6)(as amended by S.I. 2008/1082, reg. 2))
- F295** Reg. 13ZA(2) substituted (28.7.2016) by [The Housing Benefit and State Pension Credit \(Temporary Absence\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/624\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)** (with reg. 5(1)(2))

#### Change in reckonable rent

**13ZB.**—(1) In a case where—

- (a) the authority has determined a maximum rent under regulation 13 or 13ZA; and
- (b) during the period for which that maximum rent applies the reckonable rent in respect of the dwelling by reference to which that maximum rent was determined is reduced to a sum which is less than that maximum rent,

the maximum rent shall be reduced to an amount equal to the reduced reckonable rent.

(2) This paragraph applies in a case where—

- (a) a rent officer has made a determination in exercise of the Housing Act functions pursuant to an application by an authority under regulation 14(1)(e) (pre-tenancy determination);
- (b) subsequent to that determination the reckonable rent for that dwelling is changed; and
- (c) a maximum rent is to be determined in relation to a claim for housing benefit by a claimant.

(3) In a case to which paragraph (2) applies, where the reckonable rent is reduced to a figure below the figure that would have been the maximum rent if the reckonable rent had not changed, the maximum rent shall be the reckonable rent as so reduced.

(4) In any other case to which paragraph (2) applies, the authority shall treat the reckonable rent to be that applicable to the determination by the rent officer referred to in paragraph (2)(a).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F292** Regs. 13-13ZB substituted for reg. 13 (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **6** (with reg. 1(6)(as amended by S.I. 2008/1082, reg. 2))

#### <sup>F296</sup>When a maximum rent (LHA) is to be determined

**13C.**—(1) A relevant authority shall determine a maximum rent (LHA) in accordance with regulation 13D (determination of a maximum rent (LHA)) in any case where paragraphs (2) or (3) apply.

(2) This paragraph applies where a relevant authority has received—

- (a) a claim on which a rent allowance may be awarded, where the date of claim falls on or after 7th April 2008;
- (b) relevant information regarding a claim on which a rent allowance may be awarded, where the date of claim falls on or after 7th April 2008;
- (c) in relation to an award of housing benefit where the eligible rent was determined without reference to regulation 13A or 13D, a notification of a change of dwelling (as defined in regulation 2) where the change occurs on or after 7th April 2008; or

- (d) in relation to an award of housing benefit where a maximum rent (LHA) was determined in accordance with regulation 13D—
  - (i) notification of a change of a kind which affects the category of dwelling applicable to the claim;
  - (ii) notification of the death of a linked person, where the notification does not fall within head (i); <sup>F297</sup> ...
  - (iii) notification of a change of dwelling [<sup>F298</sup> or
  - (iv) notification of a change of a kind which affects the amount of the claimant’s cap rent as determined in accordance with regulation 13D (determination of a maximum rent (LHA)).]

[<sup>F299</sup>(3) This paragraph applies on 1st April in any year.]

<sup>F300</sup>(4) .....

(5) This regulation does not apply in a case where—

- [<sup>F301</sup>(a) the landlord is—
  - (i) a registered social landlord,
  - (ii) a non-profit registered provider of social housing, or
  - (iii) in relation to a dwelling which is social housing (within the meaning of sections 68 to 77 of the Housing and Regeneration Act 2008), a profit-making registered provider of social housing;]
- (b) paragraph 4(1)(b) of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations (savings provision) applies;
- (c) the tenancy is an excluded tenancy of a type [<sup>F302</sup> mentioned in any of paragraphs 4 to 11] of Schedule 2;
- (d) the claim or award relates to—
  - (i) periodical payments of kind falling within regulation 12(1) (rent) which a person is liable to make in relation to a houseboat, caravan or mobile home which he occupies as his home; or
  - (ii) rent payable in relation to a hostel; or
- (e) rent under the tenancy is attributable to board and attendance, and—
  - (i) the relevant authority has made an application to the rent officer in accordance with regulation 13D(10) (board and attendance determination), regulation 15 (applications to the rent officer for determinations) or regulation 17 (substitute determinations or substitute redeterminations); and
  - (ii) the rent officer has determined that a substantial part of the rent under the tenancy is fairly attributable to board and attendance and has notified the relevant authority of this in accordance with article 4C, 4D or 4E of the Rent Officers Order.

(6) In this regulation—

<sup>F303</sup> ...

“registered social landlord” has the same meaning as in Part 1 of the Housing Act 1996 or, in Scotland, [<sup>F304</sup> section 165 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010].



### Textual Amendments

- F296** Regs. 13C-13E inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **7** (with reg. 1(6))
- F297** Word in reg. 13C(2)(d)(ii) omitted (1.4.2013) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(a)(i)**
- F298** Reg. 13C(2)(d)(iv) and word added (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(a)(ii)**
- F299** Reg. 13C(3) substituted (1.1.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(2)(b)**
- F300** Reg. 13C(4) omitted (1.1.2013) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(2)(c)**
- F301** Reg. 13C(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2010) by [The Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 \(Consequential Provisions\) \(No. 2\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/671\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 52** (with Sch. 2); S.I. 2010/862, art. 2
- F302** Words in reg. 13C(5) substituted by SI 2007/2868 reg. 7 (as amended) (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(a)**
- F303** Words in reg. 13C(6) omitted (1.1.2013) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/3040\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(2)(d)**
- F304** Words in reg. 13C(6) substituted (1.4.2012) by [The Housing \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(Consequential Provisions and Modifications\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/700\)](#), art. 1(3), **Sch. para. 15(3)**

### Determination of a maximum rent (LHA)

**13D.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (3) to (11), the maximum rent (LHA) shall be the local housing allowance determined by the rent officer by virtue of article 4B(2A) or (4) of the Rent Officers Order which is applicable to—

- (a) the broad rental market area in which the dwelling to which the claim or award of housing benefit relates is situated at the relevant date; and
  - (b) the category of dwelling which applies at the relevant date in accordance with paragraph (2).
- (2) The category of dwelling which applies is—
- (a) the category specified in paragraph 1(1)(a) of Schedule 3B to the Rent Officers Order (one bedroom shared accommodation) where—
    - (i) the claimant is a young individual who has no non-dependant residing with him and to whom paragraph 14 of Schedule 3 (severe disability premium) does not apply; or
    - (ii) paragraph (b) does not apply because neither sub-paragraph (b)(i) nor (ii) are satisfied in the claimant's case and neither the claimant nor his partner (where he has one) is a person to whom paragraph 14 of Schedule 3 (severe disability premium) applies, or to whom the circumstances in any of paragraphs (b) to (f) [<sup>F305</sup>or (i)] of the definition of young individual applies (certain care leavers);
  - (b) except where paragraph (a)(i) applies, the category specified in paragraph 1(1)(b) of Schedule 3B to the Rent Officers Order (one bedroom self-contained accommodation) where that applies in the claimant's case at the relevant date in accordance with the size criteria [<sup>F306</sup>as set out in paragraph (3)] and—
    - (i) the claimant (together with his partner where he has one) has the exclusive use of two or more rooms; or

- (ii) the claimant (together with his partner where he has one) has the exclusive use of one room, a bathroom and toilet and a kitchen or facilities for cooking, and in this sub-paragraph “room” means a bedroom or room suitable for living in except for a room which the claimant shares with any person other than a member of his household, a non-dependant of his, or a person who pays rent to him or his partner;
- (c) in any other case, the category which corresponds with the number of bedrooms to which the claimant is entitled in accordance with [F307 paragraphs (3) to (3B)] [F308 up to a maximum of four] bedrooms.
- (3) The claimant shall be entitled to one bedroom for each of the following categories of occupier (and each occupier shall come within the first category only which applies to him)—
- [ F309 (za) a member of a couple who cannot share a bedroom;
- (zb) a member of a couple who can share a bedroom;]
- (a) a couple<sup>F310</sup> ...;
- (b) a person who is not a child;
- [ F311 (ba) a child who cannot share a bedroom [F312 or a member of a couple who cannot share a bedroom];]
- (c) two children of the same sex;
- (d) two children who are less than 10 years old;
- (e) a child.
- [F313 but the claimant is only entitled to a bedroom in respect of a child who cannot share a bedroom if there is a bedroom in the dwelling occupied as the home that is additional to those to which the claimant would be entitled if the child [F314 or the member of the couple] were able to share a bedroom.]
- F315 ...
- [ F316 (3A) The claimant is entitled to one additional bedroom in any case where—
- [F317 (a) one or more of the following persons is a person who requires overnight care—
- (i) the claimant;
- (ii) the claimant’s partner;
- (iii) a person (other than the claimant or the claimant’s partner) who occupies the claimant’s dwelling as their home;
- (iv) a child or young person in respect of whom the claimant or the claimant’s partner is a qualifying parent or carer; or]
- (b) the claimant or the claimant’s partner is (or each of them is) a qualifying parent or carer.
- (3B) The claimant is entitled to two additional bedrooms where paragraph (3A)(a) and (b) both apply.]
- (4) The relevant authority shall determine —
- (a) the cap rent (in accordance with the definition in paragraph (12)); and
- (b) whether the cap rent exceeds the applicable local housing allowance.
- [F318 (5) Where the applicable local housing allowance exceeds the cap rent, the maximum rent (LHA) shall be the cap rent.]

- F319(6) .....
- F320(7) .....
- F321(8) .....
- F322(9) .....

(10) The relevant authority shall apply to the rent officer for a board and attendance determination to be made in accordance with article 4C of the Rent Officers Order where—

- (a) the relevant authority is required to determine a maximum rent (LHA) by virtue of regulation 13C; and
- (b) part of the rent under the tenancy appears to the relevant authority to be likely to be attributable to board and attendance.

(11) Where an application to a rent officer is required in accordance with paragraph (10) it shall be made within the same period following the day on which the relevant authority becomes obliged to determine a maximum rent (LHA) by virtue of regulation 13C as would be required if the application were to be made under regulation 14(1).

(12) In this regulation—

“cap rent” means the aggregate of such payments specified in regulation 12(1) (rent) which the claimant is liable to pay, or is treated as liable to pay by virtue of regulation 8 (circumstances in which a person is treated as liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling), subject to regulation 12B(3) (mixed use accommodation), (4) (more than one person liable to make payments) and (6) (discretion in relation to eligible rent);

[<sup>F323</sup>“occupiers” means—

- (a) the persons whom the relevant authority is satisfied occupy as their home the dwelling to which the claim or award relates except for any joint tenant who is not a member of the claimant’s household; and
- (b) any member of the armed forces away on operations who—
  - (i) is the son, daughter, step-son or step-daughter of the claimant or the claimant’s partner;
  - (ii) was the claimant’s non-dependant before they became a member of the armed forces away on operations; and
  - (iii) intends to resume occupying the dwelling as their home when they cease to be a member of the armed forces away on operations;]

“relevant date” means, as the case may require—

- (a) the date of the claim to which the claim or relevant information referred to in regulation 13C(2)(a) or (b) relates;
- (b) the date of the change of dwelling, change which affects the category of dwelling, or date of death, to which a notification referred to in regulation 13C(2)(c) or (d) relates; or
- (c) the date on which the anniversary of the LHA date referred to in regulation 13C(3) falls.

“tenancy” includes

- (a) in Scotland, any other right of occupancy; and
- (b) in any other case, a licence to occupy premises,

and reference to a tenant, landlord or any other expression appropriate to a tenancy shall be construed accordingly.

### Textual Amendments

- F296** Regs. 13C-13E inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **7** (with reg. 1(6))
- F305** Words in reg. 13D(2)(a)(ii) inserted (24.6.2013) by [The Children's Hearings \(Scotland\) Act 2011 \(Consequential and Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/1465\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 23(3)**
- F306** Words in reg. 13D(2)(b) inserted by SI 2007/2868 reg. 7 (as amended) (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(b)**
- F307** Words in reg. 13D(2)(c) substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(a)**
- F308** Words in reg. 13D(2)(c) substituted (1.4.2011) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(6)(a)**
- F309** Reg. 13D(3)(za)(zb) inserted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(a)(i)**
- F310** Words in reg. 13D(3)(a) omitted (1.4.2017) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(a)(ii)**
- F311** Reg. 13D(3)(ba) inserted (4.12.2013) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2828\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(a)**
- F312** Words in reg. 13D(3) inserted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(a)(iii)(aa)**
- F313** Words in reg. 13D(3)(e) added (4.12.2013) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2828\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(b)**
- F314** Words in reg. 13D(3) inserted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(a)(iii)(bb)**
- F315** Words in reg. 13D(3) omitted (1.4.2013) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(b)**
- F316** Reg. 13D(3A)(3B) added (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(c)**
- F317** Reg. 13D(3A)(a) substituted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(b)**
- F318** Reg. 13D(5) substituted (1.4.2011) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(6)(c)**
- F319** Reg. 13D(6) omitted (1.4.2011) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(6)(d)**
- F320** Reg. 13D(7) omitted (6.4.2009) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/614\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(b)**
- F321** Reg. 13D(8) omitted (1.4.2011) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(6)(d)**
- F322** Reg. 13D(9) omitted (1.4.2011) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(6)(d)**
- F323** Words in reg. 13D(12) substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(d)**

### Publication of local housing allowances

**13E.—(1)** A relevant authority shall take such steps as appear to it to be appropriate for the purpose of securing that information in relation to broad rental market areas falling in whole or in part within its area, and local housing allowances applicable to such broad rental market areas, is brought to the attention of persons who may be entitled to housing benefit from the authority.]

### Textual Amendments

**F296** Regs. 13C-13E inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), 7 (with reg. 1(6))

### Requirement to refer to rent officers

**14.**—<sup>F324</sup>(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, a relevant authority shall apply to a rent officer for a determination to be made in pursuance of the Housing Act functions where—

- (a) it has received a claim on which rent allowance may be awarded and any of the circumstances specified in regulation 13C(5)(a) to (e) (rent allowance cases for which a maximum rent (standard local rent) is not to be determined) apply;
- (b) it has received relevant information regarding a claim on which rent allowance may be awarded and any of the circumstances specified in regulation 13C(5)(a) to (e) apply;
- (c) it has received a notification of a change relating to a rent allowance and a maximum rent (LHA) does not fall to be determined under regulation 13C (determination of a maximum rent (LHA));
- (d) it has received a notification of a change of dwelling and any of the circumstances specified in regulation 13C(5)(a) to (e) apply;
- (e) it has received, except in the case where any liability to make payments in respect of a dwelling would be to a housing authority, a request from a person (“the prospective occupier”), on a properly completed form approved for the purpose by the relevant authority, which includes the specified matters and any of the circumstances specified in regulation 13C(5)(a) to (d) apply;
- (f) 52 weeks have expired since it last made an application under sub-paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d)<sup>F325</sup>, (e) or (h)] in relation to the claim or award in question and—
  - (i) a maximum rent (LHA) determined under regulation 13D does not apply; and
  - (ii) a maximum rent (LHA) is not to be determined under regulation 13D; <sup>F326</sup>...
- (g) 52 weeks have expired since an application was made under sub-paragraph (f) or a previous application was made under this sub-paragraph, whichever last occurred, and—
  - (i) a maximum rent (LHA) determined under regulation 13D does not apply; and
  - (ii) a maximum rent (LHA) is not to be determined under regulation 13D; <sup>F327</sup>or
- (h) has received notification that any of the circumstances in regulation 13C(5) apply.]

(2) An application shall not be required under paragraph (1) where a claim, relevant information regarding a claim, notification or request relates to either—

- (a) a dwelling in a hostel if, during the period of 12 months ending on the day on which that claim, relevant information regarding a claim, notification or request is received by the relevant authority—
  - (i) a rent officer has already made a determination in the exercise of the Housing Act functions in respect of a dwelling in that hostel which is a similar dwelling to the dwelling to which the claim, relevant information regarding a claim, notification or request relates; and
  - (ii) there has been no change relating to a rent allowance that has affected the dwelling in respect of which that determination was made; or
- (b) an “excluded tenancy” within the meaning of Schedule 2 (excluded tenancies).

(3) The provision of information to the rent officer in accordance with regulation 114A(5) shall be treated as an application to the rent officer under paragraph (1).

(4) Where a relevant authority receives a request pursuant to paragraph (1)(e) (request from prospective occupier) and it is a case where, by reason of paragraph (2) (hostels or excluded tenancies), an application to a rent officer is not required, the authority shall—

- (a) return it to the prospective occupier, indicating why no such application is required; and
- (b) where it is not required by reason of either paragraph (2)(a) (hostels) of this regulation or paragraph 2 of Schedule 2 (cases where the rent officer has already made a determination), shall also send him a copy of that determination within 4 days of the receipt of that request by the authority.

(5) Where an application to a rent officer is required by paragraph (1) it shall be made within 3 days, or as soon as practicable after that date, of—

- (a) the relevant authority receiving a claim on which rent allowance may be awarded;
- (b) the relevant authority receiving relevant information regarding a claim on which rent allowance may be awarded;
- (c) the relevant authority receiving a notification of a change relating to a rent allowance;
- (d) the relevant authority receiving a notification of a change of dwelling; or
- (e) the day on which the period mentioned in paragraph (1)(f) or (g) expired,

except that, in the case of a request to which paragraph (1)(e) (request from prospective occupier) applies, the application shall be made within 2 days of the receipt of that request by the authority.

(6) In calculating any period of days mentioned in paragraphs (4) or (5), no regard shall be had to a day on which the offices of the relevant authority are closed for the purposes of receiving or determining claims.

(7) For the purpose of this regulation a dwelling in a hostel shall be regarded as similar to another dwelling in that hostel if each dwelling provides sleeping accommodation for the same number of persons.

(8) In this regulation—

“change relating to a rent allowance” means a change or increase to which paragraph 2(3)(a), (b), (c)<sup>F328</sup>, (d), [<sup>F329</sup>(f)<sup>F330</sup>, (g) or (h)] of Schedule 2 applies;

“prospective occupier” shall include a person currently in receipt of housing benefit in respect of a dwelling which he occupies as his home and who is contemplating entering into a new agreement to occupy that dwelling, but only where his current agreement commenced 11 months or more before the request under paragraph (1)(e);

“specified matters” means—

- (a) the signature of the prospective occupier;
- (b) the signature of the person to whom the prospective occupier would incur liability to make such payments;
- (c) a statement that the person in paragraph (b) agrees to the application being made for that determination; and
- (d) an indication that the prospective occupier is contemplating occupying the dwelling as his home and that if he does so, he is likely to claim housing benefit;

“tenancy” includes—

- (a) in Scotland, any other right of occupancy; and
- (b) in any other case, a licence to occupy premises,

and reference to a tenant, landlord or any other expression appropriate to a tenancy shall be construed accordingly;]

F331 ...

#### Textual Amendments

- F324** Reg. 14 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **8** (with reg. 1(3)(5)(6))
- F325** Words in reg. 14(1)(f) substituted by SI 2007/2868 reg. 8 (as amended) (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **4(5)(a)(i)**
- F326** Word in reg. 14(1)(f) omitted by SI 2007/2868 reg. 8 (as amended) (7.4.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **4(5)(a)(ii)**
- F327** Reg. 14(1)(h) and word added by SI 2007/2868 reg. 8 (as amended) (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **4(5)(b)**
- F328** Words in reg. 14(8) substituted (1.4.2011) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(7)**
- F329** Words in reg. 14(8) substituted (1.4.2013) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/665\)](#), regs. 1, **2(5)**
- F330** Words in reg. 14(8) substituted (4.12.2013) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2828\)](#), regs. 1, **2(5)**
- F331** Words in reg. 14(8) omitted by SI 2007/2868 reg. 8 (as amended) (7.4.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **4(5)(c)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C12** Reg. 14(1)(a) applied by [S.I. 2005/1379](#), reg. 14 (as amended (6.3.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 26** (with regs. 2, 3, Schs. 3, 4))

#### Applications to the rent officer for redeterminations

**15.**—<sup>F332</sup>(1) Subject to paragraph (2) and regulation 16 (application for redetermination by rent officer), where a relevant authority has obtained from a rent officer either or both of the following—

- (a) a determination on a reference made under regulation 13D(10) (board and attendance determination) or regulation 14 (requirement to refer to rent officers);
- (b) a redetermination on a reference made under regulation 16(2) (application for redetermination by rent officer),

the authority may apply to the rent officer for a redetermination of any determination or redetermination he has made which has effect at the date of the application.

(2) No application shall be made for a further redetermination of a redetermination made in response to an application under paragraph (1).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F332** Regs. 15-18 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **9** (with reg. 1(6))

## Application for redetermination by rent officer

16.—<sup>F332</sup>(1) This paragraph applies where—

- (a) a person affected makes written representations which are signed by him, to a relevant authority concerning a decision which it makes in relation to him;
- (b) those representations relate, in whole or in part, to a rent officer's determination or redetermination in exercise of the Housing Act functions except for functions relating to broad rental market area determinations and local housing allowance determinations or amended determinations; and
- (c) those representations are made no later than one month after the day on which the person affected was notified of the decision by the relevant authority.

(2) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), where paragraph (1) applies, the relevant authority shall, within 7 days of receiving the representations, apply to the rent officer for a redetermination or, as the case may be, a further redetermination in exercise of the Housing Act functions and a copy of those representations shall accompany the local authority's application.

(3) Except where paragraph (4) applies, a relevant authority, in relation to any determination by a rent officer of an application under regulation 13D(10) (board and attendance determination) or 14(1) (requirement to refer to rent officers), shall not apply for a redetermination under paragraph (2) more than once in respect of an individual claimant's dwelling to which that determination relates.

(4) Paragraph (2) shall operate so as to require a relevant authority to make a second application where the following conditions are met in addition to those imposed by that paragraph—

- (a) the written representations made under paragraph (1) relate to a redetermination by a rent officer made in response to an application by the relevant authority under regulation 15 (application to the rent officer for redetermination);
- (b) by the time of that application, the rent officer has already provided a redetermination under this regulation of a determination made in response to an application under regulation 13D(10) or 14(1); and
- (c) both the application under this regulation referred to in sub-paragraph (b) and the second application for which this paragraph provides relate to the same claimant.

(5) Where a decision has been revised in consequence of a redetermination, substitute determination or substitute redetermination by a rent officer in exercise of the Housing Act functions (except for those relating to broad rental market area determinations and local housing allowance determinations or amended determinations) and that redetermination, substitute determination or substitute redetermination has led to—

- (a) a reduction in the maximum rent, the redetermination, substitute determination or substitute redetermination shall be a change of circumstances;
- (b) an increase in the maximum rent, the redetermination, substitute determination or substitute redetermination shall have effect in place of the original determination.]

### Textual Amendments

**F332** Regs. 15-18 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **9** (with reg. 1(6))

**F333** Words in reg. 16(1)(c) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1356\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(6)** (with reg. 2(8))



### Substitute determinations or substitute redeterminations

17.—<sup>F332</sup>(1) In a case where either—

- (a) the appropriate authority discovers that an application it has made to the rent officer contained an error in respect of any of the following—
  - (i) the size of the dwelling;
  - (ii) the number of occupiers;
  - (iii) the composition of the household;
  - (iv) the terms of the tenancy; or
- (b) the rent officer has, in accordance with article 7A(1) or (2) of the Rent Officers Order, notified an appropriate authority of an error he has made (other than in the application of his professional judgement),

the authority shall apply to the rent officer for a substitute determination, substitute redetermination, board and attendance redetermination, substitute board and attendance determination or substitute board and attendance redetermination, as the case may be.

(2) In its application to the rent officer the relevant authority shall state the nature of the error and withdraw any previous application relating to the same case for a redetermination or substitute determination or substitute redetermination, which it has made but to which the rent officer has not yet responded.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F332** Regs. 15-18 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **9** (with reg. 1(6))

### Application of provisions to substitute determinations or substitute redeterminations

<sup>F332</sup>Regulations 15, 16 and 17 apply to a substitute determination or substitute redetermination as they apply to the determination or redetermination it replaces.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F332** Regs. 15-18 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **9** (with reg. 1(6))

### <sup>F334</sup>Amended determinations

**18A.**—(1) This regulation applies where a decision has been revised in consequence of an amended broad rental market area determination or amended local housing allowance determination by a rent officer.

(2) Where that amended determination has led to a reduction in the maximum rent (LHA) applicable to a claimant, the amended determination shall be a change of circumstances in relation to that claimant.

(3) Where that amended determination has led to an increase in the maximum rent (LHA) applicable to a claimant, the amended determination shall have effect in place of the original determination.]

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

**Textual Amendments**

**F334** Reg. 18A inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **10** (with reg. 1(6))

**PART 4**

**Membership of a family**

**Persons of prescribed description**

**19.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), a person of a prescribed description for the purposes of section 137(1) of the Act as it applies to housing benefit (definition of family) is a person [<sup>F335</sup>who falls within the definition of qualifying young person in section 142 of the Act (child and qualifying young person)], and in these Regulations such a person is referred to as a “young person”.

(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to a person who is—

(a) on income support<sup>F336</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance]; <sup>F337</sup> ...

<sup>F338</sup>(b) .....

(c) a person to whom section 6 of the Children (Leaving Care) Act 2000 <sup>M47</sup> (exclusion from benefits) applies<sup>F339</sup>; or

(d) entitled to an award of universal credit]

(3) A person of a prescribed description for the purposes of section 137(1) of the Act as it applies to housing benefit (definition of the family) includes a child or young person in respect of whom section 145A of that Act <sup>M48</sup> applies for the purposes of entitlement to child benefit but only for the period prescribed under section 145A(1) of that Act.

**Textual Amendments**

**F335** Words in reg. 19(1) substituted (10.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Young Persons\) Amendment Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/718\)](#), regs. 1(2)(a), **4(2)(a)**

**F336** Words in reg. 19(2)(a) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **10**

**F337** Word in reg. 19(2) omitted (29.4.2013) by virtue of [The Universal Credit \(Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/630\)](#), regs. 1(2), **35(3)**

**F338** Reg. 19(2)(b) omitted (10.4.2006) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Young Persons\) Amendment Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/718\)](#), regs. 1(2)(a), **4(2)(c)**

**F339** Reg. 19(2)(d) and word inserted (29.4.2013) by [The Universal Credit \(Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/630\)](#), regs. 1(2), **35(3)**

**Marginal Citations**

**M47** 2000 c. 35.

**M48** Section 145A was inserted by section 55 of the [Tax Credits Act 2002 \(c. 21\)](#).

### **Circumstances in which a person is to be treated as responsible or not responsible for another**

**20.**—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation a person shall be treated as responsible for a child or young person who is normally living with him and this includes a child or young person to whom paragraph (3) of regulation 19 applies.

(2) Where a child or young person spends equal amounts of time in different households, or where there is a question as to which household he is living in, the child or young person shall be treated for the purposes of paragraph (1) as normally living with—

- (a) the person who is receiving child benefit in respect of him; or
- (b) if there is no such person—
  - (i) where only one claim for child benefit has been made in respect of him, the person who made that claim, or
  - (ii) in any other case the person who has the primary responsibility for him.

(3) For the purposes of these Regulations a child or young person shall be the responsibility of only one person in any benefit week and any person other than the one treated as responsible for the child or young person under this regulation shall be treated as not so responsible.

### **Circumstances in which a person is to be treated as being or not being a member of the household**

**21.**—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) to (4), the claimant and any partner and, where the claimant or his partner is treated as responsible by virtue of regulation 20 (circumstances in which a person is to be treated as responsible or not responsible for another) for a child or young person, that child or young person and any child of that child or young person, shall be treated as members of the same household notwithstanding that any of them is temporarily living away from the other members of his family.

(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to a person who is living away from the other members of his family where—

- (a) that person does not intend to resume living with the other members of his family; or
- (b) his absence from the other members of his family is likely to exceed 52 weeks, unless there are exceptional circumstances (for example where the person is in hospital or otherwise has no control over the length of his absence) and the absence is unlikely to be substantially more than 52 weeks.

(3) A child or young person shall not be treated as a member of the claimant's household<sup>F340</sup>, nor as occupying the claimant's dwelling,] where he is—

- (a) placed with the claimant or his partner by a local authority under <sup>F341</sup>section 22C(2)] of the Children Act 1989 <sup>F342</sup>or section 81(2) of the Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014<sup>M49</sup> or by a voluntary organisation under section 59(1)(a) of that Act, or in Scotland boarded out <sup>F343</sup>or placed] with the claimant or his partner under a relevant enactment; or
- (b) placed, or in Scotland boarded out, with the claimant or his partner prior to adoption; or
- (c) placed for adoption with the claimant or his partner in accordance with the Adoption and Children Act 2002 <sup>M50</sup> or <sup>F344</sup>the Adoption Agencies (Scotland) Regulations 2009<sup>M51</sup>.

(4) Subject to paragraph (5), paragraph (1) shall not apply to a child or young person who is not living with the claimant and he—

- (a) is being looked after by, or in Scotland is in the care of, a local authority under a relevant enactment; or

- (b) has been placed, or in Scotland boarded out, with a person other than the claimant prior to adoption; or
- (c) has been placed for adoption in accordance with the Adoption and Children Act 2002 or <sup>[F345]</sup>the Adoption Agencies (Scotland) Regulations 2009].
- (5) An authority shall treat a child or young person to whom paragraph (4)(a) applies as being a member of the claimants' household in any benefit week where—
- (a) that child or young person lives with the claimant for part or all of that benefit week; and
- (b) the authority considers that it is reasonable to do so taking into account the nature and frequency of that child's or young person's visits.
- (6) In this regulation “relevant enactment” means the Army Act 1955 <sup>M52</sup>, the Air Force Act 1955 <sup>M53</sup>, the Naval Discipline Act 1957 <sup>M54</sup>, the Matrimonial Proceedings Children Act 1958<sup>M55</sup>, the Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 <sup>M56</sup>, the Family Law Reform Act 1969 <sup>M57</sup>, the Children and Young Persons Act 1969 <sup>M58</sup>, the Matrimonial Causes Act 1973 <sup>M59</sup>, the Children Act 1975 <sup>M60</sup>, the Domestic Proceedings and Magistrates' Courts Act 1978 <sup>M61</sup>, <sup>[F346]</sup>the Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007<sup>M62</sup>, the Child Care Act 1980 <sup>M63</sup>, the Family Law Act 1986<sup>M64</sup>, the Children Act 1989, <sup>M65F347</sup>... the Children (Scotland) Act 1995 <sup>M66</sup><sup>[F348]</sup>and the Children’s Hearings (Scotland) Act 2011.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F340** Words in reg. 21(3) inserted (1.11.2010) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/2449), regs. 1(2), **2(3)**
- F341** Words in reg. 21(3)(a) substituted (3.11.2017) by The Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/901), arts. 1, **25(2)**
- F342** Words in reg. 21(3)(a) inserted (3.11.2017) by The Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2017 (S.I. 2017/901), arts. 1, **11(3)**
- F343** Words in reg. 21(3)(a) inserted (24.6.2013) by The Children’s Hearings (Scotland) Act 2011 (Consequential and Transitional Provisions and Savings) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/1465), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 23(4)(a)**
- F344** Words in reg. 21(3)(c) substituted (15.7.2011) by The Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (Consequential Modifications) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/1740), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 39(3)(a)**
- F345** Words in reg. 21(4)(c) substituted (15.7.2011) by The Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (Consequential Modifications) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/1740), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 39(3)(a)**
- F346** Words in reg. 21(6) substituted (15.7.2011) by The Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (Consequential Modifications) Order 2011 (S.I. 2011/1740), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 39(3)(b)**
- F347** Word in reg. 21(6) omitted (24.6.2013) by virtue of The Children’s Hearings (Scotland) Act 2011 (Consequential and Transitional Provisions and Savings) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/1465), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 23(4)(b)(i)**
- F348** Words in reg. 21(6) inserted (24.6.2013) by The Children’s Hearings (Scotland) Act 2011 (Consequential and Transitional Provisions and Savings) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/1465), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 23(4)(b)(ii)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M49** 1989 c. 41.
- M50** 2002 c. 38.
- M51** S.I. 1996/3266.
- M52** 1955 c. 18.
- M53** 1955 c. 19.
- M54** 1957 c. 53.

**M55** 1958 c. 40.  
**M56** 1968 c. 49.  
**M57** 1969 c. 46.  
**M58** 1969 c. 54.  
**M59** 1973 c. 18.  
**M60** 1975 c. 72.  
**M61** 1978 c. 22.  
**M62** 1978 c. 28.  
**M63** 1980 c. 5.  
**M64** 1986 c. 55.  
**M65** 1989 c. 41.  
**M66** 1995 c. 36.

## PART 5

### Applicable amounts

#### Applicable amounts

**22.**—<sup>[F349]</sup>(1) Subject to regulations 23, 24, 80 and 81 and Schedule A1 <sup>M67</sup> (polygamous marriages, patients, calculation of weekly amounts, rent free periods and treatment of claims for housing benefit by refugees), a claimant's weekly applicable amount shall be the aggregate of such of the following amounts as may apply in his case—

- (a) an amount in respect of himself or, if he is a member of a couple, an amount in respect of both of them, determined in accordance with paragraph 1(1), (2) or (3), as the case may be, of Schedule 3;
- <sup>[F350]</sup>(b) an amount determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of Schedule 3 in respect of up to two individuals who are either children or young persons and who are members of his family;]
- (c) <sup>[F351]</sup>if he is a member of a family of which at least one member is a child or young person, an amount determined in accordance with Part 2 of Schedule 3 (family premium);]
- (d) the amount of any premiums which may be applicable to him, determined in accordance with Parts 3 and 4 of Schedule 3 (premiums).
- <sup>[F352]</sup>(e) the amount of the support component which may be applicable to him in accordance with Part 5 of Schedule 3 (the component);]
- <sup>[F353]</sup>(f) the amount of any transitional addition which may be applicable to him in accordance with Parts 7 and 8 of Schedule 3 (transitional addition).]

<sup>[F354]</sup>(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(b), as it applies apart from paragraph (4), where the family includes more than two individuals who are either children or young persons, and, under paragraph 2 of Schedule 3, a different amount applies to different individuals, the two amounts to be included in the applicable amount shall be those that result in the greatest possible total amount.

(3) Paragraph (4) applies where—

- (a) (whether or not as part of a tax credit couple) the claimant has an award of child tax credit in respect of a child or young person who is a member of his family, and whether or not any amount is payable by way of such credit; and
- (b) the total amount to be included in the applicable amount under paragraph (1)(b) as substituted by paragraph (4) would be higher than the total amount that would be included under paragraph (1)(b) apart from paragraph (4).

(4) Where this paragraph applies, for paragraph (1)(b) substitute—

“(b) an amount determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of Schedule 3 in respect of any child or young person who is a member of his family and in respect of whom the individual element of child tax credit has been included in the determination of the maximum rate of that credit;”.

(5) In this regulation, “tax credit couple” means a couple as defined in section 3(5A) of the Tax Credits Act 2002.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F349** Reg. 22(1): reg. 22 renumbered as reg. 22(1) (6.4.2017) by The Social Security (Restrictions on Amounts for Children and Qualifying Young Persons) Amendment Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/376), regs. 1, **7(2)(a)** (with reg. 9)
- F350** Reg. 22(1)(b) substituted (6.4.2017) by The Social Security (Restrictions on Amounts for Children and Qualifying Young Persons) Amendment Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/376), regs. 1, **7(2)(a)** (with reg. 9)
- F351** Reg. 22(c) omitted (1.5.2016) by virtue of The Housing Benefit (Abolition of the Family Premium and date of claim) (Amendment) Regulations 2015 (S.I. 2015/1857), regs. 1(b), **2(1)(a)** (with reg. 4)
- F352** Reg. 22(e) substituted (3.4.2017) by The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/204), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(3)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F353** Reg. 22(f) added (1.10.2010) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Transitional Provisions, Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit) (Existing Awards) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1907), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 69(3)** (with reg. 3)
- F354** Reg. 22(2)-(5) inserted (6.4.2017) by The Social Security (Restrictions on Amounts for Children and Qualifying Young Persons) Amendment Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/376), regs. 1, **7(2)(b)** (with reg. 9)

#### Marginal Citations

- M67** See the Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/217), **regulation 7** and Schedule 4, paragraph 2, for regulation 10A and Schedule A1 (claims by refugees).

### Polygamous marriages

**23.**—<sup>[F355]</sup>(1)] Subject to regulations 24, 80 and 81 and Schedule A1 <sup>M68</sup> (patients, calculation of weekly amounts, rent free periods and treatment of claims for housing benefit by refugees), where a claimant is a member of a polygamous marriage, his weekly applicable amount shall be the aggregate of such of the following amounts as may apply in his case—

- (a) the highest amount applicable to him and one of his partners determined in accordance with paragraph 1(3) of Schedule 3 as if he and that partner were a couple;
- (b) an amount equal to the difference between the amounts specified in sub-paragraphs (3)(b) and (1)(b) of paragraph 1 of Schedule 3 in respect of each of his other partners;
- <sup>[F356]</sup>(c) an amount determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of Schedule 3 in respect of up to two individuals who are either children or young persons and for whom he or a partner of his is responsible and who are members of the same household;]
- (d) <sup>[F357]</sup>if he or another partner of the polygamous marriage is responsible for a child or young person who is a member of the same household, the amount specified in Part 2 of Schedule 3 (family premium);]

- (e) the amount of any premiums which may be applicable to him determined in accordance with Parts 3 and 4 of Schedule 3 (premiums).
- [<sup>F358</sup>(f) the amount of the support component which may be applicable to him in accordance with Part 5 of Schedule 3 (the component);]
- [<sup>F359</sup>(g) the amount of any transitional addition which may be applicable to him in accordance with Parts 7 and 8 of Schedule 3 (transitional addition).]
- [<sup>F360</sup>(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(c), as it applies apart from paragraph (4), where the claimant and his partners are between them responsible for more than two individuals who are either children or young persons and who are members of the same household, and, under paragraph 2 of Schedule 3, a different amount applies to different individuals, the two amounts to be included in the applicable amount shall be those that result in the greatest possible total amount.
- (3) Paragraph (4) applies where—
- (a) (as part of a polygamous unit) the claimant has an award of child tax credit in respect of any child or young person for whom he or a partner of his is responsible and who is a member of the same household, and whether or not any amount is payable by way of such credit; and
- (b) the total amount to be included in the applicable amount under paragraph (1)(c) as substituted by paragraph (4) would be higher than the total amount that would be included under paragraph (1)(c) apart from paragraph (4).
- (4) Where this paragraph applies, for paragraph (1)(c) substitute—
- “(c) an amount determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of Schedule 3 in respect of any child or young person for whom he or a partner of his is responsible and who is a member of the same household and in respect of whom the individual element of child tax credit has been included in the determination of the maximum rate of that credit;”.
- (5) In this regulation, “polygamous unit” has the same meaning as in regulation 2 of the Tax Credits (Polygamous Marriages) Regulations 2003.]

### Textual Amendments

- F355** Reg. 23(1): reg. 23 renumbered as reg. 23(1) (6.4.2017) by [The Social Security \(Restrictions on Amounts for Children and Qualifying Young Persons\) Amendment Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/376\)](#), regs. 1, **7(3)(a)** (with reg. 9)
- F356** Reg. 23(1)(c) substituted (6.4.2017) by [The Social Security \(Restrictions on Amounts for Children and Qualifying Young Persons\) Amendment Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/376\)](#), regs. 1, **7(3)(a)** (with reg. 9)
- F357** Reg. 23(d) omitted (1.5.2016) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Abolition of the Family Premium and date of claim\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1857\)](#), regs. 1(b), **2(1)(b)** (with reg. 4)
- F358** Reg. 23(f) substituted (3.4.2017) by [The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit \(Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/204\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(4)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F359** Reg. 23(g) added (1.10.2010) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Transitional Provisions, Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit\) \(Existing Awards\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/1907\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 69(4)** (with reg. 3)
- F360** Reg. 23(2)-(5) inserted (6.4.2017) by [The Social Security \(Restrictions on Amounts for Children and Qualifying Young Persons\) Amendment Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/376\)](#), regs. 1, **7(3)(b)** (with reg. 9)

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

**Marginal Citations**

**M68** See the [Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), [regulation 7](#) and Schedule 4, paragraph 2, for regulation 10A and Schedule A1 (claims by refugees).

**Patients**

<sup>F361</sup>**24.** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F361** Reg. 24 omitted by virtue of S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(4) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. 2 para. 27\(5\)](#) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

**PART 6**

Income and capital

*SECTION 1*

*General*

**Calculation of income and capital of members of claimant's family and of a polygamous marriage**

**25.**—(1) The income and capital of a claimant's partner which by virtue of section 136(1) of the Act is to be treated as income and capital of the claimant, shall be calculated or estimated in accordance with the following provisions of this Part in like manner as for the claimant; and any reference to the “claimant” shall, except where the context otherwise requires, be construed for the purposes of this Part as if it were a reference to his partner.

(2) Where a claimant or the partner of a claimant is married polygamously to two or more members of his household—

- (a) the claimant shall be treated as possessing capital and income belonging to each such member; and
- (b) the income and capital of that member shall be calculated in accordance with the following provisions of this Part in like manner as for the claimant.

(3) The income and capital of a child or young person shall not be treated as the income and capital of the claimant.

**Circumstances in which income of non-dependant is to be treated as claimant's**

**26.**—(1) Where it appears to the relevant authority that a non-dependant and the claimant have entered into arrangements in order to take advantage of the housing benefit scheme and the non-dependant has more capital and income than the claimant, that authority shall, except where the claimant is on income support<sup>F362</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance], treat the claimant as possessing capital and income belonging to that non-dependant and, in such a case, shall disregard any capital and income which the claimant does possess.



(2) Where a claimant is treated as possessing capital and income belonging to a non-dependant under paragraph (1) the capital and income of that non-dependant shall be calculated in accordance with the following provisions of this Part in like manner as for the claimant and any reference to the “claimant” shall, except where the context otherwise requires, be construed for the purposes of this Part as if it were a reference to that non-dependant.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F362** Words in reg. 26(1) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **13**

## *SECTION 2*

### *Income*

#### **Calculation of income on a weekly basis**

**27.**—(1) Subject to regulations 34 (disregard of changes in tax, contributions etc), and 80 and 81 (calculation of weekly amounts and rent free periods) for the purposes of section 130(1)(c) of the Act (conditions of entitlement to housing benefit) the income of a claimant shall be calculated on a weekly basis—

- (a) by estimating the amount which is likely to be his average weekly income in accordance with this Section and Sections 3 to 5 of this Part and Sections 1 and 3 of Part 7;
- (b) by adding to that amount the weekly income calculated under regulation 52 (calculation of tariff income from capital); and
- (c) by then deducting any relevant child care charges to which regulation 28 (treatment of child care charges) applies from any earnings which form part of the average weekly income or, in a case where the conditions in paragraph (2) are met, from those earnings plus whichever credit specified in sub-paragraph (b) of that paragraph is appropriate, up to a maximum deduction in respect of the claimant's family of whichever of the sums specified in paragraph (3) applies in his case.

(2) The conditions of this paragraph are that—

- (a) the claimant's earnings which form part of his average weekly income are less than the lower of either his relevant child care charges or whichever of the deductions specified in paragraph (3) otherwise applies in his case; and
- (b) that claimant or, if he is a member of a couple either the claimant or his partner, is in receipt of either working tax credit or child tax credit.

(3) The maximum deduction to which paragraph (1)(c) above refers shall be—

- (a) where the claimant's family includes only one child in respect of whom relevant child care charges are paid, £175.00 per week;
- (b) where the claimant's family includes more than one child in respect of whom relevant child care charges are paid, £300 per week.

(4) For the purposes of paragraph (1) “income” includes capital treated as income under regulation 41 (capital treated as income) and income which a claimant is treated as possessing under regulation 42 (notional income).

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C13** Reg. 27(3)(a): sum confirmed (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(2)(a)**
- C14** Reg. 27(3)(b): sum confirmed (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(2)(b)**

**Treatment of child care charges**

**28.**—(1) This regulation applies where a claimant is incurring relevant child care charges and—

- (a) is a lone parent and is engaged in remunerative work;
- (b) is a member of a couple both of whom are engaged in remunerative work; or
- (c) is a member of a couple where one member is engaged in remunerative work and the other—
  - (i) is incapacitated;
  - (ii) is an in-patient in hospital; or
  - (iii) is in prison (whether serving a custodial sentence or remanded in custody awaiting trial or sentence).

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1) and subject to paragraph (4), a person to whom paragraph (3) applies shall be treated as engaged in remunerative work for a period not exceeding 28 weeks during which he—

- (a) is paid statutory sick pay;
- (b) is paid short-term incapacity benefit at the lower rate under sections 30A to 30E of the Act<sup>M69</sup>;

[<sup>F363</sup>(ba) is paid an employment and support allowance;]

- (c) is paid income support on the grounds of incapacity for work under regulation 4ZA of, and paragraph 7 or 14 of Schedule 1B to, the Income Support Regulations<sup>M70</sup>; or
- (d) is credited with earnings on the grounds of incapacity for work [<sup>F364</sup>or limited capability for work] under regulation 8B of the Social Security (Credits) Regulations 1975<sup>M71</sup>.

(3) This paragraph applies to a person who was engaged in remunerative work immediately before—

- (a) the first day of the period in respect of which he was first paid statutory sick pay, short-term incapacity benefit [<sup>F365</sup>, an employment and support allowance] or income support on the grounds of incapacity for work; or
- (b) the first day of the period in respect of which earnings are credited,

as the case may be.

(4) In a case to which paragraph (2)(c) or (d) applies, the period of 28 weeks begins on the day on which the person is first paid income support or on the first day of the period in respect of which earnings are credited, as the case may be.

(5) Relevant child care charges are those charges for care to which paragraphs (6) and (7) apply, and shall be calculated on a weekly basis in accordance with paragraph (10).

(6) The charges are paid by the claimant for care which is provided—

- (a) in the case of any child of the claimant's family who is not disabled, in respect of the period beginning on that child's date of birth and ending on the day preceding the first Monday in September following that child's fifteenth birthday; or
  - (b) in the case of any child of the claimant's family who is disabled, in respect of the period beginning on that person's date of birth and ending on the day preceding the first Monday in September following that person's sixteenth birthday.
- (7) The charges are paid for care which is provided by one or more of the care providers listed in paragraph (8) and are not paid—
- (a) in respect of the child's compulsory education;
  - (b) by a claimant to a partner or by a partner to a claimant in respect of any child for whom either or any of them is responsible in accordance with regulation 20 (circumstances in which a person is treated as responsible or not responsible for another); or
  - (c) in respect of care provided by a relative of a child wholly or mainly in the child's home.
- (8) The care to which paragraph (7) refers may be provided—
- (a) out of school hours, by a school on school premises or by a local authority—
    - (i) for children who are not disabled in respect of the period beginning on their eighth birthday and ending on the day preceding the first Monday in September following their fifteenth birthday; or
    - (ii) for children who are disabled in respect of the period beginning on their eighth birthday and ending on the day preceding the first Monday in September following their sixteenth birthday;
  - (b) by a child care provider approved in accordance with the Tax Credit (New Category of Child Care Provider) Regulations 1999<sup>M72</sup>;
  - (c) by persons registered under [<sup>F366</sup>Part 10A of the Children Act 1989][<sup>F366</sup>Part 2 of the Children and Families (Wales) Measure 2010]<sup>M73</sup>; or
  - [<sup>F367</sup>(d) by a person who is excepted from registration under Part 2 of the Children and Families (Wales) Measure 2010 because the child care that person provides is in a school or establishment referred to in article 11, 12 or 14 of the Child Minding and Day Care Exceptions (Wales) Order 2010;]
  - [<sup>F368</sup>(e) by—
    - (i) persons registered under section 59(1) of the Public Services Reform (Scotland) Act 2010; or
    - (ii) local authorities registered under section 83(1),  
where the care provided is child minding or day care of children within the meaning of that Act; or]
  - (f) by a person prescribed in regulations made pursuant to section 12(4) of the Tax Credits Act; [<sup>F369</sup>or
  - (g) by a person who is registered under Chapter 2 or 3 of Part 3 of the Childcare Act 2006; or
  - (h) by any of the schools mentioned in section 34(2) of the Childcare Act 2006 in circumstances where the requirement to register under Chapter 2 of Part 3 of that Act does not apply by virtue of section 34(2) of that Act; or
  - (i) by any of the schools mentioned in section 53(2) of the Childcare Act 2006 in circumstances where the requirement to register under Chapter 3 of Part 3 of that Act does not apply by virtue of section 53(2) of that Act; or

- (j) by any of the establishments mentioned in section 18(5) of the Childcare Act 2006 in circumstances where the care is not included in the meaning of “childcare” for the purposes of Part 1 and Part 3 of that Act by virtue of that subsection; or
  - (k) by a foster parent [<sup>F370</sup>or kinship carer] under the Fostering Services Regulations 2002, the Fostering Services (Wales) Regulations 2003 or the [<sup>F371</sup>Looked After Children (Scotland) Regulations 2009] in relation to a child other than one whom the foster parent is fostering [<sup>F372</sup>or kinship carer is looking after]; or
  - (l) by a domiciliary care worker under the Domiciliary Care Agencies Regulations 2002 or [<sup>F373</sup>by a person who is employed, or engaged under a contract for services, to provide care and support by the provider of a domiciliary support service within the meaning of Part 1 of the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016]; or
  - (m) by a person who is not a relative of the child wholly or mainly in the child’s home.]
- (9) In paragraphs (6) and (8)(a), “the first Monday in September” means the Monday which first occurs in the month of September in any year.
- (10) Relevant child care charges shall be estimated over such period, not exceeding a year, as is appropriate in order that the average weekly charge may be estimated accurately having regard to information as to the amount of that charge provided by the child minder or person providing the care.
- (11) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(c) the other member of a couple is incapacitated where—
- (a) [<sup>F374</sup>the claimant’s applicable amount includes a disability premium on account of the other member’s incapacity [<sup>F375</sup>or the support component or [<sup>F376</sup>the other member is a member of the work-related activity group]<sup>F377</sup> ... on account of the other member having limited capability for work];]—
    - (i) a disability premium; or
    - (ii) a higher pensioner premium by virtue of the satisfaction of paragraph 11(2)(b) of Schedule 3,
 on account of the other member's incapacity;
  - (b) the claimant's applicable amount would include a disability premium <sup>F378</sup>... on account of the other member's incapacity but for that other member being treated as capable of work by virtue of a determination made in accordance with regulations made under section 171E of the Act<sup>M74</sup>;
  - <sup>F379</sup>(ba) the claimant's applicable amount would include the support component or [<sup>F380</sup>the other member would be a member of the work-related activity group]<sup>F381</sup>... on account of the other member having limited capability for work but for that other member being treated as not having limited capability for work by virtue of a determination made in accordance with the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations [<sup>F382</sup>or the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations 2013];]
  - (c) the claimant (within the meaning of regulation 2) is, or is treated as, incapable of work and has been so incapable, or has been so treated as incapable, of work in accordance with the provisions of, and regulations made under, Part 12A of the Act (incapacity for work) for a continuous period of not less than 196 days; and for this purpose any two or more separate periods separated by a break of not more than 56 days shall be treated as one continuous period;
  - <sup>F383</sup>(ca) the claimant (within the meaning of regulation 2(1)) has, or is treated as having, limited capability for work and has had, or been treated as having, limited capability for work in accordance with the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations [<sup>F384</sup>or the

- Employment and Support Allowance Regulations 2013] for a continuous period of not less than 196 days and for this purpose any two or more separate periods separated by a break of not more than 84 days must be treated as one continuous period;]
- (d) there is payable in respect of him one or more of the following pensions or allowances—
- (i) long-term incapacity benefit or short-term incapacity benefit at the higher rate under Schedule 4 to the Act;
  - (ii) attendance allowance under section 64 of the Act;
  - (iii) severe disablement allowance under section 68 of the Act;
  - (iv) disability living allowance under section 71 of the Act;
  - [<sup>F385</sup>(iva) child disability payment;]
  - (v) increase of disablement pension under section 104 of the Act;
  - (vi) a pension increase [<sup>F386</sup>paid as part of a war disablement pension or under] an industrial injuries scheme which is analogous to an allowance or increase of disablement pension under head (ii), (iv) or (v) above;
  - [<sup>F387</sup>(vii) main phase employment and support allowance;]
  - [<sup>F388</sup>(viii) personal independence payment;]
  - [<sup>F389</sup>(viiiia) adult disability payment;]
  - [<sup>F390</sup>(ix) armed forces independence payment;]
- (e) a pension[<sup>F391</sup>, allowance or payment to which head (ii), (iv), (v), (vi) or (viii)] of sub-paragraph (d) above refers was payable on account of his incapacity but has ceased to be payable in consequence of his becoming a patient [<sup>F392</sup>, which in this regulation shall mean a person (other than a person who is serving a sentence of imprisonment or detention in a youth custody institution) who is regarded as receiving free in-patient treatment within the meaning of [<sup>F393</sup>regulation 2(4) and (5) of the Social Security (Hospital In-Patients) Regulations 2005]];
- (f) sub-paragraph (d) or (e) would apply to him if the legislative provisions referred to in those sub-paragraphs were provisions under any corresponding enactment having effect in Northern Ireland; or
- (g) he has an invalid carriage or other vehicle provided to him by the Secretary of State under section 5(2)(a) of and Schedule 2 to the National Health Service Act 1977 <sup>M75</sup>or by Scottish Ministers under section 46 of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978 <sup>M76</sup>or provided by the [<sup>F394</sup>Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety in Northern Ireland] under Article 30(1) of the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972.
- (12) For the purposes of paragraph (11), once paragraph (11)(c) applies to the claimant, if he then ceases, for a period of 56 days or less, to be incapable, or to be treated as incapable, of work, that paragraph shall, on his again becoming so incapable, or so treated as incapable, of work at the end of that period, immediately thereafter apply to him for so long as he remains incapable, or is treated as remaining incapable, of work.
- [<sup>F395</sup>(12A) For the purposes of paragraph (11), once paragraph (11)(ca) applies to the claimant, if he then ceases, for a period of 84 days or less, to have, or to be treated as having, limited capability for work, that paragraph is, on his again having, or being treated as having, limited capability for work at the end of that period, immediately thereafter to apply to him for so long as he has, or is treated as having, limited capability for work.]
- (13) For the purposes of paragraphs (6) and (8)(a), a person is disabled if he is a person—

- (a) in respect of whom disability living allowance is payable, or has ceased to be payable solely because he is a patient;
- <sup>F396</sup>(aa) in respect of whom child disability payment is payable;]
- <sup>F397</sup>(b) who is certified as severely sight impaired or blind by a consultant ophthalmologist;]
- (c) who ceased to be <sup>F398</sup>certified as severely sight impaired or blind] within the period beginning 28 weeks before the first Monday in September following that person's fifteenth birthday and ending on the day preceding the first Monday in September following that person's sixteenth birthday<sup>F399, F400</sup> ...
- (d) in respect of whom personal independence payment is payable, <sup>F401</sup>has ceased to be payable solely by virtue of] regulations made under section 86(1) (hospital in-patients) of the 2012 Act<sup>F402</sup>; or]
- <sup>F403</sup>(da) [ in respect of whom adult disability payment is payable, or has ceased to be payable solely by virtue of regulation 28 (effect of admission to hospital on ongoing entitlement to Adult Disability Payment) of the Disability Assistance for Working Age People (Scotland) Regulations 2022]
- (e) in respect of whom armed forces independence payment is payable.]
- (14) For the purposes of—
  - (a) paragraph (1) a person on maternity leave, paternity leave<sup>F404</sup>, shared parental leave<sup>F405</sup>, parental bereavement leave] or adoption leave shall be treated as if she is engaged in remunerative work for the period specified in sub-paragraph (b) (“the relevant period”) provided that—
    - (i) in the week before the period of maternity leave, paternity leave<sup>F406</sup>, shared parental leave<sup>F407</sup>, parental bereavement leave]] or adoption leave began she was in remunerative work;
    - (ii) the claimant is incurring relevant child care charges within the meaning of paragraph (5); and
    - (iii) she is entitled to statutory maternity pay under section 164 of the Act, <sup>F408</sup>statutory paternity pay by virtue of section 171ZA or 171ZB of the Act<sup>F409</sup><sup>F408</sup>... statutory paternity pay by virtue of section 171ZA or 171ZB of the Act<sup>M77</sup>,<sup>F410</sup>additional statutory paternity pay by virtue of section 171ZEA or 171ZEB of the Act]], statutory adoption pay by virtue of section 171ZL of the Act<sup>M78</sup>, maternity allowance under section 35 of the Act<sup>F411</sup>, statutory shared parental pay by virtue of section 171ZU or 171ZV of the Act<sup>F412</sup>, statutory parental bereavement pay by virtue of section 171ZZ6 of the Act]] or qualifying support;
  - (b) sub-paragraph (a) the relevant period shall begin on the day on which the person's maternity leave, paternity leave<sup>F413</sup>, parental bereavement leave] or adoption leave commences and shall end on—
    - (i) the date that leave ends;
    - (ii) if no child care element of working tax credit is in payment on the date that entitlement to maternity allowance, qualifying support, statutory maternity pay, <sup>F414</sup>statutory paternity pay,] statutory adoption pay<sup>F415</sup>, statutory shared parental pay or statutory parental bereavement pay] ends, the date that entitlement ends; or
    - (iii) if a child care element of working tax credit is in payment on the date that entitlement to maternity allowance, qualifying support, statutory maternity pay, <sup>F416</sup>statutory paternity pay,] statutory adoption pay <sup>F417</sup>, statutory shared parental pay or statutory

parental bereavement pay] ends, the date that entitlement to that award of the child care element of working tax credit ends,

whichever shall occur first.

(15) In paragraph (14)—

- (a) “qualifying support” means income support to which that person is entitled by virtue of paragraph 14B of Schedule 1B to the Income Support Regulations<sup>M79</sup>; and
- (b) “child care element” of working tax credit means the element of working tax credit prescribed under section 12 of the Tax Credits Act (child care element).

### Textual Amendments

- F363** Reg. 28(2)(ba) inserted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **14(a)(i)**
- F364** Words in reg. 28(2)(d) inserted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **14(a)(ii)**
- F365** Words in reg. 28(3)(a) inserted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **14(b)**
- F366** Words in reg. 28(8)(c) substituted by SI 2010/2582 Sch. 4 para. 10(2)(a) (as inserted) (W.) (1.4.2011) by [The Children and Families \(Wales\) Measure 2010 \(Commencement No.2, Savings and Transitional Provisions\) \(Amendment\) and \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/577\)](#), art. 2(3), **Sch.**
- F367** Reg. 28(8)(d) substituted (1.4.2011) by [The Children and Families \(Wales\) Measure 2010 \(Commencement No.2, Savings and Transitional Provisions\) \(Amendment\) and \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/577\)](#), art. 2(3), **Sch.**
- F368** Reg. 28(8)(e) substituted (28.10.2011) by [The Public Services Reform \(Scotland\) Act 2010 \(Consequential Modifications of Enactments\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/2581\)](#), art. 1(2)(b), **Sch. 2 para. 51(b)**
- F369** Reg. 28(8)(g)-(m) and word inserted (5.8.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Child Benefit Disregard and Child Care Charges\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1848\)](#), regs. 1(2)(a), **2(1)(a)**
- F370** Words in reg. 28(8)(k) inserted (1.11.2010) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2429\)](#), regs. 1(2), **7(2)(a)**
- F371** Words in reg. 28(8)(k) substituted (1.11.2010) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2429\)](#), regs. 1(2), **7(2)(b)**
- F372** Words in reg. 28(8)(k) inserted (1.11.2010) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2429\)](#), regs. 1(2), **7(2)(c)**
- F373** Words in reg. 28(8)(l) substituted (2.4.2018) by [The Social Security and Child Support \(Regulation and Inspection of Social Care \(Wales\) Act 2016\) \(Consequential Provision\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/228\)](#), regs. 1, **9(3)**
- F374** Words in reg. 28(11)(a) substituted (19.5.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(4)(a)**
- F375** Words in reg. 28(11)(a) added (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **14(c)(i)**
- F376** Words in reg. 28(11)(a) inserted (3.4.2017) by [The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit \(Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/204\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(5)(a)(ii)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F377** Words in reg. 28(11)(a) omitted (3.4.2017) by virtue of [The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit \(Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/204\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(5)(a)(i)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F378** Words in reg. 28(11)(b) omitted (19.5.2008) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(4)(b)**

- F379** Reg. 28(11)(ba) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **14(c)(ii)**
- F380** Words in reg. 28(11)(ba) inserted (3.4.2017) by The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/204), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(5)(b)(ii)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F381** Words in reg. 28(11)(ba) omitted (3.4.2017) by virtue of The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/204), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(5)(b)(i)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F382** Words in reg. 28(11)(ba) inserted (29.4.2013) by The Universal Credit (Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/630), regs. 1(2), **35(4)**
- F383** Reg. 28(11)(ca) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **14(c)(iii)**
- F384** Words in reg. 28(11)(ca) inserted (29.4.2013) by The Universal Credit (Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/630), regs. 1(2), **35(4)**
- F385** Reg. 28(11)(d)(iva) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 3(a)**
- F386** Words in reg. 28(11)(d)(vi) substituted (5.1.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 7) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3157), regs. 1(1), **5(3)**
- F387** Reg. 28(11)(d)(vii) added (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **14(c)(iv)**
- F388** Reg. 28(11)(d)(viii) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Personal Independence Payment (Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/388), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(3)(a)**
- F389** Reg. 28(11)(d)(viiiia) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(3)(a)**
- F390** Reg. 28(11)(d)(ix) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(3)(a)**
- F391** Words in reg. 28(11)(e) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by The Housing Benefit (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/213), regs. 1(3), **3(3)(a)**
- F392** Words in reg. 28(11)(e) substituted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(5) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/217), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(6)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F393** Words in reg. 28(11)(e) substituted by S.I. 2005/3360, reg. 5(2) (as substituted) (10.4.2006) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/217), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 30(1)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F394** Words in reg. 28(11)(g) substituted (19.5.2008) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1042), regs. 1(2), **3(4)(c)**
- F395** Reg. 28(12A) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **14(d)**
- F396** Reg. 28(13)(aa) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 3(b)**
- F397** Reg. 28(13)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Universal Credit and Miscellaneous Amendments (No.2) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/2888), regs. 1(1), **3(5)(a)(i)**
- F398** Words in reg. 28(13)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Universal Credit and Miscellaneous Amendments (No.2) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/2888), regs. 1(1), **3(5)(a)(ii)**



- F399** Reg. 28(13)(d) and word inserted (8.4.2013) by The Personal Independence Payment (Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/388), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(3)(c)**
- F400** Word in reg. 28(13) omitted (8.4.2013) by virtue of The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(3)(b)**
- F401** Words in reg. 28(13)(d) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by The Housing Benefit (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/213), regs. 1(3), **3(3)(b)**
- F402** Reg. 28(13)(e) and word inserted (8.4.2013) by The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(3)(c)**
- F403** Reg. 28(13)(da) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(3)(b)**
- F404** Words in reg. 28(14)(a) inserted (31.12.2014) by The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(2), **17(4)(a)**
- F405** Words in reg. 28(14)(a) inserted (6.4.2020) by The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/354), regs. 1, **14(4)(a)**
- F406** Words in reg. 28(14)(a)(i) inserted (31.12.2014) by The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(2), **17(4)(b)**
- F407** Words in reg. 28(14)(a)(i) inserted (6.4.2020) by The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/354), regs. 1, **14(4)(b)**
- F408** Words in reg. 28(14)(a)(iii) substituted (E.W.S.) (1.4.2012 for specified purposes, 2.4.2012 in so far as not already in force) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/757), regs. 1(2), **7(3)(a)**
- F409** Word in reg. 28(14)(a)(iii) omitted (5.4.2015) by virtue of The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(3), **17(4)(c)(i)** (with art. 35(1))
- F410** Words in reg. 28(14)(a)(iii) omitted (5.4.2015) by virtue of The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(3), **17(4)(c)(ii)** (with art. 35(1))
- F411** Words in reg. 28(14)(a)(iii) inserted (31.12.2014) by The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(2), **17(4)(c)(iii)**
- F412** Words in reg. 28(14)(a)(iii) inserted (6.4.2020) by The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/354), regs. 1, **14(4)(c)**
- F413** Words in reg. 28(14)(b) inserted (6.4.2020) by The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/354), regs. 1, **14(4)(d)**
- F414** Words in reg. 28(14)(b)(ii) substituted (5.4.2015) by The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(3), **17(4)(d)(i)** (with art. 35(1))
- F415** Words in reg. 28(14)(b)(ii) substituted (6.4.2020) by The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/354), regs. 1, **14(4)(e)**
- F416** Words in reg. 28(14)(b)(iii) substituted (5.4.2015) by The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/3255), arts. 1(3), **17(4)(e)(i)** (with art. 35(1))

**F417** Words in reg. 28(14)(b)(iii) substituted (6.4.2020) by [The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/354\)](#), regs. 1, **14(4)(e)**

#### **Marginal Citations**

- M69** Sections 30A to 30E were inserted by the [Social Security \(Incapacity for Work\) Act 1994 \(c. 18\)](#). Section 30A(1) was substituted by, and section 30A(2) was amended by, the [Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 \(c. 30\)](#). Section 30B(3) was amended by the [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\)](#) and the [Tax Credits Act 2002 \(c. 21\)](#). Section 30C(5) was amended by the [Tax Credits Act 1999 \(c. 10\)](#) and substituted by the [Tax Credits Act 2002](#).
- M70** [S.I. 1987/1967](#). Regulation 4ZA was inserted by [S.I. 1996/206](#). Schedule 1B was inserted by [S.I. 1996/1517](#). The relevant amending instruments are [S.I. 1997/2197](#), [S.I. 2000/636](#), [S.I. 2000/1981](#), [S.I. 2001/3070](#) and [S.I. 2002/2689](#).
- M71** [S.I. 1975/556](#).
- M72** [S.I. 1999/3110](#).
- M73** [1989 c. 41](#); Part 10A (comprising sections 79A to 79X) was inserted by section 79 of the [Care Standards Act 2000 \(c. 14\)](#).
- M74** Section 171E was inserted by section 6 of the [Social Security \(Incapacity for Work\) Act 1994 \(c. 18\)](#).
- M75** [1977 c. 49](#).
- M76** [1978 c. 29](#).
- M77** Sections 171ZA and 171ZB were inserted into the [Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992](#) by section 2 of the [Employment Act 2002 \(c. 22\)](#).
- M78** Section 171ZL was inserted by section 4 of the [Employment Act 2002](#).
- M79** Schedule 1B was inserted by [S.I. 1996/206](#); paragraph 14B was inserted by [S.I. 2002/2689](#) and amended by [S.I. 2003/455](#) and [2003/1731](#).

#### **Average weekly earnings of employed earners**

- 29.**—(1) Where a claimant's income consists of earnings from employment as an employed earner his average weekly earnings shall be estimated by reference to his earnings from that employment—
- (a) over a period immediately preceding the benefit week in which the claim is made or treated as made and being a period of—
    - (i) 5 weeks, if he is paid weekly; or
    - (ii) 2 months, if he is paid monthly; or
  - (b) whether or not sub-paragraph (a)(i) or (ii) applies, where a claimant's earnings fluctuate, over such other period preceding the benefit week in which the claim is made or treated as made as may, in any particular case, enable his average weekly earnings to be estimated more accurately.
- (2) Where the claimant has been in his employment for less than the period specified in paragraph (1)(a)(i) or (ii)—
- (a) if he has received any earnings [<sup>F418</sup>or expects to receive an amount of earnings] for the period that he has been in that employment and those earnings are likely to represent his average weekly earnings from that employment his average weekly earnings shall be estimated by reference to those earnings;
  - (b) in any other case, the relevant authority shall require the claimant's employer to furnish an estimate of the claimant's likely weekly earnings over such period as the relevant authority may require and the claimant's average weekly earnings shall be estimated by reference to that estimate.
- (3) Where the amount of a claimant's earnings changes during an award the relevant authority shall estimate his average weekly earnings by reference to his likely earnings from the employment

over such period as is appropriate in order that his average weekly earnings may be estimated accurately but the length of the period shall not in any case exceed 52 weeks.

(4) For the purposes of this regulation the claimant's earnings shall be calculated in accordance with Section 3 of this Part.

**Textual Amendments**

**F418** Words in reg. 29(2) inserted (9.2.2015) by [The Housing Benefit and Housing Benefit \(Persons who have attained the qualifying age for state pension credit\) \(Income from earnings\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/6\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)**

**[<sup>F419</sup>Date on which income consisting of earnings from employment as an employed earner are taken into account**

**29A.—(1)** A claimant's average weekly earnings from employment estimated pursuant to regulation 29 (Average weekly earnings of employed earners) and Section 3 (Employed earners) of this Part shall be taken into account—

- (a) in the case of a claim, on the date that the claim was made or treated as made and the first day of each benefit week thereafter, regardless of whether those earnings were actually received in that benefit week;
- (b) in the case of a claim or award where the claimant commences employment, the first day of the benefit week following the date the claimant commences that employment, and the first day of each benefit week thereafter, regardless of whether those earnings were actually received in that benefit week; or
- (c) in the case of a claim or award where the claimant's average weekly earnings from employment change, the first day of the benefit week following the date of the change, and the beginning of each benefit week thereafter, regardless of whether those earnings were actually received in that benefit week.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F419** Reg. 29A inserted (9.2.2015) by [The Housing Benefit and Housing Benefit \(Persons who have attained the qualifying age for state pension credit\) \(Income from earnings\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/6\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)**

**Average weekly earnings of self-employed earners**

**30.—(1)** Where a claimant's income consists of earnings from employment as a self-employed earner his average weekly earnings shall be estimated by reference to his earnings from that employment over such period as is appropriate in order that his average weekly earnings may be estimated accurately but the length of the period shall not in any case exceed a year.

(2) For the purposes of this regulation the claimant's earnings shall be calculated in accordance with Section 4 of this Part.

**Average weekly income other than earnings**

**31.—(1)** A claimant's income which does not consist of earnings shall, except where paragraph (2) applies, be estimated over such period as is appropriate in order that his average weekly income may be estimated accurately but the length of the period shall not in any case exceed 52

weeks; and nothing in this paragraph shall authorise an authority to disregard any such income other than that specified in Schedule 5.

(2) The period over which any benefit under the benefit Acts is to be taken into account shall be the period in respect of which that benefit is payable.

(3) For the purposes of this regulation income other than earnings shall be calculated in accordance with Section 5 of this Part.

### **Calculation of average weekly income from tax credits**

**32.**—(1) This regulation applies where a claimant receives a tax credit.

(2) Where this regulation applies, the period over which a tax credit is to be taken into account shall be the period set out in paragraph (3).

(3) Where the instalment in respect of which payment of a tax credit is made is—

- (a) a daily instalment, the period is 1 day, being the day in respect of which the instalment is paid;
- (b) a weekly instalment, the period is 7 days, ending on the day on which the instalment is due to be paid;
- (c) a two weekly instalment, the period is 14 days, commencing 6 days before the day on which the instalment is due to be paid;
- (d) a four weekly instalment, the period is 28 days, ending on the day on which the instalment is due to be paid.

(4) For the purposes of this regulation “tax credit” means child tax credit or working tax credit.

### **Calculation of weekly income**

**33.**—(1) For the purposes of regulations 29 (average weekly earnings of employed earners), 31 (average weekly income other than earnings) and 32 (calculation of average weekly income from tax credits), where the period in respect of which a payment is made—

- (a) does not exceed a week, the weekly amount shall be the amount of that payment;
- (b) exceeds a week, the weekly amount shall be determined—
  - (i) in a case where that period is a month, by multiplying the amount of the payment by 12 and dividing the product by 52;
  - (ii) in any other case, by dividing the amount of the payment by the number equal to the number of days in the period to which it relates and multiplying the quotient by 7.

(2) For the purposes of regulation 30 (average weekly earnings of self-employed earners) the weekly amount of earnings of a claimant shall be determined by dividing his earnings over the assessment period by the number equal to the number of days in that period and multiplying the quotient by 7.

### **Disregard of changes in tax, contributions etc**

**34.** In calculating the claimant's income the appropriate authority may disregard any legislative change—

- (a) in the basic or other rates of income tax;
- [<sup>F420</sup>(aa) in the Scottish basic or other rates of income tax;]
- (b) in the amount of any personal tax [<sup>F421</sup>reliefs under Chapters 2, 3 and 3A of Part 3 of the Income Tax Act 2007];

- (c) in the rates of [<sup>F422</sup>national insurance contributions] payable under the Act or in the lower earnings limit or upper earnings limit for Class 1 contributions under the Act [<sup>F423</sup>or], the lower or upper limits applicable to Class 4 contributions under the Act <sup>F424</sup> ...;
- (d) in the amount of tax payable as a result of an increase in the weekly rate of Category A, B, C or D retirement pension or any addition thereto or any graduated pension payable under the Act [<sup>F425</sup>or a state pension under Part 1 of the Pensions Act 2014];
- (e) in the maximum rate of child tax credit or working tax credit,

for a period not exceeding 30 benefit weeks beginning with the benefit week immediately following the date from which the change is effective.

#### Textual Amendments

- F420** Reg. 34(aa) inserted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(3)(a)**
- F421** Words in reg. 34(b) substituted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(3)(b)**
- F422** Words in reg. 34(c) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/213\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(4)(a)**
- F423** Word in reg. 34(c) inserted (6.4.2024) by [The Social Security \(Class 2 National Insurance Contributions\) \(Consequential Amendments and Savings\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/377\)](#), reg. 1(1), **8(11)(a)(i)** (with reg. 1(4))
- F424** Words in reg. 34(c) omitted (6.4.2024) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Class 2 National Insurance Contributions\) \(Consequential Amendments and Savings\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/377\)](#), reg. 1(1), **8(11)(a)(ii)** (with reg. 1(4))
- F425** Words in reg. 34(d) inserted (coming into force in accordance with art. 1(2)(b) of the amending S.I.) by [The Pensions Act 2014 \(Consequential, Supplementary and Incidental Amendments\) Order 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1985\)](#), arts. 1(2)(b), **28(3)**

### SECTION 3

#### *Employed earners*

#### Earnings of employed earners

**35.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), “earnings” means in the case of employment as an employed earner, any remuneration or profit derived from that employment and includes—

- (a) any bonus or commission;
- (b) any payment in lieu of remuneration except any periodic sum paid to a claimant on account of the termination of his employment by reason of redundancy;
- (c) any payment in lieu of notice or any lump sum payment intended as compensation for the loss of employment but only in so far as it represents loss of income;
- (d) any holiday pay except any payable more than 4 weeks after termination or interruption of the employment;
- (e) any payment by way of a retainer;
- (f) any payment made by the claimant's employer in respect of expenses not wholly, exclusively and necessarily incurred in the performance of the duties of the employment, including any payment made by the claimant's employer in respect of—

- (i) travelling expenses incurred by the claimant between his home and place of employment;
  - (ii) expenses incurred by the claimant under arrangements made for the care of a member of his family owing to the claimant's absence from home;
  - (g) any award of compensation made under section 112(4) or 117(3)(a) of the Employment Rights Act 1996 <sup>M80</sup> (remedies and compensation for unfair dismissal);
  - <sup>F426</sup>(gg) any payment or remuneration made under section 28, 34, 64, 68 or 70 of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (right to guarantee payments, remuneration on suspension on medical or maternity grounds, complaints to employment tribunals);
  - (h) any such sum as is referred to in section 112 of the Act (certain sums to be earnings for social security purposes);
  - (i) any statutory sick pay, statutory maternity pay, [<sup>F427</sup>statutory paternity pay,] statutory adoption pay, [<sup>F428</sup>statutory shared parental pay][<sup>F429</sup>, statutory parental bereavement pay] or a corresponding payment under any enactment having effect in Northern Ireland;
  - (j) any remuneration paid by or on behalf of an employer to the claimant who for the time being is on maternity leave, paternity leave or adoption leave [<sup>F430</sup>or shared parental leave][<sup>F431</sup>, shared parental leave or parental bereavement leave] or is absent from work because he is ill;
  - (k) the amount of any payment by way of a non-cash voucher which has been taken into account in the computation of a person's earnings in accordance with Part 5 of Schedule 3 to the Social Security (Contributions) Regulations 2001 <sup>M81</sup>.
- (2) Earnings shall not include—
- (a) subject to paragraph (3), any payment in kind;
  - (b) any payment in respect of expenses wholly, exclusively and necessarily incurred in the performance of the duties of the employment;
  - (c) any occupational pension.
  - <sup>F432</sup>(d) any payment in respect of expenses arising out of the [<sup>F433</sup>claimant participating as a service user].]
- (3) Paragraph (2)(a) shall not apply in respect of any non-cash voucher referred to in paragraph (1)(k).

#### Textual Amendments

- F426** Reg. 35(1)(gg) inserted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(4)**
- F427** Words in reg. 35(1)(i) substituted (5.4.2015) by [The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/3255\)](#), arts. 1(3), **17(5)(a)(i)** (with art. 35(1))
- F428** Words in reg. 35(1)(i) inserted (31.12.2014) by [The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/3255\)](#), arts. 1(2), **17(5)(a)(ii)**
- F429** Words in reg. 35(1)(i) inserted (6.4.2020) by [The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/354\)](#), regs. 1, **14(5)(a)**
- F430** Words in reg. 35(1)(j) inserted (31.12.2014) by [The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/3255\)](#), arts. 1(2), **17(5)(b)**

- F431** Words in reg. 35(1)(j) inserted (6.4.2020) by [The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/354\)](#), regs. 1, **14(5)(b)**
- F432** Reg. 35(2)(d) inserted (2.11.2009) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 4\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2655\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), **6(3)**
- F433** Words in reg. 35(2)(d) substituted (28.4.2014) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/591\)](#), regs. 1, **8(3)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M80** 1996 c. 18; Section 117 was amended by the [Employment Rights \(Dispute Resolution\) Act 1998 \(c. 23\)](#), [section 17\(3\)](#) and Schedule 1, paragraph 20; and by the [Employment Relations Act 1999 \(c. 26\)](#), [section 33](#) and Schedule 9 and by the [Employment Act 2002 \(c. 22\)](#), [sections 34\(1\)](#) and (4) and 53, and Schedule 7, paragraphs 24 and 37.
- M81** S.I. 2001/1004.

### Calculation of net earnings of employed earners

**36.**—(1) For the purposes of regulation 29 (average weekly earnings of employed earners), the earnings of a claimant derived or likely to be derived from employment as an employed earner to be taken into account shall, subject to paragraph (2), be his net earnings.

(2) There shall be disregarded from a claimant's net earnings, any sum, where applicable, specified in paragraphs 1 to 14 of Schedule 4.

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (1) net earnings shall, except where paragraph (6) applies, be calculated by taking into account the gross earnings of the claimant from that employment over the assessment period, less—

- (a) any amount deducted from those earnings by way of—
  - (i) income tax;
  - (ii) primary Class 1 contributions under the Act;
- (b) one-half of any sum paid by the claimant by way of a contribution towards an occupational pension scheme;
- (c) one-half of the amount calculated in accordance with paragraph (5) in respect of any qualifying contribution payable by the claimant; and
- (d) where those earnings include a payment which is payable under any enactment having effect in Northern Ireland and which corresponds to statutory sick pay, statutory maternity pay, [<sup>F434</sup>statutory paternity pay,] statutory adoption pay[<sup>F435</sup>, statutory shared parental pay or statutory parental bereavement pay], any amount deducted from those earnings by way of any contributions which are payable under any enactment having effect in Northern Ireland and which correspond to primary Class 1 contributions under the Act.

(4) In this regulation “qualifying contribution” means any sum which is payable periodically as a contribution towards a personal pension scheme.

(5) The amount in respect of any qualifying contribution shall be calculated by multiplying the daily amount of the qualifying contribution by the number equal to the number of days in the assessment period; and for the purposes of this regulation the daily amount of the qualifying contribution shall be determined—

- (a) where the qualifying contribution is payable monthly, by multiplying the amount of the qualifying contribution by 12 and dividing the product by 365;
- (b) in any other case, by dividing the amount of the qualifying contribution by the number equal to the number of days in the period to which the qualifying contribution relates.

(6) Where the earnings of a claimant are estimated under sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph (2) of regulation 29 (average weekly earnings of employed earners), his net earnings shall be calculated by taking into account those earnings over the assessment period, less—

- (a) an amount in respect of income tax equivalent to an amount calculated by applying to those earnings <sup>F436</sup>... and the basic rate<sup>F437</sup>, or in the case of a Scottish taxpayer, the Scottish basic rate,] of tax applicable to the assessment period less only the [<sup>F438</sup>personal reliefs to which the claimant is entitled under Chapters 2, 3 and 3A of Part 3 of the Income Tax Act 2007 as are] appropriate to his circumstances but, if the assessment period is less than a year, the earnings to which the [<sup>F439</sup>basic] rate<sup>F440</sup>, or the Scottish basic rate,] of tax is to be applied and the amount of the personal [<sup>F441</sup>reliefs] deductible under this sub-paragraph shall be calculated on a pro rata basis;
- (b) an amount equivalent to the amount of the primary Class 1 contributions that would be payable by him under the Act in respect of those earnings if such contributions were payable; and
- (c) one-half of any sum which would be payable by the claimant by way of a contribution towards an occupational or personal pension scheme, if the earnings so estimated were actual earnings.

#### Textual Amendments

- F434** Words in reg. 36(3)(d) substituted (5.4.2015) by [The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/3255\)](#), arts. 1(3), **17(6)(a)** (with art. 35(1))
- F435** Words in reg. 36(3)(d) inserted (6.4.2020) by [The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/354\)](#), regs. 1, **14(6)**
- F436** Words in reg. 36(6)(a) omitted (6.4.2009) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/583\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(a)**
- F437** Words in reg. 36(6)(a) inserted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(a)**
- F438** Words in reg. 36(6)(a) substituted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(b)**
- F439** Word in reg. 36(6)(a) substituted (6.4.2009) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/583\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(b)**
- F440** Words in reg. 36(6)(a) inserted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(c)**
- F441** Word in reg. 36(6)(a) substituted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(d)**

## SECTION 4

### *Self-employed earners*

#### Earnings of self-employed earners

37.—(1) Subject to [<sup>F442</sup>paragraphs (2) and (2A)], “earnings”, in the case of employment as a self-employed earner, means the gross income of the employment<sup>F443</sup>....

(2) “Earnings” shall not include any payment to which paragraph [<sup>F444</sup>26, 27 or 27A] of Schedule 5 refers (payments in respect of a person accommodated with the claimant under arrangements made by a local authority or voluntary organisation [<sup>F445</sup>payments] made to the claimant by a health



authority, local authority or voluntary organisation in respect of persons temporarily in the claimant's care) [<sup>F446</sup>and any payments made to a claimant under section 73(1)(b) of the Children and Young People (Scotland) Act 2014 (kinship care assistance)] nor shall it include any sports award.

[<sup>F447</sup>(2A) Earnings shall also not include any payment made in accordance with section 26A of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (duty to provide continuing care)—

- (a) to a claimant; or
- (b) where paragraph (2B) applies, to another person (“A”) which A passes on to the claimant.

(2B) This paragraph applies only where A—

- (a) was formerly in the claimant's care;
- (b) is aged 16 or over; and
- (c) continues to live with the claimant.]

[<sup>F448</sup>(3) This paragraph applies to—

- (a) royalties or other sums paid as a consideration for the use of, or the right to use, any copyright, design, patent or trade mark; or
- (b) any payment in respect of any—
  - (i) book registered under the Public Lending Right Scheme 1982; or
  - (ii) work made under any international public lending right scheme that is analogous to the Public Lending Right Scheme 1982,

where the claimant is the first owner of the copyright, design, patent or trade mark, or an original contributor to the book or work concerned.]

[<sup>F449</sup>(4) Where the claimant's earnings consist of any items to which paragraph (3) applies, those earnings shall be taken into account over a period equal to such number of weeks as is equal to the number obtained (and any fraction shall be treated as a corresponding fraction of a week) by dividing the earnings by the amount of housing benefit which would be payable had the payment not been made plus an amount equal to the total of the sums which would fall to be disregarded from the payment under Schedule 4 (sums to be disregarded in the calculation of earnings) as appropriate in the claimant's case.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F442** Words in reg. 37(1) substituted (7.11.2017) by The Social Security and Child Support (Care Payments and Tenant Incentive Scheme) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/995), regs. 1, **12(2)(a)**

**F443** Words in reg. 37(1) omitted (31.10.2011) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2425), regs. 1(2), **19(4)**

**F444** Words in reg. 37(2) substituted (7.11.2017) by The Social Security and Child Support (Care Payments and Tenant Incentive Scheme) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/995), regs. 1, **5(2)(a)**

**F445** Words in reg. 37(2) substituted (7.11.2017) by The Social Security and Child Support (Care Payments and Tenant Incentive Scheme) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/995), regs. 1, **5(2)(b)**

**F446** Words in reg. 37(2) inserted (7.11.2017) by The Social Security and Child Support (Care Payments and Tenant Incentive Scheme) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/995), regs. 1, **5(2)(c)**

**F447** Reg. 37(2A)-(2B) inserted (7.11.2017) by The Social Security and Child Support (Care Payments and Tenant Incentive Scheme) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/995), regs. 1, **12(2)(b)**

**F448** Reg. 37(3) substituted (for specified purposes and with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), **reg. 6(5)**

**F449** Reg. 37(4) added (for specified purposes and with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/698), **reg. 6(3)**

### Calculation of net profit of self-employed earners

**38.**—(1) For the purposes of regulation 30 (average weekly earnings of self-employed earners) the earnings of a claimant to be taken into account shall be—

- (a) in the case of a self-employed earner who is engaged in employment on his own account, the net profit derived from that employment;
- (b) <sup>M82</sup>in the case of a self-employed earner whose employment is carried on in partnership or is that of a share fisherman within the meaning of the Social Security (Mariners' Benefits) Regulations 1975, his share of the net profit derived from that employment, less—
  - (i) an amount in respect of income tax and of [<sup>F450</sup>national insurance contributions] payable under the Act calculated in accordance with regulation 39 (deduction of tax and contributions for self-employed earners); and
  - (ii) one-half of the amount calculated in accordance with paragraph (11) in respect of any qualifying premium.

(2) There shall be disregarded from a claimant's net profit, any sum, where applicable, specified in paragraphs 1 to 14 of Schedule 4.

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(a) the net profit of the employment shall, except where paragraph (9) applies, be calculated by taking into account the earnings of the employment over the assessment period less—

- (a) subject to paragraphs (5) to (7), any expenses wholly and exclusively incurred in that period for the purposes of that employment;
- (b) an amount in respect of—
  - (i) income tax; and
  - (ii) [<sup>F451</sup>national insurance contributions] payable under the Act, calculated in accordance with regulation 39 (deduction of tax and contributions for self-employed earners); and
- (c) one-half of the amount calculated in accordance with paragraph (11) in respect of any qualifying premium.

(4) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(b) the net profit of the employment shall be calculated by taking into account the earnings of the employment over the assessment period less, subject to paragraphs (5) to (7), any expenses wholly and exclusively incurred in that period for the purposes of the employment.

(5) Subject to paragraph (6), no deduction shall be made under paragraph (3)(a) or (4), in respect of—

- (a) any capital expenditure;
- (b) the depreciation of any capital asset;
- (c) any sum employed or intended to be employed in the setting up or expansion of the employment;
- (d) any loss incurred before the beginning of the assessment period;
- (e) the repayment of capital on any loan taken out for the purposes of the employment;
- (f) any expenses incurred in providing business entertainment; and
- (g) any debts, except bad debts proved to be such, but this sub-paragraph shall not apply to any expenses incurred in the recovery of a debt.

(6) A deduction shall be made under paragraph (3)(a) or (4) in respect of the repayment of capital on any loan used for—

- (a) the replacement in the course of business of equipment or machinery; and
  - (b) the repair of an existing business asset except to the extent that any sum is payable under an insurance policy for its repair.
- (7) The relevant authority shall refuse to make a deduction in respect of any expenses under paragraph (3)(a) or (4) where it is not satisfied given the nature and the amount of the expense that it has been reasonably incurred.
- (8) For the avoidance of doubt—
- (a) a deduction shall not be made under paragraph (3)(a) or (4) in respect of any sum unless it has been expended for the purposes of the business;
  - (b) a deduction shall be made thereunder in respect of—
    - (i) the excess of any value added tax paid over value added tax received in the assessment period;
    - (ii) any income expended in the repair of an existing business asset except to the extent that any sum is payable under an insurance policy for its repair;
    - (iii) any payment of interest on a loan taken out for the purposes of the employment.
- (9) Where a claimant is engaged in employment as a child minder the net profit of the employment shall be one-third of the earnings of that employment, less—
- (a) an amount in respect of—
    - (i) income tax; and
    - (ii) [<sup>F452</sup>national insurance contributions] payable under the Act, calculated in accordance with regulation 39 (deduction of tax and contributions for self-employed earners); and
  - (b) one-half of the amount calculated in accordance with paragraph (11) in respect of any qualifying premium.
- (10) For the avoidance of doubt where a claimant is engaged in employment as a self-employed earner and he is also engaged in one or more other employments as a self-employed or employed earner any loss incurred in any one of his employments shall not be offset against his earnings in any other of his employments.
- (11) The amount in respect of any qualifying premium shall be calculated by multiplying the daily amount of the qualifying premium by the number equal to the number of days in the assessment period; and for the purposes of this regulation the daily amount of the qualifying premium shall be determined—
- (a) where the qualifying premium is payable monthly, by multiplying the amount of the qualifying premium by 12 and dividing the product by 365;
  - (b) in any other case, by dividing the amount of the qualifying premium by the number equal to the number of days in the period to which the qualifying premium relates.
- (12) In this regulation, “qualifying premium” means any premium which is payable periodically in respect of <sup>F453</sup>... a personal pension scheme and is so payable on or after the date of claim.

#### Textual Amendments

**F450** Words in reg. 38(1)(b)(i) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/213\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(4)(b)(i)**

- F451** Words in reg. 38(3)(b)(ii) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/213\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(4)(b)(ii)**
- F452** Words in reg. 38(9)(a)(ii) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/213\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(4)(b)(iii)**
- F453** Words in reg. 38(12) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1749\)](#), regs. 1, **4(3)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M82** [S.I. 1975/529](#).

### Deduction of tax and contributions of self-employed earners

**39.**—(1) The amount to be deducted in respect of income tax under regulation 38(1)(b)(i), (3)(b)(i) or (9)(a)(i) (calculation of net profit of self-employed earners) shall be calculated on the basis of the amount of chargeable income and as if that income were assessable to income tax at <sup>F454</sup>... and the basic rate<sup>F455</sup>, or in the case of a Scottish taxpayer, the Scottish basic rate,] of tax applicable to the assessment period less only the [<sup>F456</sup>personal reliefs to which the claimant is entitled under Chapters 2, 3 and 3A of Part 3 of the Income Tax Act 2007 as are] appropriate to his circumstances; but, if the assessment period is less than a year, the earnings to which the [<sup>F457</sup><sup>F458</sup>basic] rate<sup>F459</sup>, or the Scottish basic rate,]] of tax is to be applied and the amount of the personal [<sup>F460</sup>reliefs] deductible under this paragraph shall be calculated on a pro rata basis.

(2) The amount to be deducted in respect of [<sup>F461</sup>national insurance contributions] under regulation 38(1)(b)(i), (3)(b)(ii) or (9)(a)(ii) shall be the total of—

<sup>F462</sup>(a) .....

(b) the amount of Class 4 contributions (if any) which would be payable under section 15 of the Act (Class 4 contributions recoverable under the Income Tax Acts) at the percentage rate applicable to the assessment period on so much of the chargeable income as exceeds the lower limit but does not exceed the upper limit of profits and gains applicable for the tax year applicable to the assessment period; but if the assessment period is less than a year, those limits shall be reduced pro rata.

(3) In this regulation “chargeable income” means—

- (a) except where sub-paragraph (b) applies, the earnings derived from the employment less any expenses deducted under paragraph (3)(a) or, as the case may be, (4) of regulation 38;
- (b) in the case of employment as a child minder, one third of the earnings of that employment.

#### Textual Amendments

- F454** Words in reg. 39(1) omitted (6.4.2009) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/583\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(a)**
- F455** Words in reg. 39(1) inserted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(a)**
- F456** Words in reg. 39(1) substituted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(b)**
- F457** Words in reg. 39(1) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(6)**
- F458** Word in reg. 39(1) substituted (6.4.2009) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/583\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(b)**

- F459** Words in reg. 39(1) inserted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(c)**
- F460** Word in reg. 39(1) substituted (6.4.2016) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/233\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(d)**
- F461** Words in reg. 39(2) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/213\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(4)(c)**
- F462** Reg. 39(2)(a) omitted (6.4.2024) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Class 2 National Insurance Contributions\) \(Consequential Amendments and Savings\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/377\)](#), regs. 1(1), **8(11)(b)** (with reg. 1(4))

*SECTION 5*

*Other income*

**Calculation of income other than earnings**

**40.**—(1) For the purposes of regulation 31 (average weekly income other than earnings), the income of a claimant which does not consist of earnings to be taken into account shall, subject to paragraphs (2) to (7) be his gross income and any capital treated as income under regulation 41 (capital treated as income).

(2) There shall be disregarded from the calculation of a claimant's gross income under paragraph (1), any sum, where applicable, specified in Schedule 5.

<sup>F463</sup>(3) .....

<sup>F463</sup>(4) .....

[<sup>F464</sup>(4A) <sup>F463</sup> ....]

(5) Where the payment of any benefit under the benefit Acts is subject to any deduction by way of recovery the amount to be taken into account under paragraph (1) shall be the gross amount payable.

[<sup>F465</sup>(5A) Where the claimant or, where the claimant is a member of a couple, his partner is receiving a contributory employment and support allowance and that benefit has been reduced under regulation 63 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations [<sup>F466</sup>or section 11J of the Welfare Reform Act] the amount of that benefit to be taken into account is the amount as if it had not been reduced.]

(6) Where an award of any working tax credit or child tax credit under the Tax Credits Act is subject to a deduction by way of recovery of an overpayment of working tax credit or child tax credit which arose in a previous tax year the amount to be taken into account under paragraph (1) shall be the amount of working tax credit or child tax credit awarded less the amount of that deduction.

(7) [<sup>F467</sup>Paragraphs (8) and (8A) apply] where—

- (a) a relevant payment has been made to a person in an academic year; and
- (b) that person abandons, or is dismissed from, his course of study before the payment to him of the final instalment of the relevant payment.

(8) [<sup>F468</sup>Where a relevant payment is made quarterly, the] amount of a relevant payment to be taken into account for the assessment period for the purposes of paragraph (1) in respect of a person to whom paragraph (7) applies, shall be calculated by applying the formula—

$$\frac{A - (B \times C)}{D}$$

where—

A= the total amount of the relevant payment which that person would have received had he remained a student until the last day of the academic term in which he abandoned, or was dismissed from, his course, less any deduction under regulation 64(5);

B= the number of benefit weeks from the benefit week immediately following that which includes the first day of that academic year to the benefit week which includes the day on which the person abandoned, or was dismissed from, his course;

C= the weekly amount of the relevant payment, before the application of the £10 disregard, which would have been taken into account as income under regulation 64(2) had the person not abandoned or been dismissed from, his course and, in the case of a person who was not entitled to housing benefit immediately before he abandoned or was dismissed from his course, had that person, at that time, been entitled to housing benefit;

D= the number of benefit weeks in the assessment period.

[<sup>F469</sup>(8A) Where a relevant payment is made by two or more instalments in a quarter, the amount of a relevant payment to be taken into account for the assessment period for the purposes of paragraph (1) in respect of a person to whom paragraph (7) applies, shall be calculated by applying the formula in paragraph (8) but as if—

A = the total amount of relevant payments which that person received, or would have received, from the first day of the academic year to the day the person abandoned the course, or was dismissed from it, less any deduction under regulation 64(5).]

(9) [<sup>F470</sup>In this regulation]—

“academic year” and “student loan” shall have the same meanings as for the purposes of Part 7;

[<sup>F471</sup>“assessment period” means—

- (a) in a case where a relevant payment is made quarterly, the period beginning with the benefit week which includes the day on which the person abandoned, or was dismissed from, his course and ending with the benefit week which includes the last day of the last quarter for which an instalment of the relevant payment was payable to that person;
- (b) in a case where the relevant payment is made by two or more instalments in a quarter, the period beginning with the benefit week which includes the day on which the person abandoned, or was dismissed from, his course and ending with the benefit week which includes—
  - (i) the day immediately before the day on which the next instalment of the relevant payment would have been due had the payments continued; or
  - (ii) the last day of the last quarter for which an instalment of the relevant payment was payable to that person,

whichever of those dates is earlier;]

[<sup>F472</sup>“quarter” in relation to an assessment period means a period in that year beginning on—

- (a) 1st January and ending on 31st March;
- (b) 1st April and ending on 30th June;
- (c) 1st July and ending on 31st August; or
- (d) 1st September and ending on 31st December;]

“relevant payment” means either a student loan or an amount intended for the maintenance of dependants referred to in regulation 59(7) or both.

(10) For the avoidance of doubt there shall be included as income to be taken into account under paragraph (1)—

- (a) any payment to which regulation 35(2) (payments not earnings) applies; or
- (b) in the case of a claimant who is receiving support under section 95 or 98 of the Immigration and Asylum Act including support provided by virtue of regulations made under Schedule 9 to that Act, the amount of such support provided in respect of essential living needs of the claimant and his dependants (if any) as is specified in regulations made under paragraph 3 of Schedule 8 to the Immigration and Asylum Act.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F463** Reg. 40(3)(4)(4A) omitted (3.7.2007) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(War Pension Disregards\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1619\)](#), regs. 1, **4(b)**
- F464** Reg. 40(4A) inserted (20.11.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2813\)](#), regs. 1, **2**
- F465** Reg. 40(5A) inserted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **15**
- F466** Words in reg. 40(5A) inserted (29.4.2013) by [The Universal Credit \(Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/630\)](#), regs. 1(2), **35(5)**
- F467** Words in reg. 40(7) substituted (1.9.2008 for specified purposes) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1599\)](#), reg. 1(3)(a)(b), **5(2)(a)**
- F468** Words in reg. 40(8) substituted (1.9.2008 for specified purposes) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1599\)](#), reg. 1(3)(a)(b), **5(2)(b)**
- F469** Reg. 40(8A) inserted (1.9.2008 for specified purposes) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1599\)](#), reg. 1(3)(a)(b), **5(2)(c)**
- F470** Words in reg. 40(9) substituted (1.9.2008 for specified purposes) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1599\)](#), reg. 1(3)(a)(b), **5(2)(d)(i)**
- F471** Words in reg. 40(9) substituted (1.9.2008 for specified purposes) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1599\)](#), reg. 1(3)(a)(b), **5(2)(d)(ii)**
- F472** Words in reg. 40(9) inserted (1.9.2008 for specified purposes) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1599\)](#), reg. 1(3)(a)(b), **5(2)(d)(iii)**

#### **Capital treated as income**

**41.—(1)** Any capital payable by instalments which are outstanding at the date on which the claim is made or treated as made, or, at the date of any subsequent revision or supersession, shall, if the aggregate of the instalments outstanding and the amount of the claimant's capital otherwise calculated in accordance with Section 6 exceeds £16,000, be treated as income.

(2) Any payment received under an annuity shall be treated as income.

(3) Any earnings to the extent that they are not a payment of income shall be treated as income.

(4) Any Career Development Loan paid pursuant to section 2 of the 1973 Act shall be treated as income.

(5) Where an agreement or court order provides that payments shall be made to the claimant in consequence of any personal injury to the claimant and that such payments are to be made, wholly or partly, by way of periodic payments, any such periodic payments received by the claimant (but not a payment which is treated as capital by virtue of this Part), shall be treated as income.

**Notional income**

42.—(1) A claimant shall be treated as possessing income of which he has deprived himself for the purpose of securing entitlement to housing benefit or increasing the amount of that benefit.

(2) Except in the case of—

- (a) a discretionary trust;
- (b) a trust derived from a payment made in consequence of a personal injury;
- (c) a personal pension scheme [<sup>F473</sup>, occupational pension scheme]<sup>F474</sup> [<sup>F475</sup> ... or a payment made by the Board of the Pension Protection Fund] where the claimant [<sup>F476</sup> has not attained the qualifying age for state pension credit];

[<sup>F477</sup>(d) any sum to which paragraph 45(2)(a) of Schedule 6 (capital to be disregarded) applies which is administered in the way referred to in paragraph 45(1)(a);]

[<sup>F477</sup>(da) any sum to which paragraph 46(a) of Schedule 6 refers;]

- (e) rehabilitation allowance made under section 2 of the 1973 Act;
- (f) child tax credit; or
- (g) working tax credit,

[<sup>F478</sup>(h) any sum to which paragraph (12A) applies;]

any income which would become available to the claimant upon application being made, but which has not been acquired by him, shall be treated as possessed by the claimant but only from the date on which it could be expected to be acquired were an application made.

<sup>F479</sup>(3) .....

<sup>F479</sup>(3A) .....

<sup>F479</sup>(4) .....

<sup>F479</sup>(5) .....

(6) Any payment of income, other than a payment of income specified in [<sup>F480</sup>paragraph (7) or (7A)], made—

- (a) to a third party in respect of a single claimant or a member of the family (but not a member of the third party's family) shall, where that payment is a payment of an occupational pension [<sup>F481</sup>, a pension or other periodical payment made under a personal pension scheme or a payment made by the Board of the Pension Protection Fund], be treated as possessed by that single claimant or, as the case may be, by that member;
- (b) to a third party in respect of a single claimant or in respect of a member of the family (but not a member of the third party's family) shall, where it is not a payment referred to in sub-paragraph (a), be treated as possessed by that single claimant or by that member to the extent that it is used for the food, household fuel or, subject to paragraph (13), rent or ordinary clothing or footwear, of that single claimant or, as the case may be, of any member of that family or is used for any council tax or water charges for which that claimant or member is liable;
- (c) to a single claimant or a member of the family in respect of a third party (but not in respect of another member of that family) shall be treated as possessed by that single claimant or, as the case may be, that member of the family to the extent that it is kept or used by him or used by or on behalf of any member of the family.

(7) Paragraph (6) shall not apply in respect of a payment of income made—

- (a) under [<sup>F482</sup>or by] the Macfarlane Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) (No. 2) Trust, the Fund, the Eileen Trust [<sup>F483</sup>, MFET



- Limited][<sup>F484</sup>, the Skipton Fund, the Caxton Foundation][<sup>F485</sup>, the Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme][<sup>F486</sup>, an approved blood scheme][<sup>F487</sup>, the London Emergencies Trust, the We Love Manchester Emergency Fund][<sup>F488</sup>, the National Emergencies Trust] or the Independent Living [<sup>F489</sup>Fund (2006)];
- (b) pursuant to section 19(1)(a) of the Coal Industry Act 1994 <sup>M83</sup> (concessionary coal);
- (c) pursuant to section 2 of the 1973 Act in respect of a person's participation—
- (i) in an employment programme specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(ii) of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations;
  - (ii) in a training scheme specified in regulation 75(1)(b)(ii) of those Regulations;
  - (iii) in the Intensive Activity Period specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(iv) of those Regulations<sup>F490</sup> ...; <sup>F491</sup> ...
  - (iv) in a qualifying course within the meaning specified in regulation 17A(7) of those Regulations [<sup>F492</sup>; or
  - (v) in the Flexible New Deal specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(v) of those Regulations;]
- [<sup>F493</sup>(cb) in respect of a person's participation in the Mandatory Work Activity Scheme;]
- [<sup>F494</sup>(cc) in respect of a claimant's participation in a scheme prescribed in regulation 3 of the Jobseeker's Allowance (Schemes for Assisting Persons to Obtain Employment) Regulations 2013;]
- [<sup>F495</sup>(cd) in respect of a person's participation in a scheme prescribed in regulation 3 of the Jobseeker's Allowance (Supervised Jobsearch Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014;]
- [<sup>F496</sup>(ce) in respect of a person's participation in a scheme prescribed in regulation 3 of the Jobseekers Allowance (18 - 21 Work Skills Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014;]
- (d) under an occupational pension scheme [<sup>F497</sup>, in respect of a pension or other periodical payment made under a personal pension scheme or a payment made by the Board of the Pension Protection Fund] where—
- (i) a bankruptcy order has been made in respect of the person in respect of whom the payment has been made or, in Scotland, the estate of that person is subject to sequestration or a judicial factor has been appointed on that person's estate under section 41 of the Solicitors (Scotland) Act 1980<sup>M84</sup>;
  - (ii) the payment is made to the trustee in bankruptcy or any other person acting on behalf of the creditors; and
  - (iii) the person referred to in (i) and any member of his family does not possess, or is not treated as possessing, any other income apart from that payment.
- [<sup>F498</sup>(7A) Paragraph (6) shall not apply in respect of [<sup>F499</sup>any of the following payments of income—
- (a) a Grenfell Tower payment;
  - (b) a child abuse payment;
  - (c) a Windrush payment.]]
- [<sup>F500</sup>(d) a Post Office compensation payment.]
- (8) Where a claimant is in receipt of any benefit (other than housing benefit) under the benefit Acts and the rate of that benefit is altered with effect from a date on or after 1st April in any year but not more than 14 days thereafter, the relevant authority shall treat the claimant as possessing such benefit at the altered rate—

- (a) in a case in which the claimant's weekly amount of eligible rent falls to be calculated in accordance with regulation 80(2)(b) [<sup>F501</sup>or (c)] (calculation of weekly amounts), from 1st April in that year;
  - (b) in any other case, from the first Monday in April in that year,
- to the date on which the altered rate is to take effect.
- (9) Subject to paragraph (10), where—
- (a) a claimant performs a service for another person; and
  - (b) that person makes no payment of earnings or pays less than that paid for a comparable employment in the area,
- the relevant authority shall treat the claimant as possessing such earnings (if any) as is reasonable for that employment unless the claimant satisfies the authority that the means of that person are insufficient for him to pay or to pay more for the service.

(10) Paragraph (9) shall not apply—

- (a) to a claimant who is engaged by a charitable or voluntary organisation or who is a volunteer if the relevant authority is satisfied in any of those cases that it is reasonable for him to provide those services free of charge; or
- (b) in a case where the service is performed in connection with—
  - (i) the claimant's participation in an employment or training programme in accordance with regulation 19(1)(q) of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations, other than where the service is performed in connection with the claimant's participation in the Intense Activity Period specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(iv) of those Regulations<sup>F502</sup>...; or
  - (ii) the claimant's or the claimant's partner's participation in an employment or training programme as defined in regulation 19(3) of those Regulations for which a training allowance is not payable or, where such an allowance is payable, it is payable for the sole purpose of reimbursement of travelling or meal expenses to the person participating in that programme [<sup>F503</sup>; or
- (c) to a claimant who is participating in a work placement approved by the Secretary of State (or a person providing services to the Secretary of State) before the placement starts.

(10A) In paragraph (10)(c) “work placement” means practical work experience which is not undertaken in expectation of payment.]

(11) Where a claimant is treated as possessing any income under any of paragraphs (1) to (8), the foregoing provisions of this Part shall apply for the purposes of calculating the amount of that income as if a payment had actually been made and as if it were actual income which he does possess.

(12) Where a claimant is treated as possessing any earnings under paragraph (9) the foregoing provisions of this Part shall apply for the purposes of calculating the amount of those earnings as if a payment had actually been made and as if they were actual earnings which he does possess except that paragraph (3) of regulation 36 (calculation of net earnings of employed earners) shall not apply and his net earnings shall be calculated by taking into account those earnings which he is treated as possessing, less—

- (a) an amount in respect of income tax equivalent to an amount calculated by applying to those earnings <sup>F504</sup>... and the basic rate [<sup>F505</sup>, or in the case of a Scottish taxpayer, the Scottish basic rate,] of tax applicable to the assessment period less only the [<sup>F506</sup>personal reliefs to which the claimant is entitled under Chapters 2, 3 and 3A of Part 3 of the Income Tax Act 2007 as are] appropriate to his circumstances; but, if the assessment period is less than a year, the earnings to which the [<sup>F507</sup>basic][<sup>F508</sup>rate [<sup>F509</sup>, or the Scottish basic rate,]] of tax is to be applied and the amount of the personal [<sup>F510</sup>reliefs] deductible under this sub-paragraph shall be calculated on a pro rata basis;

- (b) an amount equivalent to the amount of the primary Class 1 contributions that would be payable by him under the Act in respect of those earnings if such contributions were payable; and
- (c) one-half of any sum payable by the claimant by way of a contribution towards an occupational or personal pension scheme.

[<sup>F511</sup>(12A) Paragraphs (1), (2), (6) and (9) shall not apply in respect of any amount of income other than earnings, or earnings of an employed earner, arising out of the [<sup>F512</sup>claimant participating as a service user.]]

(13) In paragraph (6) “rent” means eligible rent less any deductions in respect of non-dependants which fall to be made under regulation 74 (non-dependant deductions).

### Textual Amendments

- F473** Words in reg. 42(2)(c) inserted by S.I. 2005/2465, reg. 5A(2) (as inserted) (6.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), Sch. 2 para. 28(5), **(7)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F474** Words in reg. 42(2)(c) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1749\)](#), regs. 1, **4(4)(a)**
- F475** Words in reg. 42(2)(c) substituted (6.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/588\)](#), regs. 1(9), **8(2)(a)**
- F476** Words in reg. 42(2)(c) substituted (6.4.2010) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(1), **8(4)**
- F477** Reg. 42(2)(d)(da) substituted for reg. 42(2)(d) (2.4.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/719\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(2)**
- F478** Reg. 42(2)(h) inserted (2.11.2009) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 4\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2655\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), **6(4)(a)**
- F479** Reg. 42(3)-(5) omitted (19.5.2008) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(5)**
- F480** Words in reg. 42(6) substituted (15.7.2020) by [The Social Security \(Income and Capital\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/618\)](#), regs. 1, **5(3)(a)**
- F481** Words in reg. 42(6)(a) substituted (6.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/588\)](#), regs. 1(2), **8(2)(b)**
- F482** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(5)(a)**
- F483** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(3)(b)**
- F484** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) inserted (31.10.2011) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/2425\)](#), regs. 1(2), **19(5)**
- F485** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) inserted (3.4.2017) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/329\)](#), regs. 1, **6(3)(a)**
- F486** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) inserted (23.10.2017) by [The Social Security \(Infected Blood and Thalidomide\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/870\)](#), regs. 1, **6(3)(a)**
- F487** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) inserted (19.6.2017) by [The Social Security \(Emergency Funds\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/689\)](#), regs. 1, **6(3)(a)**
- F488** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) inserted (15.7.2020) by [The Social Security \(Income and Capital\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/618\)](#), regs. 1, **5(3)(b)**
- F489** Words in reg. 42(7)(a) substituted (17.11.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.6\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2767\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(a)**

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

- F490** Words in reg. 42(7)(c)(iii) omitted (14.4.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/698), regs. 1(1), **6(4)(a)**
- F491** Word in reg. 42(7)(c)(iii) omitted (5.10.2009) by virtue of The Social Security (Flexible New Deal) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/480), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(a)**
- F492** Reg. 42(7)(c)(v) and word inserted (5.10.2009) by The Social Security (Flexible New Deal) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/480), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(b)**
- F493** Reg. 42(7)(cb) inserted (E.W.S.) (25.4.2011) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Mandatory Work Activity Scheme) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/688), regs. 1, **12(1)(b)(2)**
- F494** Reg. 42(7)(cc) inserted (12.2.2013) by The Jobseeker s Allowance (Schemes for Assisting Persons to Obtain Employment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/276), regs. 1, **9**
- F495** Reg. 42(7)(cd) inserted (temp. until 30.4.2015) (18.7.2014) by The Jobseeker s Allowance (Supervised Jobsearch Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/1913), regs. 1(1), **11**
- F496** Reg. 42(7)(ce) inserted (temp. until 24.11.2016) (25.11.2014) by The Jobseekers Allowance (18-21 Work Skills Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/3117), regs. 1(1), **15(1)(a)(2)**
- F497** Words in reg. 42(7)(d) substituted (6.4.2006) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/588), regs. 1(2), **8(2)(c)**
- F498** Reg. 42(7A) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(3)(c)**
- F499** Words in reg. 42(7A) substituted (1.1.2022) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1405), regs. 1, **5(3)**
- F500** Reg. 42(7A)(d) inserted (9.7.2023) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/640), regs. 1(1), **5(3)**
- F501** Words in reg. 42(8)(a) inserted (1.4.2006) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/588), regs. 1(4), **8(2)(d)**
- F502** Words in reg. 42(10)(b)(i) omitted (14.4.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/698), regs. 1(1), **6(4)(a)**
- F503** Reg. 42(10)(c) and word added (1.10.2007) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 5) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2618), regs. 1(1), **11(7)(a)**
- F504** Words in reg. 42(12)(a) omitted (6.4.2009) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(a)**
- F505** Words in reg. 42(12)(a) inserted (6.4.2016) by The Social Security (Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/233), regs. 1, **4(4)(a)**
- F506** Words in reg. 42(12)(a) substituted (6.4.2016) by The Social Security (Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/233), regs. 1, **4(4)(b)**
- F507** Word in reg. 42(12)(a) substituted (6.4.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(b)**
- F508** Words in reg. 42(12)(a) substituted (1.10.2007) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 5) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2618), regs. 1(1), **11(7)(b)**
- F509** Words in reg. 42(12)(a) inserted (6.4.2016) by The Social Security (Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/233), regs. 1, **4(4)(c)**
- F510** Word in reg. 42(12)(a) substituted (6.4.2016) by The Social Security (Scottish Rate of Income Tax etc.) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/233), regs. 1, **4(4)(d)**
- F511** Reg. 42(12A) added (2.11.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 4) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2655), regs. 1(3)(a), **6(4)(b)**
- F512** Words in reg. 42(12A) substituted (28.4.2014) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/591), regs. 1, **8(4)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C15** Reg. 42(7) modified (22.11.2010) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Work for Your Benefit Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1222), regs. 1(2), **14**

#### Marginal Citations

- M83** 1994 c. 21.

M84 1980 c. 46.

## SECTION 6

### Capital

#### Capital limit

43. For the purposes of section 134(1) of the Act as it applies to housing benefit (no entitlement to benefit if capital exceeds prescribed amount), the prescribed amount is £16,000.

#### Calculation of capital

44.—(1) For the purposes of Part 7 of the Act (income-related benefits) as it applies to housing benefit, the capital of a claimant to be taken into account shall, subject to paragraph (2), be the whole of his capital calculated in accordance with this Part and any income treated as capital under regulation 46 (income treated as capital).

(2) There shall be disregarded from the calculation of a claimant's capital under paragraph (1), any capital, where applicable, specified in Schedule 6.

#### Disregard of capital of child and young person

45. The capital of a child or young person who is a member of the claimant's family shall not be treated as capital of the claimant.

#### Income treated as capital

46.—(1) Any bounty derived from employment to which paragraph 8 of Schedule 4 applies and paid at intervals of at least one year shall be treated as capital.

(2) Any amount by way of a refund of income tax deducted from profits or emoluments chargeable to income tax under Schedule D or E shall be treated as capital.

(3) Any holiday pay which is not earnings under regulation 35(1)(d) (earnings of employed earners) shall be treated as capital.

(4) Except any income derived from capital disregarded under paragraphs 1, 2, 4, 8, 14 <sup>[F513]</sup>, 25 to 28, 45 or 46] of Schedule 6, any income derived from capital shall be treated as capital but only from the date it is normally due to be credited to the claimant's account.

(5) In the case of employment as an employed earner, any advance of earnings or any loan made by the claimant's employer shall be treated as capital.

(6) Any charitable or voluntary payment which is not made or due to be made at regular intervals, <sup>[F514]</sup>other than a Grenfell Tower payment <sup>[F515]</sup>, a child abuse payment, a Windrush payment <sup>[F516]</sup>, a Post Office compensation payment]] or a payment which] is made under <sup>[F517]</sup>or by] the Macfarlane Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) (No. 2) Trust, the Fund, the Eileen Trust <sup>[F518]</sup>, MFET Limited]]<sup>[F519]</sup>, the Skipton Fund, the Caxton Foundation]]<sup>[F520]</sup>, the Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme]]<sup>[F521]</sup>, an approved blood scheme]]<sup>[F522]</sup>, the London Emergencies Trust, the We Love Manchester Emergency Fund]]<sup>[F523]</sup>, the National Emergencies Trust]]<sup>[F524]</sup>, the Victims of Overseas Terrorism Compensation Scheme] or the Independent Living <sup>[F525]</sup>Fund (2006)], shall be treated as capital.

(7) There shall be treated as capital the gross receipts of any commercial activity carried on by a person in respect of which assistance is received under the self-employment route, but only in so

far as those receipts were payable into a special account<sup>F526</sup> ... during the period in which that person was receiving such assistance.

(8) Any arrears of subsistence allowance which are paid to a claimant as a lump sum shall be treated as capital.

(9) Any arrears of working tax credit or child tax credit shall be treated as capital.

#### Textual Amendments

- F513** Words in reg. 46(4) substituted (for specified purposes and with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 4\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2378\)](#), [reg. 15\(2\)](#)
- F514** Words in reg. 46(6) substituted (15.7.2020) by [The Social Security \(Income and Capital\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/618\)](#), regs. 1, [5\(4\)\(a\)](#)
- F515** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (1.1.2022) by [The Social Security \(Income and Capital Disregards\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2021 \(S.I. 2021/1405\)](#), regs. 1, [5\(4\)](#)
- F516** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (9.7.2023) by [The Social Security \(Income and Capital Disregards\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/640\)](#), regs. 1(1), [5\(4\)](#)
- F517** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), [8\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- F518** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), [8\(3\)\(c\)](#)
- F519** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (31.10.2011) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/2425\)](#), regs. 1(2), [19\(5\)](#)
- F520** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (3.4.2017) by [The Social Security \(Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/329\)](#), regs. 1, [6\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- F521** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (23.10.2017) by [The Social Security \(Infected Blood and Thalidomide\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/870\)](#), regs. 1, [6\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- F522** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (19.6.2017) by [The Social Security \(Emergency Funds\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/689\)](#), regs. 1, [6\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- F523** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (15.7.2020) by [The Social Security \(Income and Capital\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/618\)](#), regs. 1, [5\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- F524** Words in reg. 46(6) inserted (27.10.2023) by [The Social Security \(Habitual Residence and Past Presence, and Capital Disregards\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/1144\)](#), regs. 1(1), [6\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- F525** Words in reg. 46(6) substituted (17.11.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.6\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2767\)](#), regs. 1(2), [6\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- F526** Words in reg. 46(7) omitted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), [8\(6\)](#)

#### Calculation of capital in the United Kingdom

[<sup>F527</sup>47. Capital which a claimant possesses in the United Kingdom shall be calculated at its current market or surrender value less—

- (a) where there would be expenses attributable to the sale, 10 per cent; and
- (b) the amount of any encumbrance secured on it.]

### Textual Amendments

**F527** Reg. 47 substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(8)**

### Calculation of capital outside the United Kingdom

**48.** Capital which a claimant possesses in a country outside the United Kingdom shall be calculated—

- (a) in a case where there is no prohibition in that country against the transfer to the United Kingdom of an amount equal to its current market or surrender value in that country, at that value;
- (b) in a case where there is such a prohibition, at the price which it would realise if sold in the United Kingdom to a willing buyer,

less, where there would be expenses attributable to sale, 10 per cent. and the amount of any encumbrances secured on it.

### Notional capital

**49.**—(1) A claimant shall be treated as possessing capital of which he has deprived himself for the purpose of securing entitlement to housing benefit or increasing the amount of that benefit except to the extent that that capital is reduced in accordance with regulation 50 (diminishing notional capital rule).

(2) Except in the case of—

- (a) a discretionary trust; or
- (b) a trust derived from a payment made in consequence of a personal injury; or
- (c) any loan which would be obtained only if secured against capital disregarded under Schedule 6; or
- (d) a personal pension scheme [<sup>F528</sup>, occupational pension scheme]<sup>F529</sup> [<sup>F530</sup>... or a payment made by the Board of the Pension Protection Fund]; or

[<sup>F531</sup>(e) any sum to which paragraph 45(2)(a) of Schedule 6 (capital to be disregarded) applies which is administered in the way referred to in paragraph 45(1)(a); or]

[<sup>F531</sup>(ea) any sum to which paragraph 46(a) of Schedule 6 refers; or]

- (f) child tax credit; or
- (g) working tax credit,

any capital which would become available to the claimant upon application being made, but which has not been acquired by him, shall be treated as possessed by him but only from the date on which it could be expected to be acquired were an application made.

(3) Any payment of capital, other than a payment of capital specified in [<sup>F532</sup>paragraph (4) or (4A)], made—

- (a) to a third party in respect of a single claimant or a member of the family (but not a member of the third party's family) shall, where that payment is a payment of an occupational pension [<sup>F533</sup>, a pension or other periodical payment made under a personal pension scheme or a payment made by the Board of the Pension Protection Fund], be treated as possessed by that single claimant or, as the case may be, by that member;

- (b) to a third party in respect of a single claimant or in respect of a member of the family (but not a member of the third party's family) shall, where it is not a payment referred to in sub-paragraph (a), be treated as possessed by that single claimant or by that member to the extent that it is used for the food, household fuel or, subject to paragraph (8), rent or ordinary clothing or footwear, of that single claimant or, as the case may be, of any member of that family or is used for any council tax or water charges for which that claimant or member is liable;
- (c) to a single claimant or a member of the family in respect of a third party (but not in respect of another member of the family) shall be treated as possessed by that single claimant or, as the case may be, that member of the family to the extent that it is kept or used by him or used by or on behalf of any member of the family.
- (4) Paragraph (3) shall not apply in respect of a payment of capital made—
- (a) under [<sup>F534</sup>or by] the Macfarlane Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) (No. 2) Trust, the Fund, the Eileen Trust [<sup>F535</sup>, MFET Limited], the Independent Living [<sup>F536</sup>Fund (2006)], the Skipton Fund [<sup>F537</sup>, the Caxton Foundation][<sup>F538</sup>, the Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme][<sup>F539</sup>, an approved blood scheme][<sup>F540</sup>, the London Emergencies Trust, the We Love Manchester Emergency Fund][<sup>F541</sup>, the National Emergencies Trust][<sup>F542</sup>, the Victims of Overseas Terrorism Compensation Scheme] or the London Bombings Relief Charitable Fund;
- (b) pursuant to section 2 of the 1973 Act in respect of a person's participation—
- (i) in an employment programme specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(ii) of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations;
- (ii) in a training scheme specified in regulation 75(1)(b)(ii) of those Regulations;
- (iii) in the Intense Activity Period specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(iv) of those Regulations<sup>F543</sup> ...; <sup>F544</sup> ...
- (iv) in a qualifying course within the meaning specified in regulation 17A(7) of those Regulations [<sup>F545</sup>; or
- (v) in the Flexible New Deal specified in regulation 75(1)(a)(v) of those Regulations;]
- [<sup>F546</sup>(bb) in respect of a person's participation in the Mandatory Work Activity Scheme;]
- [<sup>F547</sup>(bc) in respect of a claimant's participation in a scheme prescribed in regulation 3 of the Jobseeker's Allowance (Schemes for Assisting Persons to Obtain Employment) Regulations 2013;]
- [<sup>F548</sup>(bd) in respect of a person's participation in a scheme prescribed in regulation 3 of the Jobseeker's Allowance (Supervised Jobsearch Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014;]
- [<sup>F549</sup>(be) in respect of a person's participation in a scheme prescribed in regulation 3 of the Jobseekers Allowance (18 - 21 Work Skills Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014;]
- (c) under an occupational pension scheme [<sup>F550</sup>, in respect of a pension or other periodical payment made under a personal pension scheme or a payment made by the Board of the Pension Protection Fund] where—
- (i) a bankruptcy order has been made in respect of the person in respect of whom the payment has been made or, in Scotland, the estate of that person is subject to sequestration or a judicial factor has been appointed on that person's estate under section 41 of the Solicitors (Scotland) Act 1980 <sup>M85</sup>;
- (ii) the payment is made to the trustee in bankruptcy or any other person acting on behalf of the creditors; and



(iii) the person referred to in (i) and any member of his family does not possess, or is not treated as possessing, any other income apart from that payment.

[<sup>F551</sup>(4A) Paragraph (3) shall not apply in respect of a payment of capital which is a Grenfell Tower payment [<sup>F552</sup>any of the following payments of capital—]

[ a Grenfell Tower payment;  
<sup>F552</sup>(a)

(b) a child abuse payment;

(c) a Windrush payment.]]

[<sup>F553</sup>(d) a Post Office compensation payment;

(e) a vaccine damage payment.]

(5) Where a claimant stands in relation to a company in a position analogous to that of a sole owner or partner in the business of that company, he may be treated as if he were such sole owner or partner and in such a case—

(a) the value of his holding in that company shall, notwithstanding regulation 44 (calculation of capital) be disregarded; and

(b) he shall, subject to paragraph (6), be treated as possessing an amount of capital equal to the value or, as the case may be, his share of the value of the capital of that company and the foregoing provisions of this Section shall apply for the purposes of calculating that amount as if it were actual capital which he does possess.

(6) For so long as the claimant undertakes activities in the course of the business of the company, the amount which he is treated as possessing under paragraph (5) shall be disregarded.

(7) Where a claimant is treated as possessing capital under any of paragraphs (1) to (3) the foregoing provisions of this Section shall apply for the purposes of calculating its amount as if it were actual capital which he does possess.

(8) In paragraph (3) “rent” means eligible rent less any deductions in respect of non-dependants which fall to be made under regulation 74 (non-dependant deductions).

#### Textual Amendments

**F528** Words in reg. 49(2)(d) inserted by S.I. 2005/2465, reg. 5A(3) (as inserted) (6.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), Sch. 2 para. 28(5), (7) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

**F529** Words in reg. 49(2)(d) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1749\)](#), regs. 1, 4(5)

**F530** Words in reg. 49(2)(d) substituted (6.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/588\)](#), regs. 1(9), 8(3)(a)

**F531** Reg. 49(2)(e)(ea) substituted for (2.4.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/719\)](#), regs. 1(2), 6(3)

**F532** Words in reg. 49(3) substituted (15.7.2020) by [The Social Security \(Income and Capital\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/618\)](#), regs. 1, 5(5)(a)

**F533** Words in reg. 49(3)(a) substituted (6.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/588\)](#), regs. 1(2), 8(3)(b)

**F534** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), 8(5)(c)

**F535** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), 8(3)(d)

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)

- F536** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) substituted (17.11.2008) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(c)**
- F537** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (31.10.2011) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2425), regs. 1(2), **19(6)(b)**
- F538** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (3.4.2017) by The Social Security (Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/329), regs. 1, **6(3)(c)**
- F539** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (23.10.2017) by The Social Security (Infected Blood and Thalidomide) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/870), regs. 1, **6(3)(c)**
- F540** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (19.6.2017) by The Social Security (Emergency Funds) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/689), regs. 1, **6(3)(c)**
- F541** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(5)(b)**
- F542** Words in reg. 49(4)(a) inserted (27.10.2023) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence, and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1144), regs. 1(1), **6(3)(b)**
- F543** Words in reg. 49(4)(b)(iii) omitted (14.4.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/698), regs. 1(1), **6(4)(b)**
- F544** Word in reg. 49(4)(b)(iii) omitted (5.10.2009) by virtue of The Social Security (Flexible New Deal) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/480), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(a)**
- F545** Reg. 49(4)(b)(v) and word inserted (5.10.2009) by The Social Security (Flexible New Deal) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/480), regs. 1(3), **3(2)(b)**
- F546** Reg. 49(4)(bb) inserted (E.W.S.) (25.4.2011) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Mandatory Work Activity Scheme) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/688), regs. 1, **13(1)(b)(2)**
- F547** Reg. 49(4)(bc) inserted (12.2.2013) by The Jobseeker s Allowance (Schemes for Assisting Persons to Obtain Employment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/276), regs. 1, **10**
- F548** Reg. 49(4)(bd) inserted (temp. until 30.4.2015) (18.7.2014) by The Jobseeker s Allowance (Supervised Jobsearch Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/1913), regs. 1(1), **12**
- F549** Reg. 49(4)(be) inserted (temp. until 24.11.2016) (25.11.2014) by The Jobseekers Allowance (18-21 Work Skills Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2014 (S.I. 2014/3117), regs. 1(1), **16(1)(a)(2)**
- F550** Words in reg. 49(4)(c) substituted (6.4.2006) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/588), regs. 1(2), **8(3)(c)**
- F551** Reg. 49(4A) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(5)(c)**
- F552** Words in reg. 49(4A) substituted (1.1.2022) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1405), regs. 1, **5(5)**
- F553** Reg. 49(4A)(d)(e) inserted (9.7.2023) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/640), regs. 1(1), **5(5)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C16** Reg. 49(4) modified (22.11.2010) by The Jobseekers Allowance (Work for Your Benefit Pilot Scheme) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/1222), regs. 1(2), **15**

#### Marginal Citations

- M85** 1980 c. 46.

### Diminishing notional capital rule

**50.**—(1) Where a claimant is treated as possessing capital under regulation 49(1) (notional capital), the amount which he is treated as possessing—

(a) in the case of a week that is subsequent to—

(i) the relevant week in respect of which the conditions set out in paragraph (2) are satisfied; or

- (ii) a week which follows that relevant week and which satisfies those conditions, shall be reduced by an amount determined under paragraph (3);
- (b) in the case of a week in respect of which paragraph (1)(a) does not apply but where—
  - (i) that week is a week subsequent to the relevant week; and
  - (ii) that relevant week is a week in which the condition in paragraph (4) is satisfied, shall be reduced by the amount determined under paragraph (4).
- (2) This paragraph applies to a benefit week where the claimant satisfies the conditions that—
  - (a) he is in receipt of housing benefit; and
  - (b) but for regulation 49(1), he would have received an additional amount of housing benefit in that week.
- (3) In a case to which paragraph (2) applies, the amount of the reduction for the purposes of paragraph (1)(a) shall be equal to the aggregate of—
  - (a) the additional amount to which sub-paragraph (2)(b) refers;
  - (b) where the claimant has also claimed council tax benefit, the amount of any council tax benefit or any additional amount of council tax benefit to which he would have been entitled in respect of the benefit week to which paragraph (2) refers but for the application of regulation 39(1) of the Council Tax Benefit Regulations 2006 (notional capital);
  - (c) where the claimant has also claimed income support, the amount of income support to which he would have been entitled in respect of the benefit week to which paragraph (2) refers but for the application of regulation 51(1) of the Income Support Regulations <sup>M86</sup> (notional capital); <sup>F554</sup> ...
  - (d) where the claimant has also claimed a jobseeker's allowance, the amount of an income-based jobseeker's allowance to which he would have been entitled in respect of the benefit week to which paragraph (2) refers but for the application of regulation 113 of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations (notional capital); <sup>F555</sup> and
  - (e) where the claimant has also claimed an employment and support allowance, the amount of an income-related employment and support allowance to which he would have been entitled in respect of the benefit week to which paragraph (2) refers but for the application of regulation 115 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations (notional capital).]
- (4) Subject to paragraph (5), for the purposes of paragraph (1)(b) the condition is that the claimant would have been entitled to housing benefit in the relevant week but for regulation 49(1), and in such a case the amount of the reduction shall be equal to the aggregate of—
  - (a) the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant would have been entitled in the relevant week but for regulation 49(1) and, for the purposes of this sub-paragraph, if the relevant week is a week to which <sup>F556</sup> regulation 80(3)(a)] refers (calculation of weekly amounts), that amount shall be determined by dividing the amount of housing benefit to which he would have been so entitled by the number of days in that week for which he was liable to make payments in respect of the dwelling he occupies as his home and multiplying the quotient so obtained by 7;
  - (b) if the claimant would, but for regulation 39(1) of the Council Tax Benefit Regulations 2006, have been entitled to council tax benefit or to an additional amount of council tax benefit in respect of the benefit week which includes the last day of the relevant week, the amount which is equal to—
    - (i) in a case where no council tax benefit is payable, the amount to which he would have been entitled; or

(ii) in any other case, the amount equal to the additional amount of council tax benefit to which he would have been entitled;

and, for the purposes of this sub-paragraph, if the amount is in respect of a part-week, that amount shall be determined by dividing the amount of the council tax benefit to which he would have been so entitled by the number equal to the number of days in the part-week and multiplying the quotient so obtained by 7;

(c) if the claimant would, but for regulation 51(1) of the Income Support Regulations, have been entitled to income support in respect of the benefit week, within the meaning of regulation 2(1) of those Regulations (interpretation), which includes the last day of the relevant week, the amount to which he would have been entitled and, for the purposes of this sub-paragraph, if the amount is in respect of a part-week, that amount shall be determined by dividing the amount of the income support to which he would have been so entitled by the number equal to the number of days in the part-week and multiplying the quotient so obtained by 7;

(d) if the claimant would, but for regulation 113 of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations, have been entitled to an income-based jobseeker's allowance in respect of the benefit week, within the meaning of regulation 1(3) of those Regulations (interpretation), which includes the last day of the relevant week, the amount to which he would have been entitled and, for the purposes of this sub-paragraph, if the amount is in respect of a part-week, that amount shall be determined by dividing the amount of the income-based jobseeker's allowance to which he would have been so entitled by the number equal to the number of days in the part-week and multiplying the quotient so obtained by 7.

[<sup>F557</sup>(e) if the claimant would, but for regulation 115 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations, have been entitled to an income-related employment and support allowance in respect of the benefit week, within the meaning of regulation 2(1) of those Regulations (interpretation), which includes the last day of the relevant week, the amount to which he would have been entitled and, for the purposes of this sub-paragraph, if the amount is in respect of a part-week, that amount must be determined by dividing the amount of the income-related employment and support allowance to which he would have been so entitled by the number equal to the number of days in that part-week and multiplying the quotient so obtained by 7.]

(5) The amount determined under paragraph (4) shall be re-determined under that paragraph if the claimant makes a further claim for housing benefit and the conditions in paragraph (6) are satisfied, and in such a case—

- (a) sub-paragraphs (a) to (d) of paragraph (4) shall apply as if for the words “relevant week” there were substituted the words “relevant subsequent week”; and
- (b) subject to paragraph (7), the amount as re-determined shall have effect from the first week following the relevant subsequent week in question.

(6) The conditions are that—

- (a) a further claim is made 26 or more weeks after—
  - (i) the date on which the claimant made a claim for housing benefit in respect of which he was first treated as possessing the capital in question under regulation 49(1);
  - (ii) in a case where there has been at least one redetermination in accordance with paragraph (5), the date on which he last made a claim for housing benefit which resulted in the weekly amount being re-determined; or
  - (iii) the date on which he last ceased to be entitled to housing benefit,
 whichever last occurred; and
- (b) the claimant would have been entitled to housing benefit but for regulation 49(1).

(7) The amount as re-determined pursuant to paragraph (5) shall not have effect if it is less than the amount which applied in that case immediately before the redetermination and in such a case the higher amount shall continue to have effect.

(8) For the purposes of this regulation—

(a) “part-week” in paragraph (4)(b) means a period of less than a week for which council tax benefit is allowed;

(b) “part-week” in paragraph (4)(c)<sup>F558</sup>, (d) and (e)] means—

(i) a period of less than a week which is the whole period for which income support<sup>F559</sup>, an income-related employment and support allowance], or, as the case may be, an income-based jobseeker's allowance, is payable; and

(ii) any other period of less than a week for which it is payable;

(c) “relevant week” means the benefit week in which the capital in question of which the claimant has deprived himself within the meaning of regulation 49(1)—

(i) was first taken into account for the purpose of determining his entitlement to housing benefit; or

(ii) was taken into account on a subsequent occasion for the purpose of determining or re-determining his entitlement to housing benefit on that subsequent occasion and that determination or redetermination resulted in his beginning to receive, or ceasing to receive, housing benefit;

and where more than one benefit week is identified by reference to heads (i) and (ii) of this sub-paragraph the later or latest such benefit week;

(d) “relevant subsequent week” means the benefit week which includes the day on which the further claim or, if more than one further claim has been made, the last such claim was made.

#### Textual Amendments

**F554** Word in reg. 50(3)(c) omitted (27.10.2008) by virtue of [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **16(a)(i)**

**F555** Reg. 50(e) and word added (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **16(a)(ii)**

**F556** Words in reg. 50(4)(a) substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **11** (with reg. 1(6))

**F557** Reg. 50(4)(e) added (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **16(b)**

**F558** Words in reg. 50(8)(b) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **16(c)(i)**

**F559** Words in reg. 50(8)(b)(i) inserted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **16(c)(ii)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M86** [S.I. 1987/1967](#); the relevant amending Instrument is [S.I. 1990/1776](#).

### Capital jointly held

**51.** Except where a claimant possesses capital which is disregarded under regulation 49(5) (notional capital) where a claimant and one or more persons are beneficially entitled in possession to any capital asset they shall be treated as if each of them were entitled in possession to the whole

beneficial interest therein in an equal share and the foregoing provisions of this Section shall apply for the purposes of calculating the amount of capital which the claimant is treated as possessing as if it were actual capital which the claimant does possess.

### Calculation of tariff income from capital

**52.**—(1) Except where the circumstances prescribed in paragraph <sup>F560</sup>... (4) apply to the claimant, where the claimant's capital calculated in accordance with this Part exceeds [<sup>F561</sup>£6,000] it shall be treated as equivalent to a weekly tariff income of £1 for each complete £250 in excess of [<sup>F561</sup>£6,000] but not exceeding £16,000.

<sup>F562</sup>(2) .....

(3) Where the circumstances prescribed in paragraph (4) apply to a claimant and that claimant's capital calculated in accordance with this Part exceeds £10,000, it shall be treated as equivalent to a weekly tariff income of £1 for each complete £250 in excess of £10,000 but not exceeding £16,000.

(4) For the purposes of paragraph (3), the prescribed circumstances are that the claimant—

- (a) occupies residential accommodation as his home; or
- (b) is a person—
  - (i) to whom on 3rd October 2005 paragraph (2) of regulation 7 of the former regulations <sup>M87</sup> as in force on that date applied; or
  - (ii) to whom on 3rd October 2005, paragraph (5) or paragraph (7) of regulation 7 of those Regulations as in force on that date applied and continues to apply;

(5) For the purposes of paragraph (4), the claimant shall be treated as—

- (a) occupying residential accommodation as his home; or
- (b) a person to whom regulation 9(1A) as inserted by paragraph 9(3)(a) of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations, applies; or
- (c) a person to whom regulation 9(6) as inserted by paragraph 9(5)(a) of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations, applies; or
- (d) a person to whom regulation 9(6) as inserted by paragraph 9(7)(a) of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations, applies,

in any period during which he is treated as occupying the accommodation as his home pursuant to regulation 7(12), (13) or (17).

(6) Notwithstanding paragraphs (1) <sup>F563</sup>... and (3) where any part of the excess is not a complete £250 that part shall be treated as equivalent to a weekly tariff income of £1.

(7) For the purposes of paragraphs (1) <sup>F563</sup>... and (3), capital includes any income treated as capital under regulation 46 (income treated as capital).

(8) For the purposes of this regulation and subject to paragraph (9), “residential accommodation” means accommodation which is provided by an establishment—

- (a) under sections 21 to 24 of the National Assistance Act 1948 <sup>M88</sup> (provision of accommodation) [<sup>F564</sup>or under Part 1 of the Care Act 2014 (care and support)] or under section 59 of the Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 <sup>M89</sup> (provision of residential and other establishments) [<sup>F565</sup>or under section 35 or 36 of the Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014 (duty and power to meet care and support needs of an adult)] where board is not available to the claimant and the home in which the accommodation is provided is either owned or managed or owned and managed by a local authority;

- (b) which is managed or provided by a body incorporated by Royal Charter or constituted by Act of Parliament (other than a social services authority) and provides both board and personal care for the claimant; and in this sub-paragraph, “personal care” means care which includes assistance with bodily functions where such assistance is required;
- (c) which is an Abbeyfield Home,

and in this definition, “board” refers to the availability to the claimant in the home in which his accommodation is provided of cooked or prepared food, where the food is made available to him in consequence solely of his paying the charge for the accommodation or any other charge which he is required to pay as a condition of occupying the accommodation, or both those charges and is made available for his consumption without any further charge to him.

(9) Paragraph (8) shall not apply to residential accommodation of the type referred to in subparagraphs (a) to (c) of paragraph (8) where such accommodation is residential accommodation for the purpose of regulation 9 unless the claimant is a person to whom paragraphs 10, 11 or 12 of Schedule 3 to the Social Security (Care Homes and Independent Hospitals) Regulations 2005 apply

M90

#### Textual Amendments

- F560** Words in reg. 52(1) omitted by virtue of S.I. 2005/2465, reg. 5A(4)(a)(i) (as inserted) (1.4.2006) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006](#) (S.I. 2006/217), reg. 1(1), Sch. 2 para. 28(5), (7) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F561** Words in reg. 52(1) substituted by S.I. 2005/2465, reg. 5A(4)(a)(ii) (as inserted) (1.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006](#) (S.I. 2006/217), reg. 1(1), Sch. 2 para. 28(5), (7) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F562** Reg. 52(2) omitted by virtue of S.I. 2005/2465, reg. 5A(4)(b) (as inserted) (1.4.2006) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006](#) (S.I. 2006/217), reg. 1(1), Sch. 2 para. 28(5), (7) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F563** Word in reg. 52(6)(7) omitted by virtue of S.I. 2005/2465, reg. 5A(4)(c) (as inserted) (1.4.2006) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006](#) (S.I. 2006/217), reg. 1(1), Sch. 2 para. 28(5), (7) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F564** Words in reg. 52(8)(a) inserted (1.4.2015) by [The Care Act 2014 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Secondary Legislation\) Order 2015](#) (S.I. 2015/643), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 24(2)** (with art. 4)
- F565** Words in reg. 52(8)(a) inserted (3.11.2017) by [The Social Services and Well-being \(Wales\) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2017](#) (S.I. 2017/901), arts. 1, **11(4)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M87** S.I. 1987/1971.
- M88** 1948 c. 29; Section 21 was amended by the [Social Work \(Scotland\) Act 1968](#) (c. 49), **section 95(2)** and Schedule 9; the [Local Government Act 1972](#) (c. 70), **sections 195** and 272, Schedule 23, paragraph 2 and Schedule 30; the [National Health Service Reorganisation Act 1973](#) (c. 32), **section 58** and Schedule 5, paragraph 44; the [Housing \(Homeless Persons\) Act 1977](#) (c. 48), **section 20(4)** and the Schedule; the [Children Act 1989](#) (c. 41), **section 108(5)** and Schedule 13, paragraph 11(1); the [National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990](#) (c. 19), **sections 42(1)** and 66(1) and (2) and Schedule 9, paragraph 5(1) to (3) and Schedule 10 and the [Community Care \(Residential Accommodation\) Act 1998](#) (c. 19), **section 1**. section 22 was amended by section 39(1) of, and paragraph 6 of Schedule 6 to, the [Ministry of Social Security Act 1966](#) (c. 20), by section 35(2) of, and paragraph 3(b) of Schedule 7 to, the [Supplementary Benefits Act 1976](#) (c. 71), by section 20 of, and paragraph 2 of Schedule 4 to, the [Social Security Act 1980](#) (c. 30), and by section 86 of, and paragraph 32 of Schedule 10 to, the [Social Security Act 1986](#) (c. 50). Section 24 was amended by the [National Assistance \(Amendment\) Act 1959](#) (c. 30), section 1(1); the [National Health Service \(Scotland\) Act](#)

1972 (c. 58), Schedule 6 paragraph 82; the Local Government Act 1972 (c. 58), Schedule 6 paragraph 82; the Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), Schedule 23 paragraph 2; the National Health Service Reorganisation Act 1972 (c. 32), Schedule 4 paragraph 45 and the Housing (Homeless Persons) Act 1977 (c. 48), Schedule.

**M89** 1968 c. 49.

**M90** S.I. 2005/2687.

## PART 7

### Students

#### SECTION 1

##### General

#### Interpretation

##### 53.—(1) In this Part—

“academic year” means the period of twelve months beginning on 1st January, 1st April, 1st July or 1st September according to whether the course in question begins in the winter, the spring, the summer or the autumn respectively but if students are required to begin attending the course during August or September and to continue attending through the autumn, the academic year of the course shall be considered to begin in the autumn rather than the summer;

“access funds” means—

- (a) grants made under section 68 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 <sup>M91</sup>[<sup>F566</sup>or section 74 of the Higher Education and Research Act 2017] for the purpose of providing funds on a discretionary basis to be paid to students;
- (b) grants made under sections 73(a) and (c) and 74(1) of the Education (Scotland) Act 1980 <sup>M92</sup>, or
- (c) grants made under Article 30 of the Education and Libraries (Northern Ireland) Order 1993 <sup>M93</sup> or grants, loans or other payments made under Article 5 of the Further Education (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 <sup>M94</sup> in each case being grants, or grants, loans or other payments as the case may be, for the purpose of assisting students in financial difficulties;
- (d) discretionary payments, known as “learner support funds”, which are made available to students in further education by institutions out of funds provided by the [<sup>F567</sup>[<sup>F568</sup>Secretary of State under section 14 of the Education Act 2002]<sup>F569</sup>... under sections 100 and 101 of [<sup>F570</sup>the Apprenticeships, Skills, Children and Learning Act 2009]<sup>M95</sup>; or
- (e) Financial Contingency Funds made available by the [<sup>F571</sup>Welsh Ministers];

“college of further education” means a college of further education within the meaning of Part I of the Further and Higher Education (Scotland) Act 1992 <sup>M96</sup>;

[<sup>F572</sup>“contribution” means—

- (a) any contribution in respect of the income of a student or any person which the Secretary of State, the Scottish Ministers or an education authority takes into account in ascertaining the amount of a student's grant or student loan; or



- (b) any sums, which in determining the amount of a student's allowance or bursary in Scotland under the Education (Scotland) Act 1980, the Scottish Ministers or education authority takes into account being sums which the Scottish Ministers or education authority consider that it is reasonable for the following persons to contribute towards the holder's expenses—
- (i) the holder of the allowance or bursary;
  - (ii) the holder's parents;
  - (iii) the holder's parent's spouse, civil partner or a person ordinarily living with the holder's parent as if he or she were the spouse or civil partner of that parent; or
  - (iv) the holder's spouse or civil partner;]

“course of study” means any course of study, whether or not it is a sandwich course and whether or not a grant is made for undertaking or attending it;

“covenant income” means the gross income payable to a full-time student under a Deed of Covenant by his parent;

“education authority” means a government department, [<sup>F573</sup>a local authority as defined in section 579 of the Education Act 1996 (interpretation)], a local education authority as defined in section 123 of the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973 <sup>M97</sup>, an education and library board established under Article 3 of the Education and Libraries (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 <sup>M98</sup>, any body which is a research council for the purposes of the Science and Technology Act 1965 <sup>M99</sup> or any analogous government department, authority, board or body, of the Channel Islands, Isle of Man or any other country outside Great Britain;

“full-time course of study” means a full-time course of study which—

- (a) is not funded in whole or in part by the [<sup>F574</sup>[<sup>F575</sup>Secretary of State under section 14 of the Education Act 2002][<sup>F576</sup>or under section 100 of the Apprenticeships, Children, Skills and Learning Act 2009]] or by the [<sup>F577</sup>Welsh Ministers] or a full-time course of study which is not funded in whole or in part by the Scottish Ministers at a college of further education or a full-time course of study which is a course of higher education and is funded in whole or in part by the Scottish Ministers;
- (b) is funded in whole or in part by the [<sup>F574</sup>[<sup>F575</sup>Secretary of State under section 14 of the Education Act 2002][<sup>F578</sup>or under section 100 of the Apprenticeships, Skills, Children and Learning Act 2009]] or by the [<sup>F577</sup>Welsh Ministers] if it involves more than 16 guided learning hours per week for the student in question, according to the number of guided learning hours per week for that student set out—
  - (i) [<sup>F579</sup>in the case of a course funded by the Young People’s Learning Agency for England <sup>F580</sup>... in the student’s learning agreement signed on behalf of the establishment which is funded by [<sup>F581</sup>the Secretary of State] for the delivery of that course; or]
  - (ii) in the case of a course funded by the [<sup>F577</sup>Welsh Ministers], in a document signed on behalf of the establishment which is funded by that Council for the delivery of that course; or
- (c) is not higher education and is funded in whole or in part by the Scottish Ministers at a college of further education and involves—
  - (i) more than 16 hours per week of classroom-based or workshop-based programmed learning under the direct guidance of teaching staff according to the number of hours set out in a document signed on behalf of the college; or

- (ii) 16 hours or less per week of classroom-based or workshop-based programmed learning under the direct guidance of teaching staff and it involves additional hours using structured learning packages supported by the teaching staff where the combined total of hours exceeds 21 hours per week, according to the number of hours set out in a document signed on behalf of the college;

“full-time student” means a person attending or undertaking a full-time course of study and includes a student on a sandwich course;

“grant” (except in the definition of access funds means any kind of educational grant or award and includes any scholarship, studentship, exhibition, allowance or bursary but does not include a payment from access funds or any payment to which paragraph 11 of Schedule 5 or [F582] paragraph 51] of Schedule 6 applies;

“grant income” means—

- (a) any income by way of a grant;
- (b) any contribution whether or not it is paid;

“higher education” means higher education within the meaning of Part 2 of the Further and Higher Education (Scotland) Act 1992;

“last day of the course” means—

- (a) in the case of a qualifying course, the date on which the last day of that course falls or the date on which the final examination relating to that course is completed, whichever is the later;
- (b) in any other case, the date on which the last day of the final academic term falls in respect of the course in which the student is enrolled;

“period of study” means—

- (a) in the case of a course of study for one year or less, the period beginning with the start of the course and ending with the last day of the course;
- (b) in the case of a course of study for more than one year, in the first or, as the case may be, any subsequent year of the course, other than the final year of the course, the period beginning with the start of the course or, as the case may be, that year's start and ending with either—
- (i) [F583] the day before the start of the next year of the course in a case where the student's grant or loan is assessed at a rate appropriate to his studying throughout the year or, if he does not have a grant or loan, where a loan would have been assessed at such a rate had he had one; or]
- (ii) in any other case, the day before the start of the [F584] normal] summer vacation appropriate to his course;
- (c) in the final year of a course of study of more than one year, the period beginning with that year's start and ending with the last day of the course;

“periods of experience” means periods of work experience which form part of a sandwich course;

[F585] “postgraduate loan” means a loan to a student undertaking a postgraduate master's degree course or a postgraduate doctoral degree course pursuant to regulations made under section 22 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998;]

“qualifying course” means a qualifying course as defined for the purposes of Parts 2 and 4 of the Jobseeker's Allowance Regulations;

[<sup>F586</sup>“sandwich course” has the meaning prescribed in regulation 2(9) of the Education (Student Support) Regulations 2008, regulation 4(2) of the Education (Student Loans) (Scotland) Regulations 2007 or regulation 2(8) of the Education (Student Support) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2007, as the case may be;]

“standard maintenance grant” means—

- (a) except where paragraph (b) or (c) applies, in the case of a student attending or undertaking a course of study at the University of London or an establishment within the area comprising the City of London and the Metropolitan Police District, the amount specified for the time being in paragraph 2(2)(a) of Schedule 2 to the Education (Mandatory Awards) Regulations 2003 <sup>M100</sup> (“the 2003 Regulations”) for such a student;
- (b) except where paragraph (c) applies, in the case of a student residing at his parent's home, the amount specified in paragraph 3 thereof;
- (c) in the case of a student receiving an allowance or bursary under the Education (Scotland) Act 1980 <sup>M101</sup>, the amount of money specified as “standard maintenance allowance” for the relevant year appropriate for the student set out in the Student Support in Scotland Guide issued by the Student Awards Agency for Scotland <sup>M102</sup>, or its nearest equivalent in the case of a bursary provided by a college of further education or a local education authority <sup>F587</sup> ... <sup>M103</sup>;
- (d) in any other case, the amount specified in paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 2 to the 2000 Regulations other than in sub-paragraph (a) or (b) thereof;

“student” means a person, other than a person in receipt of a training allowance, who is attending or undertaking—

- (a) a course of study at an educational establishment; or
- (b) a qualifying course;

“student loan” means a loan towards a student's maintenance pursuant to any regulations made under section 22 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 <sup>M104</sup>, section 73 of the Education (Scotland) Act 1980 or Article 3 of the Education (Student Support) (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 <sup>M105</sup> and shall include, in Scotland, a young student's bursary paid under regulation 4(1)(c) of the [<sup>F588</sup>Students' Allowances (Scotland) Regulations 2007]<sup>M106</sup>.

(2) For the purposes of the definition of “full-time student” in paragraph (1), a person shall be regarded as attending or, as the case may be, undertaking a full-time course of study or as being on a sandwich course—

- (a) subject to paragraph (3), in the case of a person attending or undertaking a part of a modular course which would be a full-time course of study for the purposes of this Part, for the period beginning on the day on which that part of the course starts and ending—
  - (i) on the last day on which he is registered with the educational establishment as attending or undertaking that part as a full-time course of study; or
  - (ii) on such earlier date (if any) as he finally abandons the course or is dismissed from it;
- (b) in any other case, throughout the period beginning on the date on which he starts attending or undertaking the course and ending on the last day of the course or on such earlier date (if any) as he finally abandons it or is dismissed from it.

(3) For the purposes of sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph (2), the period referred to in that sub-paragraph shall include—

- (a) where a person has failed examinations or has failed to successfully complete a module relating to a period when he was attending or undertaking a part of the course as a full-

time course of study, any period in respect of which he attends or undertakes the course for the purpose of retaking those examinations or that module;

- (b) any period of vacation within the period specified in that paragraph or immediately following that period except where the person has registered with the educational establishment to attend or undertake the final module in the course and the vacation immediately follows the last day on which he is required to attend or undertake the course.

(4) In paragraph (2), “modular course” means a course of study which consists of two or more modules, the successful completion of a specified number of which is required before a person is considered by the educational establishment to have completed the course.

### Textual Amendments

- F566** Words in reg. 53(1) inserted (1.8.2019) by *The Higher Education and Research Act 2017 (Further Implementation etc.) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/1027)*, regs. 1, **24**
- F567** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (1.9.2010) by *The Apprenticeships, Skills, Children and Learning Act 2009 (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) (England) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1941)*, **art. 14(3)(a)**, reg. 1
- F568** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (1.5.2012) by *The Young Peoples Learning Agency Abolition (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) (England) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/956)*, arts. 1, **11(3)(a)(i)**
- F569** Words in reg. 53 omitted (26.5.2015) by virtue of *The Deregulation Act 2015 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/971)*, art. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 3 para. 8(3)(a)**
- F570** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (1.5.2012) by *The Young Peoples Learning Agency Abolition (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) (England) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/956)*, arts. 1, **11(3)(a)(ii)**
- F571** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (5.1.2009) by *The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 7) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3157)*, regs. 1(1), **5(4)(a)**
- F572** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (6.4.2009) by *The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583)*, regs. 1(2), **6(6)(a)**
- F573** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (5.5.2010) by *The Local Education Authorities and Children’s Services Authorities (Integration of Functions) (Local and Subordinate Legislation) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1172)*, art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 64**
- F574** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (1.9.2010) by *The Apprenticeships, Skills, Children and Learning Act 2009 (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) (England) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1941)*, **art. 14(3)(b)(i)**, reg. 1
- F575** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (1.5.2012) by *The Young Peoples Learning Agency Abolition (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) (England) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/956)*, arts. 1, **11(3)(b)(i)**
- F576** Words in reg. 53 substituted (26.5.2015) by *The Deregulation Act 2015 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/971)*, art. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 3 para. 8(3)(b)(i)**
- F577** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (5.1.2009) by *The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 7) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3157)*, regs. 1(1), **5(4)(b)**
- F578** Words in reg. 53 substituted (26.5.2015) by *The Deregulation Act 2015 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/971)*, art. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 3 para. 8(3)(b)(ii)**
- F579** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (1.9.2010) by *The Apprenticeships, Skills, Children and Learning Act 2009 (Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation) (England) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/1941)*, **art. 14(3)(b)(ii)**, reg. 1
- F580** Words in reg. 53 omitted (26.5.2015) by virtue of *The Deregulation Act 2015 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/971)*, art. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 3 para. 8(3)(aa)**, (b)(iii)
- F581** Words in reg. 53 substituted (26.5.2015) by *The Deregulation Act 2015 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2015 (S.I. 2015/971)*, art. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 3 para. 8(3)(b)(iii)**, **(bb)**

- F582** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (19.5.2008) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1042), regs. 1(2), **3(6)(a)**
- F583** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (6.4.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(2), **6(6)(b)(i)**
- F584** Word in reg. 53(1) substituted (6.4.2009) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/583), regs. 1(2), **6(6)(b)(ii)**
- F585** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(6)**
- F586** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (19.5.2008) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1042), regs. 1(2), **3(6)(b)**
- F587** Words in reg. 53(1) omitted (17.11.2008) by virtue of The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(5)(b)**
- F588** Words in reg. 53(1) substituted (19.5.2008) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.2) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1042), regs. 1(2), **3(6)(c)**

### **Marginal Citations**

- M91** 1992 c. 13.
- M92** 1980 c. 44; the functions of the Secretary of State were transferred to Scottish Ministers by virtue of section 53 of the Scotland Act 1998(c. 46).
- M93** S.I. 1993/2810 (N.I.12).
- M94** S.I. 1997/1772 (N.I.15).
- M95** 2000 c. 21.
- M96** 1992 c. 37.
- M97** 1973 c. 65.
- M98** S.I. 1986/594 (N.I.3).
- M99** 1965 c. 4.
- M100** S.I. 2003/1994; the relevant amending Instrument is S.I. 2005/2083.
- M101** 1980 c. 44.
- M102** The relevant leaflets are SAS2, SAS4 and SAS6.
- M103** 1992 c. 37.
- M104** 1998 c. 30.
- M105** S.I. 1998/1760 (N.I. 14).
- M106** S.I. 1999/1131.

### **Treatment of students**

54. The provisions of Parts 2, 3 and 4 (entitlement to housing benefit, payments in respect of a dwelling, membership of a family) shall have effect in relation to students subject to the following provisions of this Part.

## *SECTION 2*

### *Entitlement and payments in respect of a dwelling*

#### **Occupying a dwelling as a person's home**

55.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), a full-time student shall not be treated as occupying a dwelling as his home during any benefit week outside the period of study if he is absent from it for the whole of that week and if the main purpose of his occupation during the period of study would be to facilitate attendance on his course.

(2) The provisions of paragraph (1) shall not apply to any absence occasioned by the need to enter hospital for treatment.

### Full-time students to be treated as not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling

56.—(1) A full-time student shall be treated as if he were not liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling.

(2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to a full-time student—

- (a) who is a person on income support<sup>F589</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance];
- <sup>F590</sup>(aa) who is a person on universal credit, except where the award of universal credit to that person includes an amount in respect of a liability to make payments in respect of the accommodation they occupy as their home, in accordance with section 11 of the Welfare Reform Act 2012 (housing costs);]
- (b) who is a lone parent;
- (c) whose applicable amount would, but for paragraph (1), include the <sup>F591</sup>... disability premium or severe disability premium;
- (d) whose applicable amount would include the disability premium but for his being treated as capable of work by virtue of a determination made in accordance with regulations made under section 171E of the Act<sup>M107</sup>;
- (e) who is, or is treated as, incapable of work and has been so incapable, or has been so treated as incapable, of work in accordance with the provisions of, and regulations made under, Part 12A of the Act (incapacity for work) for a continuous period of not less than 196 days; and for this purpose any two or more separate periods separated by a break of not more than 56 days shall be treated as one continuous period;
- <sup>F592</sup>(ea) who has, or is treated as having, limited capability for work and has had, or been treated as having, limited capability for work in accordance with the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations <sup>F593</sup>or the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations 2013] for a continuous period of not less than 196 days and for this purpose any two or more separate periods separated by a break of not more than 84 days must be treated as one continuous period;]
- (f) who has a partner who is also a full-time student, if he or that partner is treated as responsible for a child or young person;
- (g) who is a single claimant with whom a child is—
  - (i) placed by a local authority or voluntary organisation under <sup>F594</sup>section 22C(2)] or section 59(1)(a) of the Children Act 1989 <sup>M108</sup> (provision of accommodation and maintenance); <sup>F595</sup>...
  - <sup>F596</sup>(ia) in Wales, placed by a local authority under section 81(2) of the Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014; or]
  - (ii) in Scotland, boarded out by a local authority or voluntary organisation within the meaning of the Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968<sup>M109</sup>;
- <sup>F597</sup>(h) who is—
  - (i) aged under 21 and whose course of study is not a course of higher education;
  - (ii) aged 21 and attained that age during a course of study which is not a course of higher education; or
  - (iii) a qualifying young person or child within the meaning of section 142 of the Act (child and qualifying young person);]
- (i) in respect of whom—

- (i) a supplementary requirement has been determined under paragraph 9 of Part 2 of Schedule 2 to the Education (Mandatory Awards) Regulations 2003<sup>M110</sup>; or
- <sup>F598</sup>(ii) an allowance or, as the case may be, bursary has been granted which includes a sum under paragraph (1)(d) of regulation 4 of the Students' Allowances (Scotland) Regulations 2007 or, as the case may be, under paragraph (1)(d) of regulation 4 of the Education Authority Bursaries (Scotland) Regulations 2007, in respect of expenses incurred; or]
- (iii) a payment has been made under section 2 of the Education Act 1962<sup>M111</sup> or under, or by virtue of regulations made under, the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998<sup>M112</sup>; or
- (iv) a grant has been made under <sup>F599</sup>regulation 37 of the Education (Student Support) Regulations 2008] or under <sup>F599</sup>regulation 39 of the Education (Student Support) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2007]; or
- (v) a supplementary requirement has been determined under paragraph 9 of Schedule 6 to the <sup>F600</sup>Students Awards Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2003]<sup>M113</sup> or a payment has been made under Article 50(3) of the Education and Libraries (Northern Ireland) Order 1986<sup>M114</sup>,

on account of his disability by reason of deafness; or

(j) who—

- (i) immediately before 1st September 1990 was in receipt of income support by virtue of paragraph 7 of Schedule 1 to the Income Support (General) Regulations 1987 as then in force; or
- (ii) on or after that date makes a claim for income support or housing benefit (or both) and at any time during the period of 18 months immediately preceding the date of that claim was in receipt of income support either by virtue of that paragraph or regulation 13(2)(b) of those Regulations,

but this sub-paragraph shall cease to apply where the person has ceased to be in receipt of income support for a continuous period of 18 months or more.

<sup>F601</sup>(2A) Paragraph (2)(h)(ii) only applies to a claimant until the end of the course during which the claimant attained the age of 21.]

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (2), once paragraph (2)(e) applies to a full-time student, if he then ceases, for a period of 56 days or less, to be incapable, or to be treated as incapable, of work, that paragraph shall, on his again becoming so incapable, or so treated as incapable, of work at the end of that period, immediately thereafter apply to him for so long as he remains incapable, or is treated as remaining incapable, of work.

(4) In paragraph (2)(h) reference to a course of higher education is a reference to a course of any description mentioned in Schedule 6 to the Education Reform Act 1988<sup>F602</sup>....

(5) A full-time student to whom sub-paragraph (i) of paragraph (2) applies shall be treated as satisfying that sub-paragraph from the date on which he made a request for the supplementary requirement, allowance, bursary or payment, as the case may be.

(6) Paragraph (1) shall not apply to a full-time student for the period specified in paragraph (7) if—

- (a) at any time during an academic year, with the consent of the relevant education establishment, he ceases to attend or undertake a course because he is—
  - (i) engaged in caring for another person; or
  - (ii) ill;

- (b) he has subsequently ceased to be engaged in caring for that person or, as the case may be, he has subsequently recovered from that illness; and
- (c) he is not eligible for a grant or a student loan in respect of the period specified in paragraph (7).

(7) The period specified for the purposes of paragraph (6) is the period not exceeding one year beginning on the day on which he ceased to be engaged in caring for that other person or, as the case may be, the day on which he recovered from that illness and ending on the day before—

- (a) the day on which he resumes attending or undertaking the course; or
- (b) the day from which the relevant educational establishment has agreed that he may resume attending or undertaking the course,

whichever shall first occur.

### Textual Amendments

- F589** Words in reg. 56(2)(a) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **17(a)**
- F590** Reg. 56(2)(aa) inserted (28.10.2013) by [The Universal Credit \(Transitional Provisions\) and Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2070\)](#), regs. 1, **7(5)**
- F591** Words in reg. 56(2)(c) omitted (19.5.2008) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(7)(a)**
- F592** Reg. 56(2)(ea) inserted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **17(b)**
- F593** Words in reg. 56(2)(ea) inserted (29.4.2013) by [The Universal Credit \(Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/630\)](#), regs. 1(2), **35(6)**
- F594** Words in reg. 56(2)(g)(i) substituted (3.11.2017) by [The Social Services and Well-being \(Wales\) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2017 \(S.I. 2017/901\)](#), arts. 1, **25(3)**
- F595** Word in reg. 56(2)(g)(i) omitted (3.11.2017) by virtue of [The Social Services and Well-being \(Wales\) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2017 \(S.I. 2017/901\)](#), arts. 1, **11(5)(a)**
- F596** Reg. 56(2)(g)(ia) inserted (3.11.2017) by [The Social Services and Well-being \(Wales\) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2017 \(S.I. 2017/901\)](#), arts. 1, **11(5)(b)**
- F597** Reg. 56(2)(h) substituted (1.4.2012 for specified purposes, 2.4.2012 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/757\)](#), regs. 1(2), **12(a)**
- F598** Reg. 56(2)(i)(ii) substituted (19.5.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(7)(b)**
- F599** Words in reg. 56(2)(i)(iv) substituted (19.5.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(7)(c)**
- F600** Words in reg. 56(2)(i)(v) substituted (19.5.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(7)(d)**
- F601** Reg. 56(2A) substituted (1.4.2012 for specified purposes, 2.4.2012 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/757\)](#), regs. 1(2), **12(b)**
- F602** Word in reg. 56(4) omitted (19.5.2008) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1042\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(7)(e)**

### Marginal Citations

- M107** Section 171E was inserted by section 6 of the [Social Security \(Incapacity for Work\) Act 1994 \(c. 18\)](#).
- M108** 1989 c. 41; sections 23(2)(a) and 59(1)(a) were amended by the [Children Act 2004 \(c. 31\)](#), section 116, [Schedule 4](#), paragraph 14(1) and (3)(a).



**M109** 1968 c. 49.

**M110** S.I. 2003/1994; the relevant amending Instrument is S.I. 2005/2083.

**M111** 1962 c. 12; *see also* Article 3 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (Commencement No. 4 and Transitional Provisions) Order (S.I. 1998/3237).

**M112** 1998 c. 30.

**M113** S.I. 1999/351; the relevant amending Regulations are S.I. 1999/369.

**M114** S.I. 1986/594 (N.I.3).

### **Student's eligible housing costs**

**57.**—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (4), housing benefit shall not be payable during the period of study in respect of payments made by a student to an educational establishment which the student is attending.

(2) Subject to paragraph (4), where the educational establishment itself pays rent for the dwelling occupied by the student as his home to a third party (other than to another educational establishment) the provisions of paragraph (1) shall only apply if rent is payable under the terms of a long tenancy or to an education authority which has provided the dwelling in exercise of its functions as an education authority.

(3) Where it appears to the relevant authority that an educational establishment has arranged for accommodation to be provided by a person or body other than itself in order to take advantage of the housing benefit scheme, housing benefit shall not be payable during the period of study in respect of payments made to that person or body by a student.

(4) Housing benefit shall be payable during the period of study in respect of payments made by a student to an educational establishment which the student is attending where the student—

- (a) is one who falls within a category specified in regulation 56(2); or
- (b) would fall within a category specified in regulation 56(2)(b) to (j) if he were a full-time student.

### **Student partners**

**58.** Where a claimant is not, but his partner is, a student, the provisions of regulation 57 (student's eligible housing costs) shall apply as if the claimant were a student.

## *SECTION 3*

### *Income*

### **Calculation of grant income**

**59.**—(1) The amount of a student's grant income to be taken into account shall, subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), be the whole of his grant income.

(2) There shall be excluded from a student's grant income any payment—

- (a) intended to meet tuition fees or examination fees;
- (b) in respect of the student's disability;
- (c) intended to meet additional expenditure connected with term time residential study away from the student's educational establishment;
- (d) on account of the student maintaining a home at a place other than that at which he resides during his course;

- (e) on account of any other person but only if that person is residing outside of the United Kingdom and there is no applicable amount in respect of him;
  - (f) intended to meet the cost of books and equipment;
  - (g) intended to meet travel expenses incurred as a result of his attendance on the course;
  - (h) intended for the child care costs of a child dependant.
- [<sup>F603</sup>(i) of higher education bursary for care leavers made under Part III of the Children Act 1989 [<sup>F604</sup>or Part 6 of the Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014].]
- (3) Where a student does not have a student loan [<sup>F605</sup>or a postgraduate <sup>F606</sup>... loan] and is not treated as possessing [<sup>F607</sup>a student loan or a postgraduate <sup>F606</sup>... loan], there shall be excluded from the student's grant income—
- (a) the sum of [<sup>F608</sup>£303] per academic year in respect of travel costs; and
  - (b) the sum of [<sup>F609</sup>£390] per academic year towards the costs of books and equipment,
- whether or not any such costs are incurred.
- [<sup>F610</sup>(4) There shall also be excluded from a student's grant income the grant for dependants known as the parents' learning allowance paid pursuant to regulations made under Article 3 of the Education (Student Support) (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 or section 22 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 [<sup>F611</sup>or paid under section 63(6) of the Health Services and Public Health Act 1968].]
- (5) Subject to paragraphs (6) and (7), a student's grant income shall be apportioned—
- (a) subject to paragraph (8), in a case where it is attributable to the period of study, equally between the weeks in the period beginning with the benefit week, the first day of which coincides with, or immediately follows, the first day of the period of study and ending with the benefit week, the last day of which coincides with, or immediately precedes, the last day of the period of study;
  - (b) in any other case, equally between the weeks in the period beginning with the benefit week, the first day of which coincides with, or immediately follows, the first day of the period for which it is payable and ending with the benefit week, the last day of which coincides with, or immediately precedes, the last day of the period for which it is payable.
- (6) Any grant in respect of dependants paid under section 63(6) of the Health Services and Public Health Act 1968 <sup>M115</sup> (grants in respect of the provision of instruction to officers of hospital authorities) and any amount intended for the maintenance of dependants under Part 3 of Schedule 2 to the Education (Mandatory Awards) Regulations 2003 <sup>M116</sup> shall be apportioned equally over the period of 52 weeks or, if there are 53 benefit weeks (including part-weeks) in the year, 53.
- (7) In a case where a student is in receipt of a student loan or where he could have acquired a student loan by taking reasonable steps but had not done so, any amount intended for the maintenance of dependants to which neither paragraph (6) nor regulation 63(2) (other amounts to be disregarded) apply, shall be apportioned over the same period as the student's loan is apportioned or, as the case may be, would have been apportioned.
- (8) In the case of a student on a sandwich course, any periods of experience within the period of study shall be excluded and the student's grant income shall be apportioned equally between the weeks in the period beginning with the benefit week, the first day of which immediately follows the last day of the period of experience and ending with the benefit week, the last day of which coincides with, or immediately precedes, the last day of the period of study.

### Textual Amendments

- F603** Reg. 59(2)(i) added (6.4.2009) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/583\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(8)**
- F604** Words in reg. 59(2)(i) inserted (3.11.2017) by [The Social Services and Well-being \(Wales\) Act 2014 and the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care \(Wales\) Act 2016 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2017 \(S.I. 2017/901\)](#), arts. 1, **11(6)**
- F605** Words in reg. 59(3) inserted (4.8.2016) by [The Social Security \(Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/743\)](#), regs. 1, **4(3)(a)**
- F606** Words in reg. 59(3) omitted (15.7.2020) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Income and Capital\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/618\)](#), regs. 1, **5(7)**
- F607** Words in reg. 59(3) substituted (4.8.2016) by [The Social Security \(Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/743\)](#), regs. 1, **4(3)(b)**
- F608** Sum in reg. 59(3)(a) substituted (1.8.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1575\)](#), regs. 1(2), 2(2)(4)
- F609** Sum in reg. 59(3)(b) substituted (1.8.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1575\)](#), regs. 1(2), 2(3)(4)
- F610** Reg. 59(4) substituted (1.8.2006 for specified purposes, 1.9.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Students and Income-related Benefits\) Amendment Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1752\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(3)**
- F611** Words in reg. 59(4) added (23.2.2015) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/67\)](#), regs. 1, **6**

### Marginal Citations

- M115** 1968 c. 46.
- M116** S.I. 2003/1994; the relevant amending Instrument is S.I. 2005/2083.

## Calculation of covenant income where a contribution is assessed

**60.**—(1) Where a student is in receipt of income by way of a grant during a period of study and a contribution has been assessed, the amount of his covenant income to be taken into account for that period and any summer vacation immediately following shall be the whole amount of the covenant income less, subject to paragraph (3), the amount of the contribution.

(2) The weekly amount of the student's covenant income shall be determined—

- (a) by dividing the amount of income which falls to be taken into account under paragraph (1) by 52 or 53, whichever is reasonable in the circumstances; and
- (b) by disregarding from the resulting amount, £5.

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (1), the contribution shall be treated as increased by the amount (if any) by which the amount excluded under regulation 59(2)(g) (calculation of grant income) falls short of the amount specified in paragraph 7(2) of Schedule 2 to the Education (Mandatory Awards) Regulations 2003 (travel expenditure).

## Covenant income where no grant income or no contribution is assessed

**61.**—(1) Where a student is not in receipt of income by way of a grant the amount of his covenant income shall be calculated as follows—

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

- (a) any sums intended for any expenditure specified in regulation 59(2)(a) to (e) (calculation of grant income) necessary as a result of his attendance on the course shall be disregarded;
- (b) any covenant income, up to the amount of the standard maintenance grant, which is not so disregarded, shall be apportioned equally between the weeks of the period of study;
- (c) there shall be disregarded from the amount so apportioned the amount which would have been disregarded under regulation 59(2)(f) and (3) (calculation of grant income) had the student been in receipt of the standard maintenance grant; and
- (d) the balance, if any, shall be divided by 52 or 53 whichever is reasonable in the circumstances and treated as weekly income of which £5 shall be disregarded.

(2) Where a student is in receipt of income by way of a grant and no contribution has been assessed, the amount of his covenanted income shall be calculated in accordance with sub-paragraphs (a) to (d) of paragraph (1), except that—

- (a) the value of the standard maintenance grant shall be abated by the amount of such grant income less an amount equal to the amount of any sums disregarded under regulation 59(2) (a) to (e); and
- (b) the amount to be disregarded under paragraph (1)(c) shall be abated by an amount equal to the amount of any sums disregarded under regulation 59(2)(f) and (g) and (3).

**Relationship with amounts to be disregarded under Schedule 5**

**62.** No part of a student's covenant income or grant income shall be disregarded under [<sup>F612</sup>paragraph 14] of Schedule 5 <sup>F613</sup>....

**Textual Amendments**

**F612** Words in reg. 62 substituted (1.8.2006 for specified purposes and, 1.9.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Students and Income-related Benefits\) Amendment Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1752\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(4)**

**F613** Words in reg. 62 omitted (for specified purposes and with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 4\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2378\)](#), **reg. 15(3)**

**Other amounts to be disregarded**

**63.—**(1) For the purposes of ascertaining income other than grant income, covenant income and loans treated as income in accordance with regulation 64 (treatment of student loans), any amounts intended for any expenditure specified in regulation 59(2) (calculation of grant income), necessary as a result of his attendance on the course shall be disregarded but only if, and to the extent that, the necessary expenditure exceeds or is likely to exceed the amount of the sums disregarded under regulation 59(2) or (3), 60(3), 61 (1)(a) or (c) or 64(5) (calculation of grant income, covenant income and treatment of student loans) on like expenditure.

<sup>F614</sup>(2) .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F614** Reg. 63(2) omitted (6.4.2009) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/583\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(9)**

**Treatment of student loans [<sup>F615</sup>and postgraduate <sup>F616</sup>... loans]**

- 64.**—(1) A student loan [<sup>F617</sup>and a postgraduate <sup>F618</sup>... loan] shall be treated as income.
- (2) In calculating the weekly amount of the loan to be taken into account as income—
- (a) in respect of a course that is of a single academic year's duration or less, a loan which is payable in respect of that period shall be apportioned equally between the weeks in the period beginning with—
- (i) except in a case where head (ii) applies, the benefit week, the first day of which coincides with, or immediately follows, the first day of the single academic year;
- (ii) where the student is required to start attending the course in August or where the course is less than an academic year's duration, the benefit week, the first day of which coincides with, or immediately follows, the first day of the course,
- and ending with the benefit week, the last day of which coincides with, or immediately precedes, the last day of the course;
- (b) in respect of an academic year of a course which starts other than on 1st September, a loan which is payable in respect of that academic year shall be apportioned equally between the weeks in the period beginning with the benefit week the first day of which coincides with or immediately follows, the first day of that academic year and ending with the benefit week, the last day of which coincides with or immediately precedes, the last day of that academic year but excluding any benefit weeks falling entirely within the quarter during which, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, the longest of any vacation is taken and for the purposes of this sub-paragraph, “quarter” shall have the same meaning as for the purposes of the Education (Student Support) Regulations 2005<sup>M117</sup>;
- (c) in respect of the final academic year of a course (not being a course of a single year's duration), a loan which is payable in respect of that final academic year shall be apportioned equally between the weeks in the period beginning with—
- (i) except in a case where head (ii) applies, the benefit week, the first day of which coincides with, or immediately follows, the first day of that academic year;
- (ii) where the final academic year starts on 1st September, the benefit week, the first day of which coincides with, or immediately follows, the earlier of 1st September or the first day of the autumn term,
- and ending with the benefit week, the last day of which coincides with, or immediately precedes, the last day of the course;
- (d) in any other case, the loan shall be apportioned equally between the weeks in the period beginning with the earlier of—
- (i) the first day of the first benefit week in September; or
- (ii) the benefit week, the first day of which coincides with, or immediately follows the first day of the autumn term,
- and ending with the benefit week, the last day of which coincides with, or immediately precedes, the last day of June,
- and, in all cases, from the weekly amount so apportioned there shall be disregarded £10.
- (3) A student shall be treated as possessing a student loan [<sup>F619</sup>or a postgraduate <sup>F620</sup>... loan] in respect of an academic year where—
- (a) a student loan [<sup>F619</sup>or a postgraduate <sup>F620</sup>... loan] has been made to him in respect of that year; or

- (b) he could acquire [<sup>F621</sup>a student loan or a postgraduate <sup>F620</sup>... loan] in respect of that year by taking reasonable steps to do so.
- (4) Where a student is treated as possessing a student loan under paragraph (3), the amount of the student loan to be taken into account as income shall be, subject to paragraph (5)—
- (a) in the case of a student to whom a student loan is made in respect of an academic year, a sum equal to—
- (i) the maximum student loan he is able to acquire in respect of that year by taking reasonable steps to do so; and
- (ii) any contribution whether or not it has been paid;
- (b) in the case of a student to whom a student loan is not made in respect of an academic year, the maximum student loan that would be made to the student if—
- (i) he took all reasonable steps to obtain the maximum student loan he is able to acquire in respect of that year; and
- (ii) no deduction in that loan was made by virtue of the application of a means test.
- [<sup>F622</sup>(4A) Where a student is treated as possessing a postgraduate <sup>F623</sup>... loan under paragraph (3) in respect of an academic year, the amount of that loan to be taken into account as income shall be, subject to paragraph (5), a sum equal to 30 per cent. of the maximum postgraduate <sup>F623</sup>... loan the student is able to acquire in respect of that academic year by taking reasonable steps to do so.]
- (5) There shall be deducted from the amount of a student's loan income—
- (a) the sum of [<sup>F624</sup>£303] per academic year in respect of travel costs; and
- (b) the sum of [<sup>F625</sup>£390] per academic year towards the cost of books and equipment, whether or not any such costs are incurred.

#### Textual Amendments

- F615** Words in reg. 64 heading heading added (4.8.2016) by *The Social Security (Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/743)*, regs. 1, **4(4)(a)**
- F616** Words in reg. 64 heading omitted (15.7.2020) by virtue of *The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618)*, regs. 1, **5(8)(a)**
- F617** Words in reg. 64(1) inserted (4.8.2016) by *The Social Security (Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/743)*, regs. 1, **4(4)(b)**
- F618** Words in reg. 64(1) omitted (15.7.2020) by virtue of *The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618)*, regs. 1, **5(8)(b)**
- F619** Words in reg. 64(3) inserted (4.8.2016) by *The Social Security (Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/743)*, regs. 1, **4(4)(c)(i)**
- F620** Words in reg. 64(3) omitted (15.7.2020) by virtue of *The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618)*, regs. 1, **5(8)(c)**
- F621** Words in reg. 64(3)(b) substituted (4.8.2016) by *The Social Security (Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/743)*, regs. 1, **4(4)(c)(ii)**
- F622** Reg. 64(4A) inserted (4.8.2016) by *The Social Security (Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/743)*, regs. 1, **4(4)(d)**
- F623** Words in reg. 64(4A) omitted (15.7.2020) by virtue of *The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618)*, regs. 1, **5(8)(d)**

**F624** Sum in reg. 64(5)(a) substituted (1.8.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1575\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(2)(4)**

**F625** Sum in reg. 64(5)(b) substituted (1.8.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Social Security \(Students and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1575\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(3)(4)**

**Marginal Citations**

**M117** [S.I. 2005/52](#); see regulation 2(1).

**[<sup>F626</sup>Treatment of fee loans**

**64A.** A loan for fees, known as a fee loan or a fee contribution loan, made pursuant to regulations made under Article 3 of the Education (Student Support) (Northern Ireland) Order 1998, section 22 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 or section 73(f) of the Education (Scotland) Act 1980, shall be disregarded as income.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F626** Reg. 64A inserted (1.8.2006 for specified purposes and , 1.9.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Students and Income-related Benefits\) Amendment Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1752\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(4)**

**[<sup>F627</sup>Treatment of loans for specific purposes**

**64B.** A loan under the Education (Student Support) Regulations 2011 or regulations made under section 73 of the Education (Scotland) Act 1980 that is intended to meet the cost of books, equipment, travel or childcare is to be disregarded as income.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F627** [Reg. 64B](#) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security and Universal Credit \(Migration of Tax Credit Claimants and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2024 \(S.I. 2024/341\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4**

**Treatment of payments from access funds**

**65.—(1)** This regulation applies to payments from access funds that are not payments to which regulation 68(2) or (3) (income treated as capital) applies.

(2) A payment from access funds, other than a payment to which paragraph (3) applies, shall be disregarded as income.

(3) Subject to paragraph (5) of this regulation and paragraph 34 of Schedule 5, any payments from access funds which are intended and used for food, household fuel or rent or ordinary clothing or footwear, of a single claimant or any other member of his family, and any payments from access funds which are used for any council tax or water charges for which that claimant or member is liable shall be disregarded as income to the extent of £20 per week.

(4) For the purposes of paragraph (3), “rent” means eligible rent less any deductions in respect of non-dependants which fall to be made under regulation 74 (non-dependant deductions).

(5) Where a payment from access funds is made—

- (a) on or after 1st September or the first day of the course, whichever first occurs, but before receipt of any student loan in respect of that year and that payment is intended for the purpose of bridging the period until receipt of the student loan; or
- (b) before the first day of the course to a person in anticipation of that person becoming a student,

that payment shall be disregarded as income.

### **Disregard of contribution and rent**

66. Where the claimant or his partner is a student and, for the purposes of assessing a contribution to the student's grant or student loan, the other partner's income has been taken into account, an amount equal to that contribution shall be disregarded for the purposes of assessing that other partner's income.

### **Further disregard of student's income**

67. Where any part of a student's income has already been taken into account for the purposes of assessing his entitlement to a grant [<sup>F628</sup>, student loan or postgraduate <sup>F629</sup> ... loan], the amount taken into account shall be disregarded in assessing that student's income.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F628** Words in reg. 67 substituted (4.8.2016) by [The Social Security \(Treatment of Postgraduate Masters Degree Loans and Special Support Loans\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/743\)](#), regs. 1, **4(6)**

**F629** Words in reg. 67 omitted (15.7.2020) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Income and Capital\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/618\)](#), regs. 1, **5(9)**

### **Amounts treated as capital**

68.—(1) Any amount by way of a refund of tax deducted from a student's covenant income shall be treated as capital.

(2) An amount paid from access funds as a single lump sum shall be treated as capital.

(3) An amount paid from access funds as a single lump sum which is intended and used for an item other than food, household fuel, rent, ordinary clothing or footwear of a single claimant or, as the case may be, of the claimant or any other member of his family, or which is used for any council tax or water charges for which that claimant or member is liable, shall be disregarded as capital but only for a period of 52 weeks from the date of the payment.

(4) In paragraph (3), “rent” means eligible rent less any deductions in respect of non-dependants which fall to be made under regulation 74 (non-dependant deductions).

### **Disregard of changes occurring during summer vacation**

69. In calculating a student's income the relevant authority shall disregard any change in the standard maintenance grant, occurring in the recognised summer vacation appropriate to the student's course, if that vacation does not form part of his period of study from the date on which the change occurred to the end of that vacation.



## PART 8

### Amount of benefit

#### Maximum housing benefit

[<sup>F630</sup>70. The amount of a person's appropriate maximum housing benefit in any week shall be 100 per cent. of his eligible rent calculated on a weekly basis in accordance with regulations 80 and 81 (calculation of weekly amounts and rent free periods) less any deductions in respect of non-dependants which fall to be made under regulation 74 (non-dependant deductions).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F630** Reg. 70 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **12** (with reg. 1(6))

#### Housing benefit tapers

71. The prescribed percentages for the purpose of sub-section (3)(b) of section 130 of the Act (percentage of excess of income over applicable amount which is deducted from maximum housing benefit) shall be 65 per cent.

#### Extended payments

[<sup>F631</sup>72.—(1) A claimant who is entitled to housing benefit (by virtue of the general conditions of entitlement) shall be entitled to an extended payment where—

- (a) the claimant or the claimant's partner was entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit;
- (b) entitlement to a qualifying income-related benefit ceased because the claimant or the claimant's partner—
  - (i) commenced employment as an employed or self-employed earner;
  - (ii) increased their earnings from such employment; or
  - (iii) increased the number of hours worked in such employment,

and that employment is or, as the case may be, increased earnings or increased number of hours are expected to last five weeks or more; and

- (c) the claimant or the claimant's partner had been entitled to and in receipt of a qualifying income-related benefit, jobseeker's allowance or a combination of those benefits for a continuous period of at least 26 weeks before the day on which the entitlement to a qualifying income-related benefit ceased.

(2) For the purpose of paragraph (1)(c), a claimant or a claimant's partner is to be treated as having been entitled to and in receipt of a qualifying income-related benefit or jobseeker's allowance during any period of less than five weeks in respect of which the claimant or the claimant's partner was not entitled to any of those benefits because the claimant or the claimant's partner was engaged in remunerative work as a consequence of their participation in an employment zone programme.

(3) For the purpose of this regulation, where a claimant or a claimant's partner is entitled to and in receipt of joint-claim jobseeker's allowance they shall be treated as being entitled to and in receipt of jobseeker's allowance.

(4) A claimant must be treated as entitled to housing benefit by virtue of the general conditions of entitlement where—

- (a) the claimant ceased to be entitled to housing benefit because the claimant vacated the dwelling occupied as the claimant's home;
- (b) the day on which the claimant vacated the dwelling was either in the week in which entitlement to a qualifying income-related benefit ceased, or in the preceding week; and
- (c) entitlement to the qualifying income-related benefit ceased in any of the circumstances listed in paragraph (1)(b).

(5) This regulation shall not apply where, on the day before a claimant's entitlement to income support ceased, regulation 6(5) of the Income Support Regulations (remunerative work: housing costs) applied to that claimant.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F631** Regs. 72-72D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(2)**

**Duration of extended payment period**

**72A.**—(1) Where a claimant is entitled to an extended payment, the extended payment period starts on the first day of the benefit week immediately following the benefit week in which the claimant, or the claimant's partner, ceased to be entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit.

(2) For the purpose of paragraph (1), a claimant or a claimant's partner ceases to be entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit on the day immediately following the last day of entitlement to that benefit.

- (3) The extended payment period ends—
  - (a) at the end of a period of four weeks; or
  - (b) on the date on which the claimant to whom the extended payment is payable has no liability for rent, if that occurs first.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F631** Regs. 72-72D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(2)**

**Amount of extended payment**

**72B.**—(1) For any week during the extended payment period the amount of the extended payment payable to a claimant shall be the higher of—

- (a) the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant was entitled under the general conditions of entitlement in the last benefit week before the claimant or the claimant's partner ceased to be entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit;
  - (b) the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant would be entitled under the general conditions of entitlement for any benefit week during the extended payment period, if regulation 72 (extended payments) did not apply to the claimant; or
  - (c) the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant's partner would be entitled under the general conditions of entitlement, if regulation 72 did not apply to the claimant.
- (2) Paragraph (1) is subject to paragraphs (3) to (6) and does not apply in the case of a mover.

(3) Where the last benefit week referred to in paragraph (1)(a) fell, in whole or in part, within a rent free period, the last benefit week for the purposes of that paragraph is the last benefit week that did not fall within the rent free period.

(4) Where—

- (a) a claimant is entitled to an extended payment by virtue of regulation 72(4) (early vacation of dwelling); and
- (b) the last benefit week before the claimant ceased to be entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit was a week in which the claimant's eligible rent was calculated in accordance with regulation 80(3)(c) (calculation of rent for a partial week),

the last benefit week for the purpose of calculating the amount of the extended payment under paragraph (1)(a) shall be the benefit week before the partial week.

(5) Where—

- (a) a claimant was treated as occupying two dwellings as the claimant's home under regulation 7(6) (liability to make payments in respect of two homes) at the time when the claimant's entitlement to a qualifying income-related benefit ceased; and
- (b) the claimant's liability to pay rent for either of those dwellings ceases during the extended payment period,

the amount of the extended payment for any week shall be reduced by a sum equivalent to the housing benefit which was payable in respect of that dwelling.

(6) No extended payment is payable for any rent free period as defined in regulation 81(1) (rent free periods).

(7) Where a claimant is in receipt of an extended payment under this regulation and the claimant's partner makes a claim for housing benefit, no amount of housing benefit shall be payable by the appropriate authority during the extended payment period.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F631** Regs. 72-72D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(2)**

#### **Extended payments – movers**

**72C.**—(1) This regulation applies—

- (a) to a mover; and
- (b) from the Monday following the day of the move.

(2) The amount of the extended payment payable from the Monday from which this regulation applies until the end of the extended payment period shall be the amount of housing benefit which was payable to the mover for the last benefit week before the mover, or the mover's partner, ceased to be entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit.

(3) Where a mover's liability to make payments for the new dwelling is to the second authority, the extended payment may take the form of a payment from the appropriate authority to—

- (a) the second authority; or
- (b) the mover directly.

(4) Where—

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

- (a) a mover, or the mover's partner, makes a claim for housing benefit to the second authority after the mover, or the mover's partner, ceased to be entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit; and
- (b) the mover, or the mover's partner, is in receipt of an extended payment from the appropriate authority,

the second authority shall reduce the weekly amount of housing benefit that the mover, or the mover's partner, is entitled to by a sum equal to the amount of the extended payment until the end of the extended payment period.

(5) The reduction of housing benefit made by the second authority under paragraph (4) is subject to any entitlement the claimant may have pursuant to regulation 7(6) (liability to make payments in respect of two homes).

(6) Where the last benefit week referred to in paragraph (2) fell, in whole or in part, within a rent free period, the last benefit week for the purposes of that paragraph is the last benefit week that did not fall within the rent free period.

(7) No extended payment is payable for any rent free period as defined in regulation 81(1) (rent free periods).

#### Textual Amendments

**F631** Regs. 72-72D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(2)**

#### Relationship between extended payment and entitlement to housing benefit under the general conditions of entitlement

**72D.**—(1) Where a claimant's housing benefit award would have ended when the claimant ceased to be entitled to a qualifying income-related benefit in the circumstances listed in regulation 72(1) (b), that award will not cease until the end of the extended payment period.

(2) Part 9 (calculation of weekly amounts and changes of circumstances) shall not apply to any extended payment payable in accordance with regulation 72B(1)(a) or 72C(2) (amount of extended payment – movers).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F631** Regs. 72-72D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(2)**

#### [<sup>F632</sup>Calculation of an extended payment where the benefit cap applies

**72E.** Where a claimant's housing benefit in the benefit week with respect to which the extended payment is to be calculated is reduced in accordance with regulation 75D, the extended payment must be calculated using the amount of housing benefit before any such reduction is made.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F632** Reg. 72E inserted (15.4.2013) by [The Benefit Cap \(Housing Benefit\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2994\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)**

### **Extended payments (severe disablement allowance and incapacity benefit)**

<sup>F633</sup>**73.**—(1) A claimant who is entitled to housing benefit (by virtue of the general conditions of entitlement) shall be entitled to an extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) where—

- (a) the claimant or the claimant’s partner was entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit;
- (b) entitlement to a qualifying contributory benefit ceased because the claimant or the claimant’s partner—
  - (i) commenced employment as an employed or self-employed earner;
  - (ii) increased their earnings from such employment; or
  - (iii) increased the number of hours worked in such employment,and that employment is or, as the case may be, increased earnings or increased number of hours are expected to last five weeks or more;
- (c) the claimant or the claimant’s partner had been entitled to and in receipt of a qualifying contributory benefit or a combination of qualifying contributory benefits for a continuous period of at least 26 weeks before the day on which the entitlement to a qualifying contributory benefit ceased; and
- (d) the claimant or the claimant’s partner was not entitled to and not in receipt of a qualifying income-related benefit in the last benefit week in which the claimant, or the claimant’s partner, was entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit.

(2) A claimant must be treated as entitled to housing benefit by virtue of the general conditions of entitlement where—

- (a) the claimant ceased to be entitled to housing benefit because the claimant vacated the dwelling occupied as the claimant’s home;
- (b) the day on which the claimant vacated the dwelling was either in the week in which entitlement to a qualifying contributory benefit ceased, or in the preceding week; and
- (c) entitlement to the qualifying contributory benefit ceased in any of the circumstances listed in paragraph (1)(b).

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F633** Regs. 73A-73D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(2)**

### **Duration of extended payment period (qualifying contributory benefits)**

**73A.**—(1) Where a claimant is entitled to an extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits), the extended payment period starts on the first day of the benefit week immediately following the benefit week in which the claimant, or the claimant’s partner, ceased to be entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit.

(2) For the purpose of paragraph (1), a claimant or a claimant’s partner ceases to be entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit on the day immediately following the last day of entitlement to that benefit.

(3) The extended payment period ends—

- (a) at the end of a period of four weeks; or
- (b) on the date on which the claimant to whom the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) is payable has no liability for rent, if that occurs first.

### Textual Amendments

**F633** Regs. 73A-73D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(2)**

### Amount of extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits)

**73B.**—(1) For any week during the extended payment period the amount of the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) payable to a claimant shall be the higher of—

- (a) the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant was entitled under the general conditions of entitlement in the last benefit week before the claimant or the claimant's partner ceased to be entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit;
- (b) the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant would be entitled under the general conditions of entitlement for any benefit week during the extended payment period, if regulation 73 (extended payments (qualifying contributory benefits)) did not apply to the claimant; or
- (c) the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant's partner would be entitled under the general conditions of entitlement, if regulation 73 did not apply to the claimant.

(2) Paragraph (1) is subject to the paragraphs (3) to (6) and does not apply in the case of a mover.

(3) Where the last benefit week referred to in paragraph (1)(a) fell, in whole or in part, within a rent free period, the last benefit week for the purposes of that paragraph is the last benefit week that did not fall within the rent free period.

(4) Where—

- (a) a claimant is entitled to an extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) by virtue of regulation 73(2) (early vacation of dwelling); and
- (b) the last benefit week before the claimant ceased to be entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit was a week in which the claimant's eligible rent was calculated in accordance with regulation 80(3)(c) (calculation of rent for a partial week),

the last benefit week for the purpose of calculating the amount of the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) under paragraph (1)(a) shall be the benefit week before the partial week.

(5) Where—

- (a) a claimant was treated as occupying two dwellings as the claimant's home under regulation 7(6) (liability to make payments in respect of two homes) at the time when the claimant's entitlement to a qualifying contributory benefit ceased; and
- (b) the claimant's liability to pay rent for either of those dwellings ceases during the extended payment period,

the amount of the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) for any week shall be reduced by a sum equivalent to the housing benefit which was payable in respect of that dwelling.

(6) No extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) is payable for any rent free period as defined in regulation 81(1) (rent free periods).

(7) Where a claimant is in receipt of an extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) under this regulation and the claimant's partner makes a claim for housing benefit, no amount of housing benefit shall be payable by the appropriate authority during the extended payment period.

**Textual Amendments**

**F633** Regs. 73A-73D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(2)**

**Extended payments (qualifying contributory benefits) – movers**

**73C.**—(1) This regulation applies—

- (a) to a mover; and
- (b) from the Monday following the day of the move.

(2) The amount of the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) payable from the Monday from which this regulation applies until the end of the extended payment period shall be the amount of housing benefit which was payable to the mover for the last benefit week before the mover, or the mover’s partner, ceased to be entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit.

(3) Where a mover’s liability to make payments for the new dwelling is to the second authority, the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) may take the form of a payment from the appropriate authority to—

- (a) the second authority; or
- (b) the mover directly.

(4) Where—

- (a) a mover, or the mover’s partner, makes a claim for housing benefit to the second authority after the mover, or the mover’s partner, ceased to be entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit; and
- (b) the mover, or the mover’s partner, is in receipt of an extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) from the appropriate authority,

the second authority shall reduce the weekly amount of housing benefit that the mover, or the mover’s partner, is entitled to by a sum equal to the amount of the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) until the end of the extended payment period.

(5) The reduction of housing benefit made by the second authority under paragraph (4) is subject to any entitlement the claimant may have pursuant to regulation 7(6) (liability to make payments in respect of two homes).

(6) Where the last benefit week referred to in paragraph (2) fell, in whole or in part, within a rent free period, the last benefit week for the purposes of that paragraph is the last benefit week that did not fall within the rent free period.

(7) No extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) is payable for any rent free period as defined in regulation 81(1) (rent free periods).

**Textual Amendments**

**F633** Regs. 73A-73D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(2)**

### Relationship between extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) and entitlement to housing benefit under the general conditions of entitlement

**73D.**—(1) Where a claimant’s housing benefit award would have ended when the claimant ceased to be entitled to a qualifying contributory benefit in the circumstances listed in regulation 73(1)(b), that award will not cease until the end of the extended payment period.

(2) Part 9 (calculation of weekly amounts and changes of circumstances) shall not apply to any extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) payable in accordance with regulation 73B(1)(a) or 73C(2) (amount of extended payment – movers).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F633** Regs. 73A-73D substituted for (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(2)**

### [<sup>F634</sup>Calculation of an extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) where the benefit cap applies

**73E.** Where a claimant’s housing benefit in the benefit week with respect to which the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) is to be calculated is reduced in accordance with regulation 75D, the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) must be calculated using the amount of housing benefit before any such reduction is made.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F634** Reg. 73E inserted (15.4.2013) by [The Benefit Cap \(Housing Benefit\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2994\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)**

### Non-dependant deductions

[<sup>F635</sup>**74.**—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation, the deductions referred to in regulation 70 (maximum housing benefit) shall be—

- (a) in respect of a non-dependant aged 18 or over in remunerative work, [<sup>F636</sup>£124.55] per week;
- (b) in respect of a non-dependant aged 18 or over to whom sub-paragraph (a) does not apply, [<sup>F637</sup>£19.30] per week.

(2) In the case of a non-dependant aged 18 or over to whom paragraph (1)(a) applies because he is in remunerative work, where it is shown to the appropriate authority that his normal weekly gross income is—

- (a) less than [<sup>F638</sup>£176.00], the deduction to be made under this regulation shall be that specified in paragraph (1)(b);
- (b) not less than [<sup>F639</sup>£176.00] but less than [<sup>F640</sup>£256.00], the deduction to be made under this regulation shall be [<sup>F641</sup>£44.40];
- (c) not less than [<sup>F642</sup>£256.00] but less than [<sup>F643</sup>£334.00], the deduction to be made under this regulation shall be [<sup>F644</sup>£60.95];
- (d) not less than [<sup>F645</sup>£334.00] but less than [<sup>F646</sup>£445.00], the deduction to be made under this regulation shall be [<sup>F647</sup>£99.65];



(e) not less than [<sup>F648</sup>£445.00] but less than [<sup>F649</sup>£554.00], the deduction to be made under this regulation shall be [<sup>F650</sup>£113.50].

(3) Only one deduction shall be made under this regulation in respect of a couple or, as the case may be, members of a polygamous marriage and, where, but for this paragraph, the amount that would fall to be deducted in respect of one member of a couple or polygamous marriage is higher than the amount (if any) that would fall to be deducted in respect of the other, or any other, member, the higher amount shall be deducted.

(4) In applying the provisions of paragraph (2) in the case of a couple or, as the case may be, a polygamous marriage, regard shall be had, for the purpose of paragraph (2) to the couple's or, as the case may be, all members of the polygamous marriage's joint weekly gross income.

(5) Where a person is a non-dependant in respect of more than one joint occupier of a dwelling (except where the joint occupiers are a couple or members of a polygamous marriage), the deduction in respect of that non-dependant shall be apportioned between the joint occupiers (the amount so apportioned being rounded to the nearest penny) having regard to the number of joint occupiers and the proportion of the payments in respect of the dwelling payable by each of them.

(6) No deduction shall be made in respect of any non-dependants occupying a claimant's dwelling if the claimant or his partner is—

(a) [<sup>F651</sup>severely sight impaired or blind or treated as severely sight impaired or blind] by virtue of paragraph 13 of Schedule 3 (additional condition [<sup>F652</sup>for the disability premium]); or

(b) receiving in respect of himself either—

(i) attendance allowance; <sup>F653</sup>...

(ii) the care component of the disability living allowance; <sup>F654</sup>...

<sup>F655</sup>(*ia*) the care component of child disability payment;]

(iii) the daily living component of personal independence payment; <sup>F656</sup>[<sup>F657</sup>...

[ the daily living component of adult disability payment; or]

<sup>F658</sup>(*iaa*)

(iv) armed forces independence payment.]

(7) No deduction shall be made in respect of a non-dependant if—

(a) although he resides with the claimant, it appears to the appropriate authority that his normal home is elsewhere; or

(b) he is in receipt of a training allowance paid in connection with [<sup>F659</sup>youth training] established under section 2 of the 1973 Act or section 2 of the Enterprise and New Towns (Scotland) Act 1990; or

(c) he is a full-time student during a period of study within the meaning of Part 7 (Students); or

(d) he is a full-time student and during a recognised summer vacation appropriate to his course he is not in remunerative work; or

(e) he is a full-time student and the claimant or his partner has attained the [<sup>F660</sup>pensionable age]; or

(f) he is not residing with the claimant because he has been a patient for a period in excess of 52 weeks, or a prisoner, and for these purposes—

(i) “patient” has the meaning given in paragraph (18) of regulation 7 (circumstances in which a person is or is not to be treated as occupying a dwelling as his home);

(ii) where a person has been a patient for two or more distinct periods separated by one or more intervals each not exceeding 28 days, he shall be treated as having been

a patient continuously for a period equal in duration to the total of those distinct periods; and

- (iii) “prisoner” means a person who is detained in custody pending trial or sentence upon conviction or under a sentence imposed by a court other than a person who is detained in hospital under the provisions of the Mental Health Act 1983, or, in Scotland, under the provisions of the Mental Health (Care and Treatment) (Scotland) Act 2003 or the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995.

[<sup>F661</sup>(g) he is not residing with the claimant because he is a member of the armed forces away on operations.]

[<sup>F662</sup>(8) No deduction shall be made in calculating the amount of a rent rebate or allowance in respect of a non-dependant aged less than 25 who is—

- (a) on income support, an income-based jobseeker’s allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance which does not include an amount under section 4(2) (b) of the Welfare Reform Act (the support component [<sup>F663</sup> and where the non-dependant is not a member of the work-related activity group]<sup>F664</sup> ...); or
- (b) entitled to an award of universal credit where the award is calculated on the basis that the non-dependant does not have any earned income.]

(9) In the case of a non-dependant to whom paragraph (2) applies because he is in remunerative work, there shall be disregarded from his weekly gross income—

- (a) any attendance allowance [<sup>F665</sup>, disability living allowance [<sup>F666</sup>, child disability payment]<sup>F667</sup>, armed forces independence payment]<sup>F668</sup>, personal independence payment [<sup>F669</sup> or adult disability payment]] received by him;
- (b) any payment made under the Macfarlane Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) (No. 2) Trust, the Fund, the Eileen Trust [<sup>F670</sup>, MFET Limited]<sup>F671</sup>, the Skipton Fund, the Caxton Foundation]<sup>F672</sup>, the Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme]<sup>F673</sup>, an approved blood scheme]<sup>F674</sup>, the London Emergencies Trust, the We Love Manchester Emergency Fund]<sup>F675</sup>, the National Emergencies Trust]<sup>F676</sup>, the Victims of Overseas Terrorism Compensation Scheme] or the Independent Living [<sup>F677</sup> Fund (2006)] which had his income fallen to be calculated under [<sup>F678</sup> or by] regulation 40 (calculation of income other than earnings) would have been disregarded under paragraph 23 of Schedule 5 (income in kind); and

[<sup>F679</sup>(ba) any Grenfell Tower payment;]

[<sup>F680</sup>(bb) any child abuse payment;

(bc) any Windrush payment;]

[<sup>F681</sup>(bd) any Post Office compensation payment;]

- (c) any payment which had his income fallen to be calculated under regulation 40 would have been disregarded under paragraph 35 of Schedule 5 (payments made under certain trusts and certain other payments).

[<sup>F682</sup>(d) any payment made under or by a trust, established for the purpose of giving relief and assistance to disabled persons whose disabilities were caused by the fact that during their mother’s pregnancy she had taken a preparation containing the drug known as Thalidomide, and which is approved by the Secretary of State.]

(10) No deduction shall be made in respect of a non-dependant who is on state pension credit.]

[<sup>F683</sup>(11) For the purposes of paragraph (8), “earned income” has the meaning given in regulation 52 of the Universal Credit Regulations 2013.]

### Textual Amendments

- F635** Reg. 74 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **14** (with reg. 1(6))
- F636** Sum in Reg. 74(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(a)**
- F637** Sum in Reg. 74(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(b)**
- F638** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(c)**
- F639** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(d)(ii)**
- F640** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(d)(iii)**
- F641** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(d)(i)**
- F642** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(c) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(e)(ii)**
- F643** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(c) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(e)(iii)**
- F644** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(c) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(e)(i)**
- F645** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(d) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(f)(ii)**
- F646** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(d) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(f)(iii)**
- F647** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(d) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(f)(i)**
- F648** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(e) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(g)(ii)**
- F649** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(e) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(g)(iii)**
- F650** Sum in Reg. 74(2)(e) substituted (1.4.2024) by [The Social Security Benefits Up-rating Order 2024 \(S.I. 2024/242\)](#), arts. 1(3)(a), **23(3)(g)(i)**
- F651** Words in reg. 74(6)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Universal Credit and Miscellaneous Amendments \(No.2\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/2888\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(5)(b)**
- F652** Words in reg. 74(6)(a) substituted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(8)**
- F653** Word in reg. 74(6)(b)(i) omitted (8.4.2013) by virtue of [The Personal Independence Payment \(Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/388\)](#), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(4)(a)**
- F654** Word in reg. 74(6)(b) omitted (8.4.2013) by virtue of [The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme \(Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/591\)](#), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(4)(a)**
- F655** Reg. 74(6)(b)(ia) inserted (26.7.2021) by [The Social Security \(Scotland\) Act 2018 \(Disability Assistance for Children and Young People\) \(Consequential Modifications\) Order 2021 \(S.I. 2021/786\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 4(a)**
- F656** Word in reg. 74(6)(b)(iii) omitted (21.3.2022) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Disability Assistance for Working Age People\) \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2022 \(S.I. 2022/177\)](#), arts. 1(2), **9(4)(a)(i)**

- F657** Words in reg. 74(6)(b)(iv) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(4)(b)**
- F658** Reg. 74(6)(b)(iia) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(4)(a)(ii)**
- F659** Words in reg. 74(7)(b) substituted (17.11.2008) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(6)(11)**
- F660** Words in reg. 74(7)(e) substituted (6.12.2018) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments No. 5) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/1187), regs. 1(2)(b), **6**
- F661** Reg. 74(7)(g) added (1.4.2013) by The Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/665), regs. 1, **2(6)**
- F662** Reg. 74(8) substituted (29.4.2013) by The Universal Credit (Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/630), regs. 1(2), **35(7)(a)**
- F663** Words in reg. 74(8)(a) substituted (23.6.2017) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provision) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/581), regs. 1, **5(4)** (with reg. 10)
- F664** Words in reg. 74(8)(a) omitted (3.4.2017) by virtue of The Employment and Support Allowance and Universal Credit (Miscellaneous Amendments and Transitional and Savings Provisions) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/204), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 6(6)(a)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-7)
- F665** Words in reg. 74(9)(a) substituted (8.4.2013) by The Personal Independence Payment (Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/388), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(4)(c)**
- F666** Words in reg. 74(9)(a) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 4(b)**
- F667** Words in reg. 74(9)(a) inserted (8.4.2013) by The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme (Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/591), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(4)(c)**
- F668** Reg. 74(9)(a): comma substituted for word (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(4)(b)(i)**
- F669** Words in reg. 74(9)(a) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(4)(b)(ii)**
- F670** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/641), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(3)(e)**
- F671** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (31.10.2011) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 3) Regulations 2011 (S.I. 2011/2425), regs. 1(2), **19(5)**
- F672** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (3.4.2017) by The Social Security (Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/329), regs. 1, **6(3)(d)**
- F673** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (23.10.2017) by The Social Security (Infected Blood and Thalidomide) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/870), regs. 1, **6(3)(d)**
- F674** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (19.6.2017) by The Social Security (Emergency Funds) (Amendment) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/689), regs. 1, **6(3)(d)**
- F675** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(10)(a)**
- F676** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (27.10.2023) by The Social Security (Habitual Residence and Past Presence, and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1144), regs. 1(1), **6(3)(c)**
- F677** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) substituted (17.11.2008) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No.6) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2767), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(d)(11)**
- F678** Words in reg. 74(9)(b) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by The Social Security (Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 2) Regulations 2010 (S.I. 2010/641), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(5)(d)**

- F679** Reg. 74(9)(ba) inserted (15.7.2020) by The Social Security (Income and Capital) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/618), regs. 1, **5(10)(b)**
- F680** Reg. 74(9)(bb)(bc) inserted (1.1.2022) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1405), regs. 1, **5(6)**
- F681** Reg. 74(9)(bd) inserted (9.7.2023) by The Social Security (Income and Capital Disregards) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/640), regs. 1(1), **5(6)**
- F682** Reg. 74(9)(d) inserted (23.10.2017) by The Social Security (Infected Blood and Thalidomide) Regulations 2017 (S.I. 2017/870), regs. 1, **6(4)**
- F683** Reg. 74(11) inserted (29.4.2013) by The Universal Credit (Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/630), regs. 1(2), **35(7)(b)**

### Minimum housing benefit

**75.** Where housing benefit is payable in the form of a rent rebate or allowance, it shall not be payable where the amount to which a person would otherwise be entitled is less than 50 pence per benefit week.

## [<sup>F684</sup>PART 8A

### Benefit cap

#### Textual Amendments

- F684** Pt. 8A inserted (15.4.2013) by The Benefit Cap (Housing Benefit) Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2994), regs. 1, **2(5)** (as amended by S.I. 2013/388, reg. 2, **Sch. para. 51**; S.I. 2013/546, regs. 1, **2**; and S.I. 2013/591, art. 2(1), **Sch. para. 48(2)**)

### Circumstances in which a benefit cap will apply

**75A.** Unless regulation 75E or 75F applies, a benefit cap applies where the relevant authority makes a determination that during the reference period the total amount of welfare benefits to which—

- (a) where the claimant is a member of a couple, each member of the couple is or jointly are entitled; or
- (b) in any other case, the claimant is entitled,

exceeds the relevant amount.

### [<sup>F685</sup>Determinations

**75B.—(1)** A relevant authority may make a determination as to whether the benefit cap applies or whether to change the amount of any reduction made in accordance with regulation 75D (reduction of housing benefit) but a relevant authority is not required to do so unless paragraph (2) applies.

(2) This paragraph applies where a relevant authority receives notification from the Secretary of State that—

- (a) the benefit cap may apply;
- (b) there has been a change in the amount of a welfare benefit to which a claimant is entitled; or
- (c) there has been a change to the relevant amount which may affect the amount of housing benefit to which a claimant is entitled.]

### Textual Amendments

**F685** Reg. 75B substituted (7.11.2016) by [The Benefit Cap \(Housing Benefit and Universal Credit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/909\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(2)**

### Manner of calculating the amount of welfare benefits

**75C.**—(1) When calculating the total amount of welfare benefits, the relevant authority must use the amount of a welfare benefit to which a person is entitled unless paragraph (2), (3) or (4) applies.

(2) Where the welfare benefit is housing benefit, the relevant authority—

- (a) where the dwelling is [<sup>F686</sup>accommodation specified in regulation 75H (specified accommodation)], must use the amount of nil; and
- (b) in any other case, must not take account of any reduction under regulation 75D and must use the amount to which the claimant would be entitled by virtue of section 130 of the Act.

(3) Where the welfare benefit is an employment and support allowance, the relevant authority must disregard that benefit where a person is disqualified for receiving it by virtue of section 18 of the Welfare Reform Act.

(4) Where an amount of a welfare benefit other than jobseeker's allowance or employment and support allowance is taken into account as income in accordance with Part 6 (income and capital), or would be so taken into account if the relevant authority were required to calculate the claimant's income, the relevant authority must use that amount.

(5) The amount of a welfare benefit for the purpose of paragraph (4) includes any amount of that benefit which would have been payable but for any loss of benefit under, or by virtue of, section 6B, 7 or 9 of the Social Security Fraud Act 2001.

### Textual Amendments

**F686** Words in reg. 75C(2)(a) substituted (10.4.2014) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Supported Accommodation\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/771\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(2)**

### [<sup>F687</sup>Determination of the relevant amount

**75CA.**—(1) The relevant amount is determined by dividing the applicable annual limit by 52 and rounding that amount by disregarding any amount of less than half a penny and treating any amount of half a penny or more as a whole penny.

(2) The applicable annual limit is—

- (a) [<sup>F688</sup>£16,967] in the case of single claimants resident in Greater London;
- (b) [<sup>F689</sup>£25,323] in the case of all other claimants resident in Greater London;
- (c) [<sup>F690</sup>£14,753] in the case of single claimants not resident in Greater London;
- (d) [<sup>F691</sup>£22,020] in the case of all other claimants not resident in Greater London.

(3) For the purposes of section 96 of the 2012 Act (benefit cap) and this regulation a claimant is resident in Greater London if—

- (a) the dwelling that the claimant normally occupies as the claimant's home is in Greater London; or

- (b) where the claimant is treated as occupying more than one dwelling as the claimant's home pursuant to regulation 7(6) (circumstances in which a person is or is not to be treated as occupying a dwelling as his home), one of those dwellings is in Greater London.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F687** Reg. 75CA inserted (7.11.2016) by [The Benefit Cap \(Housing Benefit and Universal Credit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/909\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(3)**
- F688** Sum in [Reg. 75CA\(2\)\(a\)](#) substituted (1.4.2023) by [The Benefit Cap \(Annual Limit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/335\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(a)** (with reg. 1(4))
- F689** Sum in [Reg. 75CA\(2\)\(b\)](#) substituted (1.4.2023) by [The Benefit Cap \(Annual Limit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/335\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(b)** (with reg. 1(4))
- F690** Sum in [Reg. 75CA\(2\)\(c\)](#) substituted (1.4.2023) by [The Benefit Cap \(Annual Limit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/335\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(c)** (with reg. 1(4))
- F691** Sum in [Reg. 75CA\(2\)\(d\)](#) substituted (1.4.2023) by [The Benefit Cap \(Annual Limit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/335\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(d)** (with reg. 1(4))

#### Reduction of housing benefit

**75D.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), where the benefit cap applies, the relevant authority must reduce the amount of housing benefit to which the claimant is entitled by virtue of section 130 of the Act by the amount by which the total amount of welfare benefits exceeds the relevant amount.

(2) Where the reduction would reduce the claimant's housing benefit to less than the minimum amount of housing benefit provided for in regulation 75 (minimum housing benefit), the relevant authority must reduce the claimant's housing benefit by such amount as will leave the claimant entitled to that minimum amount.

#### Exception to the benefit cap: current or recent work

**75E.**—(1) The benefit cap does not apply where paragraph (2) applies or during the period specified in paragraph (3).

(2) This paragraph applies where the claimant is, or the claimant and the claimant's partner are jointly, entitled to working tax credit.

(3) The specified period is, where paragraph (4) applies, the consecutive period of 39 consecutive weeks starting on the day specified in paragraph (5).

(4) This paragraph applies where the relevant authority is satisfied that, for at least 50 weeks out of the 52 weeks immediately preceding their last day of work, the claimant or the claimant's partner ("P")—

- (a) was employed or engaged in work for payment, or in the expectation of payment; and
- (b) was not entitled to income support, a jobseeker's allowance or an employment and support allowance,

and, for the purposes of sub-paragraph (a), P is employed or engaged in work for any day on which P is on maternity leave, paternity leave<sup>F692</sup>, adoption leave<sup>F693</sup>, shared parental leave or parental bereavement leave]] or is in receipt of statutory sick pay.

(5) The specified day is the day after the last day on which P was employed or engaged in the work referred to in paragraph (4).

### Textual Amendments

- F692** Words in reg. 75E(4) substituted (31.12.2014) by [The Shared Parental Leave and Statutory Shared Parental Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2014 \(S.I. 2014/3255\)](#), arts. 1(2), 17(7)
- F693** Words in reg. 75E(4) substituted (6.4.2020) by [The Parental Bereavement Leave and Pay \(Consequential Amendments to Subordinate Legislation\) Regulations 2020 \(S.I. 2020/354\)](#), regs. 1, 14(7)

### Exception to the benefit cap: receipt of specified benefit

**75F.**—(1) The benefit cap does not apply where—

- (a) the claimant or the claimant’s partner is receiving an employment and support allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act which includes a support component;
- (b) the claimant or the claimant’s partner is receiving an industrial injuries benefit by virtue of Part 5 of the Act;
- (c) the claimant or the claimant’s partner is receiving an attendance allowance;
- (d) the claimant or the claimant’s partner is receiving a war pension;
- (e) the claimant, the claimant’s partner or a child or young person for whom the claimant or the claimant’s partner is responsible, is receiving a disability living allowance;
- [ the claimant, the claimant’s partner or a child or young person for whom the claimant or
- <sup>F694</sup>(eza) the claimant’s partner is responsible, is receiving child disability payment;]
- (ea) the claimant, the claimant’s partner or a young person for whom the claimant or the claimant’s partner is responsible, is receiving a personal independence payment<sup>F695</sup>, adult disability payment] or an armed forces independence payment under the Armed Forces and Reserve Forces (Compensation Scheme) Order 2011;
- (f) the claimant, the claimant’s partner or a child or young person for whom the claimant or the claimant’s partner is responsible is entitled to a payment listed in sub-paragraph (b), (c), (d), (e) [<sup>F696</sup>, (eza)] or (ea) but—
  - (i) that person is not receiving it under regulation 6 (hospitalisation) or regulation 7 (persons in care homes) of the Social Security (Attendance Allowance) Regulations 1991;
  - (ii) it is withheld under article 53 of the Naval, Military and Air Forces Etc (Disablement and Death) Service Pensions Order 2006 (maintenance in hospital or an institution);
  - (iii) that person is not receiving it under regulation 8 (hospitalisation) or regulation 9 (persons in care homes) of the Social Security (Disability Living Allowance) Regulations 1991;
  - (iv) that payment is not payable in accordance with regulations made under section 85 (care home residents) or section 86(1) (hospital in-patients) of the Welfare Reform Act 2012;
- [ in the case of adult disability payment, that payment is not payable in accordance
- <sup>F697</sup>(iva) with regulation 27 (effect of admission to a care home on ongoing entitlement to daily living component) or regulations 28 (effect of admission to hospital on ongoing entitlement to Adult Disability Payment) of the Disability Assistance for Working Age People (Scotland) Regulations 2022.]
- [ that person is not receiving it under regulation 17 (effect of admission to a care home
- <sup>F698</sup>(v) on ongoing entitlement to care component) of the DACYP Regulations;]



- (g) the claimant is receiving universal credit.
- [ the claimant, the claimant’s partner, or a young person for whom the claimant or the
- <sup>F699</sup>(h) claimant’s partner is responsible, is entitled to a carer’s allowance under section 70 of the Act;
- [ the claimant, the claimant's partner, or a young person for whom the claimant or the
- <sup>F700</sup>(ha) claimant's partner is responsible, is entitled to carer support payment;]
- (i) the claimant, the claimant’s partner or a young person for whom the claimant or the claimant’s partner is responsible, is entitled to a guardian’s allowance under section 77 of the Act.]
- (2) In this regulation “war pension” has the meaning in regulation 2 (interpretation) and includes—
- (a) a guaranteed income payment;
- (b) a pension payable to a person as a widow, widower or surviving civil partner under any power of Her Majesty otherwise than under an enactment to make provision about pensions for or in respect of persons who have been disabled or have died in consequence of service as members of the armed forces of the Crown;
- (c) a payment which is made under any of—
- (i) the Order in Council of 19th December 1881;
- (ii) the Royal Warrant of 27th October 1884;
- (iii) the Order by His Majesty of 14th January 1922,
- to a widow, widower or surviving civil partner of a person whose death was attributable to service in a capacity analogous to service as a member of the armed forces of the Crown and whose service in such capacity terminated before 31st March 1973
- (d) a pension paid by the government of a country outside Great Britain which is analogous to a war pension or any of the pensions or payments mentioned in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c).

#### Textual Amendments

- F694** Reg. 75F(1)(eza) inserted (26.7.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Disability Assistance for Children and Young People) (Consequential Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/786), art. 1(2), **Sch. 5 para. 5**
- F695** Words in reg. 75F(1)(ea) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(5)(a)**
- F696** Word in reg. 75F(1)(f) inserted (22.11.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Information-Sharing and Disability Assistance) (Consequential Provision and Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/1188), arts. 1(2), **10(2)(a)**
- F697** Reg. 75F(1)(f)(iva) inserted (21.3.2022) by The Social Security (Disability Assistance for Working Age People) (Consequential Amendments) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/177), arts. 1(2), **9(5)(b)**
- F698** Reg. 75F(1)(f)(v) inserted (22.11.2021) by The Social Security (Scotland) Act 2018 (Information-Sharing and Disability Assistance) (Consequential Provision and Modifications) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/1188), arts. 1(2), **10(2)(b)**
- F699** Reg. 75F(1)(h)(i) inserted (7.11.2016) by The Benefit Cap (Housing Benefit and Universal Credit) (Amendment) Regulations 2016 (S.I. 2016/909), regs. 1(1), **2(4)**
- F700** Reg. 75F(1)(ha) inserted (19.11.2023) by The Carer’s Assistance (Carer Support Payment) (Scotland) Regulations 2023 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2023 (S.I. 2023/1218), arts. 1(2), **17(3)**

## Interpretation

**75G.** For the purposes of section 96 of the Welfare Reform Act 2012 and this Part—

“couple” has the meaning in regulation 2 unless the claimant is a member of a polygamous marriage, in which case it means the claimant and the member of the polygamous marriage to whom the claimant was first married and references to the claimant’s partner are to that member of that marriage;

“reference period” means a benefit week;

“relevant amount” [<sup>F701</sup>means the amount determined in accordance with regulation 75CA;]

<sup>F702</sup> ...]

### Textual Amendments

**F701** Words in reg. 75G substituted (7.11.2016) by [The Benefit Cap \(Housing Benefit and Universal Credit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/909\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(5)(a)**

**F702** Words in reg. 75G omitted (7.11.2016) by virtue of [The Benefit Cap \(Housing Benefit and Universal Credit\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/909\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(5)(b)**

### [<sup>F703</sup>Specified accommodation

**75H.**—(1) The accommodation referred to in regulation 75C(2)(a) is accommodation to which one or more of the following paragraphs applies.

(2) This paragraph applies to accommodation which is exempt accommodation within the meaning of paragraph 4(10) of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations.

(3) This paragraph applies to accommodation—

- (a) which is provided by a relevant body;
- (b) into which the claimant has been admitted in order to meet a need for care, support or supervision; and
- (c) where the claimant receives care, support or supervision.

(4) This paragraph applies to accommodation which—

- (a) is provided by a relevant authority or a relevant body to the claimant because the claimant has left the home as a result of domestic violence; and
- (b) consists of a building, or part of a building, which is used wholly or mainly for the non-permanent accommodation of persons who have left their homes as a result of domestic violence.

(5) This paragraph applies to accommodation—

- (a) which would be a hostel within the meaning of regulation 2(1) (interpretation) but for it being owned or managed by a relevant authority; and
- (b) where the claimant receives care, support or supervision.

(6) In this regulation—

<sup>F704</sup> ...

<sup>F704</sup> ...

<sup>F704</sup> ...

“relevant body” means a—

- (a) council for a county in England for each part of whose area there is a district council;
- (b) housing association;
- (c) registered charity; or
- (d) voluntary organisation.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F703** Reg. 75H inserted (10.4.2014) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Supported Accommodation\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/771\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(3)**

**F704** Words in reg. 75H(6) omitted (1.10.2022) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Victims of Domestic Abuse and Victims of Modern Slavery\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2022 \(S.I. 2022/942\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(5)**

## PART 9

### Calculation of weekly amounts and changes of circumstances

#### Date on which entitlement is to commence

**76.**—(1) Subject to [<sup>F705</sup> paragraphs (2) and (3)], a person who makes a claim and is otherwise entitled to housing benefit shall be entitled to that benefit from the benefit week following the date on which his claim is or is treated as made.

(2) Where a claimant is otherwise entitled to housing benefit and becomes liable, for the first time, to make payments in respect of the dwelling which he occupies as his home in the benefit week in which his claim is or is treated as made, he shall be so entitled from that benefit week.

[<sup>F706</sup>(3) A claimant shall become entitled to housing benefit from the benefit week in which the first day in respect of which his claim is made falls, where—

- (a) he is otherwise entitled to housing benefit;
- (b) paragraph (2) does not apply to him; and

[<sup>F707</sup>(c) he becomes liable in that benefit week to make payments, which fall due on a daily basis, in respect of the accommodation listed in paragraph (4) which he occupies as his home.]]

[<sup>F708</sup>(4) The accommodation referred to in paragraph (3)(c) is—

- (a) a hostel;
- (b) board and lodging accommodation where the payments are to an authority under section 206(2) of the Housing Act 1996 or section 35(2)(b) of the Housing (Scotland) Act 1987;
- (c) accommodation which the authority holds on a licence agreement where the payments are to an authority under section 206(2) of the Housing Act 1996 or section 35(2)(b) of the Housing (Scotland) Act 1987; or
- (d) accommodation outside that authority's Housing Revenue Account which the authority holds on a lease granted for a term not exceeding 10 years.

(5) In this regulation—

“board and lodging accommodation” means—

- (a) accommodation provided to a person or, if he is a member of a family, to him or any other member of his family, for a charge which is inclusive of the provision of that

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)

accommodation and at least some cooked or prepared meals which both are cooked or prepared (by a person other than a person to whom the accommodation is provided or by a member of his family) and are consumed in that accommodation or associated premises; or

- (b) accommodation provided to a person in a hotel, guest house, lodging house or some similar establishment,

but it does not include accommodation in a care home, an Abbeyfield Home, an independent hospital or a hostel; and

“Housing Revenue Account” has the same meaning as for the purposes of Part VIII of the Social Security Administration Act 1992.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F705** Words in reg. 76(1) substituted (1.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/588\)](#), regs. 1(4), **8(4)(a)**
- F706** Reg. 76(3) inserted (1.4.2006) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/588\)](#), regs. 1(4), **8(4)(b)**
- F707** Reg. 76(3)(c) substituted (1.4.2007) by [The Housing Benefit \(Daily Liability Entitlement\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/294\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F708** Reg. 76(4)(5) inserted (1.4.2007) by [The Housing Benefit \(Daily Liability Entitlement\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/294\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**

**Date on which housing benefit is to end**

<sup>F709</sup>77. ....

**Textual Amendments**

- F709** Reg. 77 omitted (6.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(a)**

**Date on which housing benefit is to end where entitlement to severe disablement allowance or incapacity benefit ceases**

<sup>F710</sup>78. ....

**Textual Amendments**

- F710** Reg. 78 omitted (6.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(b)**

**Date on which change of circumstances is to take effect**

79.—(1) Except in cases where [<sup>F711</sup>regulation 34 (disregard of changes in tax, contributions, etc) applies, and subject to regulation 8(3) of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations and] the following provisions of this regulation, and to [<sup>F712</sup>regulation 80(5)], a change of circumstances which affects entitlement to, or the amount of, housing benefit (“change of circumstances”) shall take effect from the first day of the benefit week following the date on which the change of circumstances actually occurs, and where that change is cessation of entitlement to any benefit under the benefit Acts, the

date on which the change actually occurs shall be the day immediately following the last day of entitlement to that benefit.

[<sup>F713</sup>(2) Subject to paragraph (8) [<sup>F714</sup>and regulation 8(3) of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations] where the change of circumstances is a change in the amount of rent payable in respect of a dwelling, that change shall take effect from the day on which it actually occurs.]

[<sup>F715</sup>(2A) Subject to paragraphs (8) [<sup>F716</sup>to (10)], except in a case where regulation 8(3) of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations applies, where the change of circumstances is—

- (a) that a person moves into a new dwelling occupied as the home, or
- (b) any other event which—
  - (i) entitles a person to be treated as occupying two dwellings as his home under regulation 7(6), or
  - (ii) brings to an end a person's right to be treated as occupying two dwellings as his home under that regulation, in a case where he has, immediately prior to the event, been treated as occupying two dwellings as his home,

that change of circumstances shall take effect on the day on which it actually occurs.

(2B) Subject to paragraph (8), where the change of circumstances is the expiry of a maximum period of time, referred to in regulation 7(6), for which a person can be treated as occupying two dwellings as his home, that change shall take effect on the day after the last day of that period]

(3) Subject to paragraphs (8) <sup>F717</sup>..., where the change of circumstances is an amendment to these Regulations that change, subject to [<sup>F712</sup>regulation 80(5)], shall take effect as follows—

- (a) where the amendment is made by an order under section 150 of the Administration Act (annual up-rating of benefits)—
  - (i) in a case in which the claimant's weekly amount of eligible rent falls to be calculated in accordance with regulation 80(2)(b) [<sup>F718</sup>or (c)] (calculation of weekly amounts), from 1st April;
  - (ii) in any other case, from the first Monday in April, in the year in which that order comes into force;
- (b) in respect of any other amendment, from the date on which the amendment of these Regulations comes into force in the particular case.

[<sup>F719</sup>(4) Subject to paragraph (8), if two or more changes of circumstances occurring in the same benefit week would, but for this paragraph, take effect in different benefit weeks in accordance with this regulation, they shall all take effect on the first day of the benefit week in which they occur, unless a change taking effect under paragraphs (2), (2A) or (2B) takes effect in that week, in which case the changes shall all take effect on the day on which that change takes effect.]

- (5) Where, during a benefit week commencing on the first Monday in April—
  - (a) a change of circumstances takes effect in accordance with paragraph (3)(a)(ii);
  - (b) one or more changes of circumstances occur to which paragraph (1) applies; and
  - (c) no other change of circumstances occurs to which this regulation applies,

any change of circumstances to which paragraph (1) applies and which occurs in that benefit week shall take effect from the first day of that benefit week.

(6) Where the change of circumstances is that income, or an increase in the amount of income, other than a benefit or an increase in the amount of a benefit under [<sup>F720</sup>the Act,][<sup>F721</sup>Part 4 of the 2012 Act][<sup>F722</sup>or article 24A of the Armed Forces and Reserve Forces (Compensation Scheme) Order 2011], is paid in respect of a past period and there was no entitlement to income of that amount during that period, the change of circumstances shall take effect from the first day on which such

income, had it been paid in that period at intervals appropriate to that income, would have fallen to be taken into account for the purposes of these Regulations.

(7) Without prejudice to paragraph (6), where the change of circumstances is the payment of income, or arrears of income, in respect of a past period, the change of circumstances shall take effect from the first day on which such income, had it been timeously paid in that period at intervals appropriate to that income, would have fallen to be taken into account for the purposes of these Regulations.

[<sup>F723</sup>(8) Subject to paragraph (9), where a change of circumstances occurs which has the effect of bringing entitlement to an end it shall take effect on the first day of the benefit week following the benefit week in which that change actually occurs except in a case where a person is liable to make payments, which fall due on a daily basis, <sup>F724</sup>... in which case that change shall take effect on the day on which it actually occurs.

(9) Where the change of circumstances is that a person moves to a new dwelling and immediately after the move he is treated as occupying his former dwelling as his home in accordance with regulation 7(7) or (10) then that change of circumstances shall take effect on the day after the last day for which he is treated as [<sup>F725</sup>occupying] the former dwelling in accordance with whichever of those regulations applies in his case.]

[<sup>F726</sup>(10) Where the change of circumstances is that the person moves to a new dwelling and immediately before the move that person is treated as occupying the new dwelling in accordance with regulation 7(8) then that change of circumstances shall take effect on the first day on which the person is treated as occupying the new dwelling as the home under that regulation.]

### Textual Amendments

- F711** Words in reg. 79(1) substituted (24.9.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.4\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2470\)](#), regs. 1, **4(2)**
- F712** Words in reg. 79(1)(3) substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **15** (with reg. 1(6))
- F713** Reg. 79(2) substituted (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(10)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F714** Words in reg. 79(2) substituted (24.9.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.4\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2470\)](#), regs. 1, **4(3)**
- F715** Reg. 79(2A)(2B) inserted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(10)(c) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(10)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F716** Words in reg. 79(2A) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(9)(a)**
- F717** Words in reg. 79(3) omitted by virtue of S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(10)(d)(i) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(10)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F718** Words in reg. 79(3)(a)(i) inserted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(10)(d)(ii) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(10)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F719** Reg. 79(4) substituted (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(10)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F720** Words in reg. 79(6) substituted (8.4.2013) by [The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme \(Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/591\)](#), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(5)(a)**

- F721** Words in reg. 79(6) inserted (8.4.2013) by [The Personal Independence Payment \(Supplementary Provisions and Consequential Amendments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/388\)](#), reg. 2, **Sch. para. 36(5)**
- F722** Words in reg. 79(6) inserted (8.4.2013) by [The Armed Forces and Reserve Forces Compensation Scheme \(Consequential Provisions: Subordinate Legislation\) Order 2013 \(S.I. 2013/591\)](#), art. 2(2), **Sch. para. 34(5)(b)**
- F723** Reg. 79(8)(9) substituted (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(10)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F724** Words in reg. 79(8) omitted (1.4.2007) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Daily Liability Entitlement\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/294\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)**
- F725** Word in reg. 79(9) substituted (30.10.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2667\)](#), regs. 1, **5**
- F726** Reg. 79(10) inserted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(9)(b)**

### Calculation of weekly amounts

**80.**—<sup>F727</sup>(1) A person's entitlement to housing benefit in any benefit week shall be calculated in accordance with the following provisions of this regulation.

- (2) The weekly amount of a claimant's eligible rent shall be—
- (a) subject to paragraph (3), where rent is payable at intervals of one week or a multiple thereof, the amount of eligible rent payable weekly or, where it is payable at intervals of a multiple of a week, the amount determined by dividing the amount of eligible rent payable by the number equal to the number of weeks in respect of which it is payable; or
  - (b) subject to paragraph (3), where the rent is payable at intervals of a calendar month or multiples thereof, the amount determined by dividing the amount payable by the number equal to the number of calendar months in respect of which it is payable, multiplying by 12 and dividing by 52;
  - (c) subject to paragraph (3), where the rent is payable at intervals of a day or multiples thereof, the amount determined by dividing the amount payable by the number equal to the number of days in respect of which it is payable and multiplying by 7.
- (3) In a case—
- (a) to which regulation 76(2) or (3) (date on which entitlement is to commence) applies, his eligible rent for the benefit week in which he becomes liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling which he occupies as his home shall be calculated by multiplying his daily rent by the number equal to the number of days in that benefit week for which he is liable to make such payments;
  - (b) where a change of circumstances takes effect in a benefit week under regulation 79(2A), (but is not a change described in sub-paragraph (c)(ii) of this regulation), (2B), (8) or (9) other than on the Monday of a benefit week then the claimant's eligible rent for that benefit week shall be calculated by multiplying his daily rent by the appropriate number of days in that benefit week;
  - (c) where—
    - (i) the amount of eligible rent which the claimant is liable to pay in respect of a dwelling is altered and that change of circumstances takes effect under regulation 79(2); or
    - (ii) the claimant—
      - (aa) moves to a new dwelling occupied as the home,

(bb) he is not entitled to be treated, immediately after that move, as occupying two dwellings as his home or as occupying his former dwelling as his home, and

(cc) that change of circumstances takes effect under regulation 79(2A),

other than on the Monday of a benefit week, then the claimant's eligible rent for that benefit week shall be calculated by multiplying his old and new daily rent by the number equal to the number of days in that week which relate respectively to the old and new amounts which he is liable to pay.

(4) In the case of a claimant whose weekly eligible rent falls to be calculated in accordance with paragraph (3)(a) or (b) by reference to the daily rent in his case, his weekly applicable amount, weekly income, the weekly amount of any non-dependant deductions and the minimum amount payable in his case shall be calculated in the same manner as his weekly eligible rent by reference to the amounts determined in his case in accordance with Parts 5 to 8 (applicable amounts, income and capital, students and amount of benefit).

(5) Where a change in the amount of a claimant's applicable amount, income or non-dependant deductions falls to be taken into account in the same benefit week as a change in his eligible rent to which paragraph (3)(c) applies, it shall be taken into account in that week on a daily basis in the same manner and as if it had occurred on the same day as that change in his eligible rent.

(6) Where a change in the amount of a claimant's applicable amount, income or non-dependant deductions falls to be taken into account in the same benefit week as a change in his eligible rent to which paragraph (4)(c) applies, it shall be taken into account in that week on a daily basis in the same manner and as if it had occurred on the same day as that change in his eligible rent.

(7) Any amount determined under these Regulations may, if it is appropriate, be rounded to the nearest whole penny by disregarding any amount less than half a penny and treating any amount of half a penny or more as a whole penny.

(8) In this regulation "daily rent" shall mean the amount determined by dividing by 7 the amount determined under whichever sub-paragraph of paragraph (2) is appropriate in each case.

(9) Where a claimant is entitled to benefit in respect of two (but not more than two) dwellings in accordance with regulation 7(6) his eligible rent shall be calculated in respect of each dwelling in accordance with this regulation.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F727** substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **16** (with reg. 1(6))
- F728** Words in reg. 80(2)(a) substituted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(12)(a)(i) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(12)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F729** Reg. 80(2)(b)(c) substituted for reg. 80(2)(b) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(12)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F730** Reg. 80(3) omitted by virtue of S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(12)(b) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(12)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F731** Reg. 80(4) substituted (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(12)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F732** Words in reg. 80(4)(a) substituted (2.10.2006) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 4\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2378\)](#), regs. 1(3), **15(4)**



- F733** Words in reg. 80(5) substituted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(12)(d) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(12)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F734** Reg. 80(6) omitted (6.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(c)**
- F735** Reg. 80(9)(10) inserted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(12)(f) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(12)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

## Rent free periods

**81.**—<sup>F727</sup>(1) This regulation applies to a claimant for any period (referred to in this regulation as a rent free period) in, or in respect of, which he is not liable to pay rent except for any period to which regulation 8(1)(d) (waiver of rent by landlord in return for work done) applies.

(2) In the case of the beginning or ending of a claimant's rent-free period, his eligible rent for the benefit week in which the rent free period begins and ends shall be calculated on a daily basis as if those benefit weeks were weeks to which regulation 80(3) applies.

(3) For the purpose of determining the weekly applicable amount and income of a claimant to whom this regulation applies, the weekly amount of any non-dependant deductions and the minimum amount payable in his case—

- (a) in a case to which regulation 80(2)(a) applies, the amounts determined in his case in accordance with Parts 5 to 8 (applicable amounts, income and capital, students and amount of benefit) shall be multiplied by 52 or 53, whichever is appropriate, and divided by the number equal to the number of weeks in that 52 or 53 week period in respect of which he is liable to pay rent;
- (b) subject to paragraph (4), in a case to which regulation 80(2)(b) or (c) applies, the amounts determined in his case in accordance with Parts 5 to 8 shall be multiplied by 365 or 366, whichever is appropriate and divided by the number of days in that 365 or 366 day period in respect of which he is liable to pay rent.

(4) In a case to which paragraph (3)(b) applies, where either regulation 80(4) or (5) also applies or it is the beginning or end of a rent-free period, the weekly amounts referred to in paragraph (3) shall first be calculated in accordance with sub-paragraph (b) of that paragraph and then determined on a daily basis in the same manner as the claimant's eligible rent.]

## Textual Amendments

- F727** substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **16** (with reg. 1(6))
- F736** Reg. 81(2) substituted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(13)(a) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(13)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F737** Words in reg. 81(3)(b) inserted by S.I. 2005/2502, reg. 2(13)(b) (as amended) (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27(13)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

## PART 10

### Claims

#### Who may claim

82.—(1) In the case of a couple or members of a polygamous marriage a claim shall be made by whichever one of them they agree should so claim or, in default of agreement, by such one of them as the relevant authority shall determine.

(2) Where a person who is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling is unable for the time being to act, and—

- (a) a [<sup>F738</sup>deputy] has been appointed by the Court of Protection with power to claim, or as the case may be, receive benefit on his behalf; or
- (b) in Scotland, his estate is being administered by a judicial factor or any guardian acting or appointed under the Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 <sup>M118</sup> who has power to claim or, as the case may be, receive benefit on his behalf; or
- (c) an attorney with a general power or a power to claim or as the case may be, receive benefit, has been appointed by that person under [<sup>F739</sup>the Powers of Attorney Act 1971, the Enduring Powers of Attorney Act 1985 or the Mental Capacity Act 2005 or otherwise],

that [<sup>F738</sup>deputy], judicial factor, guardian or attorney, as the case may be, may make a claim on behalf of that person.

(3) Where a person who is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling is unable for the time being to act and paragraph (2) does not apply to him, the relevant authority may, upon written application made to them by a person who, if a natural person, is over the age of 18, appoint that person to exercise on behalf of the person who is unable to act, any right to which that person might be entitled under the Act and to receive and deal on his behalf with any sums payable to him.

(4) Where the relevant authority has made an appointment under paragraph (3) or treated a person as an appointee under paragraph (5)—

- (a) it may at any time revoke the appointment;
- (b) the person appointed may resign his office after having given 4 weeks notice in writing to the relevant authority of his intention to do so;
- (c) any such appointment shall terminate when the relevant authority is notified that a [<sup>F738</sup>deputy] or other person to whom paragraph (2)(b) or (c) applies has been appointed.

(5) Where a person who is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling is for the time being unable to act and the Secretary of State has appointed a person to act on his behalf for the purposes of the Act [<sup>F740</sup>or under regulation 57 of the Universal Credit, Personal Independence Payment, Jobseeker's Allowance and Employment and Support Allowance (Claims and Payments) Regulations 2013] the relevant authority may, if that person agrees, treat him as if he had been appointed by them under paragraph (3).

(6) Anything required by these Regulations to be done by or to any person who is for the time being unable to act may be done by or to the [<sup>F738</sup>deputy], judicial factor, guardian or attorney, if any, or by or to the person appointed or treated as appointed under this regulation and the receipt of any such person so appointed shall be a good discharge to the relevant authority for any sum paid.

<sup>F741</sup>(7) .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F738** Word in reg. 82 substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(10)(a)**
- F739** Word in reg. 82(2)(c) substituted (1.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 5\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2618\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(10)(b)**
- F740** Words in reg. 82(5) inserted (8.4.2013 for specified purposes, 29.4.2013 for specified purposes) by [The Universal Credit, Personal Independence Payment, Jobseeker's Allowance and Employment and Support Allowance \(Claims and Payments\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/380\)](#), reg. 1(2)(3), **Sch. 3 para. 3**
- F741** Reg. 82(7) omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C17** Reg. 82(2)-(6) applied by [S.I. 1999/1495](#), reg. 33(3) (as amended (6.3.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 15** (with regs. 2, 3, Schs. 3, 4))

**Marginal Citations**

- M118** 2004 asp 4

**Time and manner in which claims are to be made**

**83.**—(1) [<sup>F742</sup>Subject to [<sup>F743</sup>paragraphs (4A) to (4AE)],] every claim shall be in writing and made on a properly completed form approved for the purpose by the relevant authority or in such written form as the relevant authority may accept as sufficient in the circumstances of any particular case or class of cases having regard to the sufficiency of the written information and evidence.

(2) The forms approved for the purpose of claiming shall be provided free of charge by the relevant authority or such persons as they may authorise or appoint for the purpose.

(3) Each relevant authority shall notify the Secretary of State of the address to which claims delivered or sent to the appropriate DWP office are to be forwarded.

(4) A claim [<sup>F744</sup>in writing]—

- (a) may be sent or delivered to the appropriate DWP office where the claimant or his partner is also claiming income support, incapacity benefit, state pension credit<sup>F745</sup>, a jobseeker's allowance or an employment and support allowance];
- (b) where it has not been sent or delivered to the appropriate DWP office, shall be sent or delivered to the designated office;
- (c) sent or delivered to the appropriate DWP office, other than one sent on the same form as a claim being made to income support, incapacity benefit<sup>F746</sup>, a jobseeker's allowance or an employment and support allowance] and as approved by the Secretary of State for the purpose of the benefits being claimed, shall be forwarded to the relevant authority within two working days of the date of the receipt of the claim at the appropriate DWP office, or as soon as practicable thereafter;

<sup>F747</sup>(d) .....

<sup>F748</sup>(e) .....

- (f) where the claimant has attained the qualifying age for state pension credit, may be sent or delivered to an authorised office.

[<sup>F749</sup>(g) may be sent or delivered to the offices of a county council in England if the council has arranged with the relevant authority for claims to be received at their offices (“county offices”).]

[<sup>F750</sup>(4A) Where the relevant authority has published a telephone number for the purpose of receiving claims for housing benefit, a claim may be made by telephone to that telephone number.

[<sup>F751</sup>(4AA) If the Secretary of State agrees, where—

- (a) a person makes a claim for a benefit referred to in paragraph (4)(a); and
- (b) the Secretary of State has made provision in the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1987 for that benefit to be claimed by telephone,

that person may claim housing benefit by telephone to the telephone number specified by the Secretary of State.

(4AB) A claim for housing benefit may be made in accordance with paragraph (4AA) at any time before a decision has been made on the claim for the benefit referred to in paragraph (4)(a).

(4AC) If the Secretary of State agrees, where a person, in accordance with regulation 32 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1987 (information to be given and changes to be notified)—

- (a) furnishes the Secretary of State with such information or evidence as he may require; or
- (b) notifies the Secretary of State of any change of circumstances,

that person may claim housing benefit in the same manner in which the information or evidence was furnished or the notification was given.

(4AD) If the Secretary of State agrees, where a person, in accordance with regulation 24 of the Jobseeker’s Allowance Regulations (provision of information and evidence)—

- (a) furnishes the Secretary of State with such certificates, documents and other evidence as he may require; or
- (b) notifies the Secretary of State of any change of circumstances,

that person may claim housing benefit in the same manner as the certificate, document and other evidence was furnished or the notification was given.

(4AE) A claim for housing benefit may be made in accordance with paragraphs (4AC) or (4AD) at any time before a decision has been made on the award of benefit to which the information, evidence, certificates, documents or notification relates.]

(4B) The relevant authority may determine, in any particular case, that a claim made by telephone [<sup>F752</sup>in accordance with paragraph (4A)] is not a valid claim unless the person making the claim approves a written statement of his circumstances, provided for the purpose by the relevant authority.

[<sup>F753</sup>(4BA) The relevant authority or the Secretary of State may determine that a claim made by telephone in accordance with paragraphs (4AA) to (4AE) is not a valid claim unless the person making the claim approves a written statement of his circumstances, provided for the purpose by the Secretary of State.]

[<sup>F754</sup>(4C) A claim made by telephone in accordance with paragraphs (4A) to (4AE) is defective unless the relevant authority or the Secretary of State is provided with all the information requested during that telephone call.]

(4D) Where a claim made by telephone in accordance with paragraph (4A) is defective, the relevant authority [<sup>F755</sup>must] provide the person making it with an opportunity to correct the defect.

[

<sup>F756</sup>(4DA) Where a claim made by telephone in accordance with paragraphs (4AA) to (4AE) is defective—

- (a) the Secretary of State may provide the person making it with an opportunity to correct the defect;
- (b) the relevant authority must provide the person making it with an opportunity to correct the defect if the Secretary of State has not already done so, unless it considers that it has sufficient information to determine the claim.]

(4E) If the person corrects the defect within one month, or such longer period as the relevant authority considers reasonable, [<sup>F757</sup>of the date the relevant authority or the Secretary of State] last drew attention to it, the relevant authority shall treat the claim as if it had been duly made in the first instance.]

[<sup>F758</sup>(4F) If the person does not correct the defect within one month, or such longer period as the relevant authority considers reasonable, of the date the relevant authority or the Secretary of State last drew attention to it, the relevant authority may treat the claim as if it had been duly made in the first instance where it considers that it has sufficient information to determine the claim.]

(5) Subject to paragraph (10), <sup>F759</sup>... the date on which a claim is made shall be—

- (a) in a case where an award of income support [<sup>F760</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] has been made to the claimant or his partner and the claim for housing benefit is made within one month of the date on which the claim for that income support [<sup>F761</sup>, jobseeker's allowance or employment and support allowance] was received at the appropriate DWP office, the first day of entitlement to income support [<sup>F760</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] arising from that claim; <sup>F762</sup>...

[<sup>F763</sup>(aa) in a case where an award of universal credit has been made to the claimant and the claim for housing benefit is made—

- (i) within one month of the date on which the claim for universal credit was made in accordance with regulation 8 of the Universal Credit, Personal Independence Payment, Jobseeker's Allowance and Employment and Support Allowance (Claims and Payments) Regulations 2013 ("the Claims and Payments Regulations"); or
- (ii) in a case where the award of universal credit was made without a claim in accordance with regulation 6 (claims not required for entitlement to universal credit in certain cases) or 9(6), (7) or (10) (claims for universal credit by members of a couple) of the Claims and Payments Regulations, or the claimant was treated as making a claim for universal credit under regulation 9(8) of those Regulations, within one month of the date on which the Secretary of State sent notification of the award to the claimant,

the first day of entitlement to universal credit arising from the award;]

- (b) in a case where the claimant or his partner is a person on [<sup>F764</sup>universal credit,] income support [<sup>F765</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] and he becomes liable for the first time to make payments in respect of the dwelling which he occupies as his home, where the claim is received at the designated office or appropriate DWP office within one month of the claimant first becoming liable for such payments, the date he became liable for those payments;
- (c) in a case where the claimant is the former partner of a person who was, at the date of his death or their separation, entitled to housing benefit and the claimant makes a claim within one month of the date of the death or the separation, that date;

[<sup>F766</sup>(d) except where [<sup>F767</sup>sub-paragraph (a), (aa), (b) or (c)] is satisfied, in a case where a properly completed claim is received in a designated office, an authorised office, county offices

or an appropriate DWP office within one month, or such longer period as the relevant authority considers reasonable, of the date on which—

- (i) a claim form was issued to the claimant following the claimant first notifying, by whatever means, a designated office, an authorised office or an appropriate DWP office of an intention to make a claim; or
- (ii) a claimant notifies, by whatever means, a designated office, an authorised office or an appropriate DWP office of an intention to make a claim by telephone in accordance with paragraphs (4A) to (4AE),

the date of first notification; and]

- (e) in any other case, the date on which the claim is received at the designated office, authorised office<sup>[F768]</sup>, county offices] or appropriate DWP office.

<sup>[F769]</sup>(5A) For the purposes only of sub-paragraph (5)(a) a person who has been awarded an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance is to be treated as entitled to that allowance for any days which immediately precede the first day in that award and on which he would have been entitled to that allowance but for regulations made under—

- (a) in the case of income-based jobseeker's allowance, paragraph 4 of Schedule 1 to the Jobseekers Act (waiting days); or
- (b) in the case of income-related employment and support allowance, paragraph 2 of Schedule 2 to the Welfare Reform Act (waiting days).]

(6) Where a claim received at the designated office <sup>[F770]</sup>or appropriate DWP office] has not been made in the manner prescribed in paragraph (1), that claim is for the purposes of these Regulations defective.

- (7) Where a claim<sup>[F771]</sup>, which is received by a relevant authority,] is defective because—
  - (a) it was made on the form approved for the purpose but that form is not accepted by the relevant authority as being properly completed; or
  - (b) it was made in writing but not on the form approved for the purpose and the relevant authority does not accept the claim as being in a written form which is sufficient in the circumstances of the case having regard to the sufficiency of the written information and evidence,

the relevant authority may, in a case to which sub-paragraph (a) applies, request the claimant to complete the defective claim or, in the case to which sub-paragraph (b) applies, supply the claimant with the approved form or request further information or evidence.

<sup>[F772]</sup>(7A) Where a claim is received at an appropriate DWP office and it appears to the Secretary of State that the form has not been properly completed, the Secretary of State may request that the claimant provides the relevant authority with the information required to complete the form.]

<sup>[F773]</sup>(8) The relevant authority shall treat a defective claim as if it had been validly made in the first instance if, in any particular case, the conditions specified in sub-paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of paragraph (8A) are satisfied.

- (8A) The conditions are that—
  - (a) where paragraph (7)(a) (incomplete form) applies, the authority receives at the designated office the properly completed claim or the information requested to complete it or the evidence within one month of the request, or such longer period as the relevant authority may consider reasonable; or
  - (b) where paragraph (7)(b) (claim not on approved form or further information requested by relevant authority) applies—

- (i) the approved form sent to the claimant is received at the designated office properly completed within one month of it having been sent to him; or, as the case may be,
  - (ii) the claimant supplies whatever information or evidence was requested under paragraph (7) within one month of the request,
- or, in either case, within such longer period as the relevant authority may consider reasonable; or

- (c) where paragraph (7A) (further information requested by Secretary of State) applies, the relevant authority receives at the designated office the properly completed claim or the information requested to complete it within one month of the request by the Secretary of State or within such longer period as the relevant authority considers reasonable.]

(9) A claim which is made on an approved form for the time being is, for the purposes of this regulation, properly completed if completed in accordance with the instructions on the form, including any instructions to provide information and evidence in connection with the claim.

[<sup>F774</sup>(10) Except in the case of a claim made by a person from abroad, where the claimant is not entitled to housing benefit in the benefit week immediately following the date of his claim but the relevant authority is of the opinion that unless there is a change of circumstances he will be entitled to housing benefit for a period beginning not later than the thirteenth benefit week following the date on which the claim is made, the relevant authority may treat the claim as made on a date in the benefit week immediately preceding the first benefit week of that period of entitlement and award benefit accordingly.]

(11) In the case of a person who has attained, or whose partner has attained, [<sup>F775</sup>the age which is 17 weeks younger than the qualifying age for state pension credit], paragraph (10) shall apply as if for the reference to the thirteenth benefit week, there was substituted a reference to the seventeenth benefit week.

[<sup>F776</sup>(12) Where a claimant (“C”)—

- (a) makes a claim which includes (or which C subsequently requests should include) a period before the claim is made; and
- (b) from a day in that period, up to the date when C made the claim (or subsequently requested that the claim should include a past period), C had continuous good cause for failing to make a claim (or request that the claim should include that period),

the claim is to be treated as made on the date determined in accordance with paragraph (12A).

(12A) That date is the latest of—

- (a) the first day from which C had continuous good cause;
- (b) the day [<sup>F777</sup>one month] before the date the claim was made;
- (c) the day [<sup>F778</sup>one month] before the date when C requested that the claim should include a past period.]

(13) In this regulation “authorised office” means an office which is nominated by the Secretary of State and authorised by the relevant authority for receiving claims for decision by the relevant authority.

#### Textual Amendments

**F742** Words in reg. 83(1) inserted (20.12.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2967\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**

**F743** Words in reg. 83(1) substituted (1.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(a)**

- F744** Words in reg. 83(4) inserted (20.12.2006) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/2967), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F745** Words in reg. 83(4)(a) substituted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **19(a)(i)**
- F746** Words in reg. 83(4)(c) substituted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **19(a)(ii)**
- F747** Reg. 83(4)(d) omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(b)**
- F748** Reg. 83(4)(e) omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(b)**
- F749** Reg. 83(4)(g) added (31.10.2007) by The Social Security (Claims and Information) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2911), regs. 1(1), **7(2)(a)**
- F750** Reg. 83(4A)-(4E) inserted (20.12.2006) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/2967), regs. 1, **2(2)(c)**
- F751** Reg. 83(4AA)-(4AD) inserted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(c)**
- F752** Words in reg. 83(4B) inserted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(d)**
- F753** Reg. 83(4BA) inserted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(e)**
- F754** Reg. 83(4C) substituted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(f)**
- F755** Word in reg. 83(4D) substituted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(g)**
- F756** Reg. 83(4DA) inserted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(h)**
- F757** Words in reg. 83(4E) substituted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(i)**
- F758** Reg. 83(4F) inserted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(j)**
- F759** Words in reg. 83(5) omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(k)**
- F760** Words in reg. 83(5)(a) substituted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **19(b)(aa)(i)**
- F761** Words in reg. 83(5)(a) substituted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **19(b)(bb)(i)**
- F762** Words in reg. 83(5)(a) omitted (27.10.2008) by virtue of The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **19(b)(cc)(i)**
- F763** Reg. 83(5)(aa) inserted (28.10.2013) by The Universal Credit (Transitional Provisions) and Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2070), regs. 1, **7(6)(a)**
- F764** Words in reg. 83(5)(b) inserted (28.10.2013) by The Universal Credit (Transitional Provisions) and Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2070), regs. 1, **7(6)(b)**
- F765** Words in reg. 83(5)(b) substituted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **19(b)(ii)**
- F766** Reg. 83(5)(d) substituted (1.10.2008) by The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2299), regs. 1, **2(4)(l)**
- F767** Words in reg. 83(5)(d) substituted (28.10.2013) by The Universal Credit (Transitional Provisions) and Housing Benefit (Amendment) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/2070), regs. 1, **7(6)(c)**
- F768** Words in reg. 83(5)(d)(e) inserted (31.10.2007) by The Social Security (Claims and Information) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2911), regs. 1(1), **7(2)(b)**
- F769** Reg. 83(5A) inserted (27.10.2008) by The Employment and Support Allowance (Consequential Provisions) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/1082), regs. 1, **19(c)**



- F770** Words in reg. 83(6) inserted (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**
- F771** Words in reg. 83(7) inserted (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**
- F772** Reg. 83(7A) inserted (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(c)**
- F773** Reg. 83(8)(8A) substituted for reg. 83(8) (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(d)**
- F774** Reg. 83(10) substituted (23.5.2007) by [The Social Security, Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1331\)](#), regs. 1, **3**
- F775** Words in reg. 83(11) substituted (6.4.2010) by [The Social Security \(Equalisation of State Pension Age\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1488\)](#), regs. 1, **25(2)**
- F776** Reg. 83(12)(12A) substituted for reg. 83(12) (1.11.2010) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2449\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(4)**
- F777** Words in reg. 83(12A)(b) substituted (1.4.2016) by [The Housing Benefit \(Abolition of the Family Premium and date of claim\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1857\)](#), regs. 1(a), **3**
- F778** Words in reg. 83(12A)(c) substituted (1.4.2016) by [The Housing Benefit \(Abolition of the Family Premium and date of claim\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2015 \(S.I. 2015/1857\)](#), regs. 1(a), **3**

**[<sup>F779</sup>Electronic claims for benefit**

**83A.** A claim for housing benefit may be made by means of an electronic communication in accordance with Schedule 11.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F779** Reg. 83A and heading inserted (20.12.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Electronic Communications\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2968\)](#), art. **1art. 2(3)**

**Date of claim where claim sent or delivered to a gateway office**

<sup>F780</sup>**84.** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F780** Reg. 84 omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(5)**

**Date of claim where claim sent or delivered to an office of a designated authority**

<sup>F781</sup>**85.** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F781** Reg. 85 omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(6)**

## Evidence and information

**86.**—(1) Subject to [<sup>F782</sup>paragraphs (1A) and (2)] and to paragraph 5 of Schedule A1 <sup>M119</sup> (treatment of claims for housing benefit by refugees), a person who makes a claim, or a person to whom housing benefit has been awarded, shall furnish such certificates, documents, information and evidence in connection with the claim or the award, or any question arising out of the claim or the award, as may reasonably be required by the relevant authority in order to determine that person's entitlement to, or continuing entitlement to, housing benefit and shall do so within one month of [<sup>F783</sup>the relevant authority requiring him, or the Secretary of State requesting him, to do so] or such longer period as the relevant authority may consider reasonable.

[<sup>F784</sup>(1A) Where a person notifies a change of circumstances to the appropriate DWP office under regulation 88(6), the Secretary of State may request that the claimant provides to the relevant authority the information or evidence that the Secretary of State considers the relevant authority may require to determine the claimant's continuing entitlement to housing benefit.]

(2) Nothing in this regulation shall require a person to furnish any certificates, documents, information or evidence relating to a payment to which paragraph (4) applies.

(3) Where a request is made under paragraph (1), the relevant authority shall—

- (a) inform the claimant or the person to whom housing benefit has been awarded of his duty under regulation 88 (duty to notify change of circumstances) to notify the designated office of any change of circumstances; and
- (b) without prejudice to the extent of the duty owed under regulation 88, indicate to him either orally or by notice or by reference to some other document available to him on application and without charge, the kind of change or circumstances which is to be notified.

(4) This paragraph applies to any of the following payments—

- (a) a payment which is—
  - (i) disregarded under paragraph 23 of Schedule 5 (income in kind) or paragraph 34 of Schedule 6 (certain payments in kind); and
  - (ii) made under [<sup>F785</sup>or by] the Macfarlane Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) Trust, the Macfarlane (Special Payments) (No 2) Trust, the Fund, the Eileen Trust [<sup>F786</sup>, MFET Limited], the Skipton Fund [<sup>F787</sup>, the Caxton Foundation] <sup>F788</sup> ... [<sup>F789</sup>, the London Emergencies Trust, the We Love Manchester Emergency Fund] or the London Bombings Relief Charitable Fund;
- (b) a payment which is disregarded under paragraph 35 of Schedule 5 or paragraph 24 of Schedule 6 (payments made under certain trusts and certain other payments), other than a payment made under the Independent Living [<sup>F790</sup>Fund (2006)];
- (c) a payment which is disregarded under regulation 74(9)(b) or (c) (income of non-dependant) other than a payment made under the Independent Living [<sup>F790</sup>Fund (2006)].

(5) Where a claimant or a person to whom housing benefit has been awarded or any partner [<sup>F791</sup>has attained the qualifying age for state pension credit] and is a member of, or a person deriving entitlement to a pension under, a personal pension scheme, <sup>F792</sup> ... he shall where the relevant authority so requires furnish the following information—

- (a) the name and address of the pension fund holder;
- (b) such other information including any reference or policy number as is needed to enable the personal pension scheme <sup>F793</sup>...to be identified.

(6) Where the pension fund holder receives from a relevant authority a request for details concerning a personal pension scheme <sup>F793</sup>...relating to a person or any partner to whom paragraph (5)

refers, the pension fund holder shall provide the relevant authority with any information to which paragraph (7) refers.

- (7) The information to which this paragraph refers is—
- (a) where the purchase of an annuity under a personal pension scheme has been deferred, the amount of any income which is being withdrawn from the personal pension scheme;
- (b) in the case of—
- (i) a personal pension scheme where income withdrawal is available, the [<sup>F794</sup>rate of the annuity which may have been purchased with the funds held under the scheme]; or
- (ii) a personal pension scheme where income withdrawal is not available, <sup>F795</sup>...the [<sup>F796</sup>rate of the annuity which might have been purchased with the fund] if the fund were held under a personal pension scheme where income withdrawal was available, calculated by or on behalf of the pension fund holder by means of tables prepared from time to time by the Government Actuary which are appropriate for this purpose.

#### Textual Amendments

- F782** Words in reg. 86(1) substituted (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(a)(i)**
- F783** Words in reg. 86(1) substituted (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(a)(ii)**
- F784** Reg. 86(1A) inserted (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(3)(b)**
- F785** Words in reg. 86(4)(a)(ii) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(5)(e)**
- F786** Words in reg. 86(4)(a)(ii) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(3)(a), **8(3)(f)**
- F787** Words in reg. 86(4)(a)(ii) inserted (31.10.2011) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2011 \(S.I. 2011/2425\)](#), regs. 1(2), **19(6)(b)**
- F788** Words in reg. 86(4)(a)(ii) omitted (23.10.2017) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Infected Blood and Thalidomide\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/870\)](#), regs. 1, **6(5)**
- F789** Words in reg. 86(4)(a)(ii) inserted (19.6.2017) by [The Social Security \(Emergency Funds\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/689\)](#), regs. 1, **6(3)(e)**
- F790** Words in reg. 86(4)(b)(c) substituted (17.11.2008) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No.6\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2767\)](#), regs. 1(2), **6(4)(e)**
- F791** Words in reg. 86(5) substituted (6.4.2010) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/641\)](#), regs. 1(1), **8(9)**
- F792** Words in reg. 86(5) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1749\)](#), regs. 1, **4(6)(a)**
- F793** Words in reg. 86(5)(b)(6) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1749\)](#), regs. 1, **4(6)(b)**
- F794** Words in reg. 86(7)(b)(i) substituted (16.11.2017) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) No. 4\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1015\)](#), regs. 1(2), **11(a)**
- F795** Words in reg. 86(7)(b)(ii) omitted (16.7.2007) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1749\)](#), regs. 1, **4(6)(c)**
- F796** Words in reg. 86(7)(b)(ii) substituted (16.11.2017) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) No. 4\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/1015\)](#), regs. 1(2), **11(b)**

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

**Marginal Citations**

**M119** See the [Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), [regulation 7](#) and Schedule 4, paragraph 2 for claims by refugees.

**Amendment and withdrawal of claim**

<sup>F797</sup>**87.**—(1) <sup>F798</sup>A person who has made a claim for benefit may amend it at any time before a <sup>F799</sup>[decision] has been made on the claim by notice in writing received at the designated office, by telephone call to a telephone number specified by the relevant authority under regulation 83(4A) (time and manner in which claims are to be made) or by the Secretary of State under regulation 83(4AA) or in such other manner as the relevant authority or the Secretary of State may decide or accept.]

<sup>F800</sup>(2) .....

(3) Any claim amended in accordance with paragraph (1) <sup>F801</sup>... shall be treated as if it had been amended in the first instance.

(4) A person who has made a claim may withdraw it at any time before a decision has been made on it by notice to the designated office.

(5) Where the claim was made by telephone in accordance with paragraphs (4AA) to (4AE) of regulation 83, the withdrawal may also be made by telephone to the telephone number specified by the Secretary of State.

(6) Any notice of withdrawal given in accordance with paragraph (4) or (5) shall have effect when it is received.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F797** Reg. 87 substituted (1.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(7)**

**F798** Reg. 87(1) substituted (29.10.2013) by [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2536\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(4)(a)**

**F799** Word in reg. 87(1) substituted (1.4.2014 for specified purposes, 7.4.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2014 \(S.I. 2014/213\)](#), regs. 1(3), **3(5)**

**F800** Reg. 87(2) omitted (29.10.2013) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2536\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(4)(b)**

**F801** Words in reg. 87(3) omitted (29.10.2013) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/2536\)](#), regs. 1(1), **11(4)(c)**

**Duty to notify changes of circumstances**

**88.**—(1) Subject to <sup>F802</sup>[paragraphs (3) and (6)], if at any time between the making of a claim and a decision being made on it, or during the award of housing benefit, there is a change of circumstances which the claimant, or any person by whom or on whose behalf sums payable by way of housing benefit are receivable, might reasonably be expected to know might affect the claimant's right to, the amount of or the receipt of housing benefit, that person shall be under a duty to notify that change of circumstances by giving notice <sup>F803</sup>... to the designated office—

<sup>F804</sup>(a) in writing; or

(b) by telephone—

- (i) where the relevant authority has published a telephone number for that purpose or for the purposes of regulation 83 (time and manner in which claims are to be made) unless the authority determines that in any particular case or class of case notification may not be given by telephone; or
- (ii) in any case or class of case where the relevant authority determines that notice may be given by telephone; or
- (c) by any other means which the relevant authority agrees to accept in any particular case.]

<sup>F805</sup>(2) .....

- (3) The duty imposed on a person by paragraph (1) does not extend to changes in—
  - (a) the amount of rent payable to a housing authority;
  - (b) the age of the claimant or that of any member of his family or of any non-dependants;
  - (c) these Regulations;
  - (d) in the case of a claimant on income support<sup>F806</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance], any circumstances which affect the amount of income support<sup>F807</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] but not the amount of housing benefit to which he is entitled, other than the cessation of that entitlement to income support<sup>F807</sup>, an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance] .

(4) Notwithstanding paragraph (3)(b) or (d) a claimant shall be required by paragraph (1) to notify the designated office of any change in the composition of his family arising from the fact that a person who was a member of his family is now no longer such a person because he ceases to be a child or young person.

<sup>F808</sup>(5) .....

- <sup>F809</sup>(6) Where—
  - (a) the claimant or the claimant’s partner is in receipt of income support or jobseeker’s allowance;
  - (b) the change of circumstance is that the claimant or the claimant’s partner starts employment; and
  - (c) as a result of that change of circumstance, either entitlement to that benefit will end or, where the claimant or claimant’s partner is in receipt of a contribution-based jobseeker’s allowance, the amount of that benefit will be reduced,

the claimant may discharge the duty in paragraph (1) by notifying the change of circumstance by telephoning the appropriate DWP office if a telephone number has been provided for that purpose.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F802** Words in reg. 88(1) substituted (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(a)**
- F803** Words in reg. 88(1) omitted (20.12.2006) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2967\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(a)**
- F804** Reg. 88(1)(a)(b)(c) substituted for reg. 88(1)(a)(b) (1.11.2010) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2449\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(5)**
- F805** Reg. 88(2) omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(8)(b)**
- F806** Words in reg. 88(3)(d) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **20(a)**

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

- F807** Words in reg. 88(3)(d) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **20(b)**
- F808** Reg. 88(5) omitted (1.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(8)(b)**
- F809** Reg. 88(6) added (22.12.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2987\)](#), regs. 1, **2(4)(b)**

### **[<sup>F810</sup> Alternative means of notifying changes of circumstances**

**88ZA.**—(1) In such cases and subject to such conditions as the Secretary of State may specify, the duty in regulation 88(1) to notify a change of circumstances may be discharged by notifying the Secretary of State—

- (a) where the change of circumstances is a birth or death, through a relevant authority, or a county council in England, by personal attendance at an office specified by that authority or county council, provided the Secretary of State has agreed with that authority or county council for it to facilitate such notification; or
- (b) where the change of circumstances is a death, by telephone to a telephone number specified for that purpose by the Secretary of State.

(2) Paragraph (1) only applies if the authority administering the claimant's housing benefit agrees with the Secretary of State that notifications may be made in accordance with that paragraph.

(3) The Secretary of State must forward information received in accordance with paragraph (1) to the authority administering the claimant's housing benefit.]

### **Textual Amendments**

- F810** Reg. 88ZA inserted (5.4.2010) by [The Social Security \(Notification of Changes of Circumstances\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/444\)](#), regs. 1, **5**

### **[<sup>F811</sup> Notice of changes of circumstances given electronically**

**88A.**—[

<sup>F812</sup>(1)] A person may give notice of a change of circumstances required to be notified under regulation 88 by means of an electronic communication in accordance with Schedule 11.]

[<sup>F813</sup>(2) Where—

- (a) the change of circumstances required to be notified is a death; and
- (b) the authority administering the claimant's housing benefit agrees with the Secretary of State that notifications may be made in accordance with regulation 88ZA(1) (alternative means of notifying changes of circumstances),

a person may give notice of the change to the Secretary of State by means of an electronic communication in accordance with the provisions set out in Schedule 9ZC to the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1987 (electronic communication).

(3) The provisions set out in that Schedule shall apply for the purposes of paragraph (2) as they apply for the purposes of regulation 32ZA of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1987 (information given electronically).

(4) The Secretary of State must forward information received in accordance with paragraph (2) to the authority administering the claimant's housing benefit.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F811** Reg. 88A and heading inserted (20.12.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Electronic Communications\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/2968\)](#), art. 1 **art. 2(4)**
- F812** Reg. 88A(1): reg. 88A renumbered as reg. 88A(1) (23.1.2012) by [The Social Security \(Electronic Communications\) \(No. 2\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/2943\)](#), arts. 1, **6(2)**
- F813** Regs. 88A(2)-(4) inserted (23.1.2012) by [The Social Security \(Electronic Communications\) \(No. 2\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/2943\)](#), arts. 1, **6(3)**

## PART 11

### Decisions on questions

#### Decisions by a relevant authority

**89.**—(1) Unless provided otherwise by these Regulations, any matter required to be determined under these Regulations shall be determined in the first instance by the relevant authority.

(2) The relevant authority shall make a decision on each claim within 14 days of the provisions of regulations 83 and 86 being satisfied or as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter.

<sup>F814</sup>(3) .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F814** Reg. 89(3) omitted (6.10.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(4)(d)**

#### Notification of decisions

**90.**—(1) An authority shall notify in writing any person affected by a decision made by it under these Regulations—

- (a) in the case of a decision on a claim, forthwith or as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter;
- (b) in any other case, within 14 days of that decision or as soon as reasonably practicable thereafter,

and every notification shall include a statement as to the matters set out in Schedule 9.

(2) A person affected to whom an authority sends or delivers a notification of decision may, by notice in writing signed by him [<sup>F815</sup>within one month of the date of the notification of that decision (or, if the decision was notified before 1st November 2010, before 1st December 2010)], request the authority to provide a written statement setting out the reasons for its decision on any matter set out in the notice.

(3) For the purposes of paragraph (2), where a person affected who requests a written statement is not a natural person, the notice in writing referred to in that paragraph shall be signed by a person over the age of 18 who is authorised to act on that person's behalf.

(4) The written statement referred to in paragraph (2) shall be sent to the person requesting it within 14 days or as soon as is reasonably practical thereafter.

### Textual Amendments

**F815** Words in reg. 90(2) inserted (1.11.2010) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2449\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(6)**

## PART 12

### Payments

#### Time and manner of payment

**91.**—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3) and regulations 92 to 98 (frequency of payment of a rent allowance, and payment on account of a rent allowance, payment provisions, offsetting) the relevant authority shall pay housing benefit to which a person is entitled under these Regulations at such time and in such manner as is appropriate, having regard to—

- (a) the times at which and the frequency with which a person's liability to make payment of rent arises; and
- (b) the reasonable needs and convenience of the person entitled thereto.

(2) Where a person's entitlement to housing benefit is less than £1 weekly the relevant authority may pay that benefit at 6 monthly intervals.

(3) Subject to regulations 92 to 97 (frequency of payment of and payment on account of a rent allowance, payment provisions), every authority shall make the first payment of any housing benefit awarded by it within 14 days of the receipt of the claim at the designated office or, if that is not reasonably practical, as soon as possible thereafter.

#### [<sup>F816</sup>Cases in which payments to a housing authority are to take the form of a rent allowance

**91A.**—(1) Where the occupier of a dwelling is liable to make payments in respect of that dwelling to a housing authority as a result of the making of an order specified in paragraph (2), housing benefit in respect of those payments shall take the form of a rent allowance.

(2) The orders specified for the purposes of paragraph (1) are—

- (a) a management control order made in accordance with section 74 of the Antisocial Behaviour etc. (Scotland) Act 2004;
- (b) an interim management order made in accordance with section 102 of the Housing Act 2004;
- (c) a final management order made in accordance with section 113 of that Act;
- (d) an interim empty dwelling management order made in accordance with section 133 of that Act; and
- (e) a final empty dwelling management order made in accordance with section 136 of that Act.]

[<sup>F817</sup>(3) Where—

- (a) the occupier of a caravan, mobile home or houseboat is liable to make payments in respect of that caravan, mobile home or houseboat and housing benefit in relation to those payments takes the form of a rent allowance; and



- (b) the occupier is also liable to make payments to a housing authority in respect of the site on which that caravan or mobile home stands, or in respect of the mooring to which the houseboat is attached,

housing benefit in respect of payments to the housing authority shall take the form of a rent allowance.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F816** Reg. 91A inserted (3.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/644\)](#), regs. 1, 2

**F817** Reg. 91A(3) added (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), 2(2)

#### **Frequency of payment of a rent allowance**

**92.**—(1) Subject to the following provisions of this regulation any rent allowance other than a payment made in accordance with regulation 91(2) or (3) or 93 (time and manner of payment, payment on account of rent allowance) shall be paid at intervals of 2 or 4 weeks or one month or, with the consent of the person entitled, at intervals greater than one month.

(2) Except in a case to which paragraph (3) applies, any payment of a rent allowance shall be made, in so far as it is practicable to do so, at the end of the period in respect of which it is made.

(3) Except in a case to which regulation 96(2) applies and subject to paragraph (4), this paragraph applies where payment of a rent allowance is being made to a landlord (which for these purposes has the same meaning as in regulations 95 and 96 (payments to a landlord)), when that payment shall be made—

- (a) at intervals of 4 weeks; and
- (b) at the end of the period in respect of which it is made.

(4) Where paragraph (3) applies—

- (a) in a case where the liability in respect of which the rent allowance is paid is monthly, the authority may make payment at intervals of 1 month;
- (b) in a case where the authority is paying a rent allowance to a landlord in respect of more than one claimant, then the first such payment in respect of any claimant may be made to that landlord at such lesser interval as that authority considers is in the best interest of the efficient administration of housing benefit.

(5) Except in a case to which paragraph (3) applies, where a person's weekly entitlement to a rent allowance is more than £2 he may require payment at two weekly intervals and the relevant authority shall pay at two weekly intervals in such a case.

(6) Except in a case to which paragraph (3) applies, the relevant authority may pay a rent allowance at weekly intervals where either—

- (a) it considers that unless the rent allowance is paid at weekly intervals an overpayment is likely to occur; or
- (b) the person entitled is liable to pay his rent weekly and it considers that it is in his interest that his allowance be paid weekly.

(7) Subject to paragraphs (2), (3) and (5), the relevant authority may pay a rent allowance to a student once a term.

### **Payment on account of a rent allowance**

**93.**—(1) Where it is impracticable for the relevant authority to make a decision on a claim for a rent allowance within 14 days of the claim for it having been made and that impracticability does not arise out of the failure of the claimant, without good cause, to furnish such information, certificates, documents or evidence as the authority reasonably requires and has requested or which has been requested by the Secretary of State, the authority shall make a payment on account of any entitlement to a rent allowance of such amount as it considers reasonable having regard to—

- (a) such information which may at the time be available to it concerning the claimant's circumstances; and
- (b) any relevant determination made by a rent officer in exercise of the Housing Act functions.

(2) The notice of award of any payment on account of a rent allowance made under paragraph (1) shall contain a notice to the effect that if on the subsequent decision of the claim the person is not entitled to a rent allowance, or is entitled to an amount of rent allowance less than the amount of the payment on account, the whole of the amount paid on account or the excess of that amount over the entitlement to an allowance, as the case may be, will be recoverable from the person to whom the payment on account was made.

(3) Where on the basis of the subsequent decision the amount of rent allowance payable differs from the amount paid on account under paragraph (1), future payments of rent allowance shall be increased or reduced to take account of any underpayment or, as the case may be, overpayment.

### **Payment to be made to a person entitled**

**94.**—(1) Subject to regulations 95 to 97 (payment to landlords, payment on death) and the following provisions of this regulation, payment of any rent allowance to which a person is entitled shall be made to that person.

(2) Where a person other than a person who is entitled to a rent allowance made the claim and that first person is a person referred to in regulation 82(2), (3) or (5) (persons appointed to act for a person unable to act), payment may be made to that person.

(3) A person entitled to a rent allowance, although able to act on his own behalf, may request in writing that the appropriate authority make payments to a person, who if a natural person must be aged 18 or more, nominated by him, and the authority may make payments to that person.

### **Circumstances in which payment is to be made to a landlord**

**95.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2) and paragraph 8(4) of Schedule A1 <sup>M120</sup> (treatment of claims for housing benefit by refugees), a payment of rent allowance shall be made to a landlord (and in this regulation the “landlord” includes a person to whom rent is payable by the person entitled to that allowance)—

- (a) where under Regulations made under the Administration Act an amount of income support<sup>F818</sup>, a jobseeker's allowance or an employment and support allowance ] payable to the claimant or his partner is being paid direct to the landlord; or
- (b) where sub-paragraph (a) does not apply and the person is in arrears of an amount equivalent to 8 weeks or more of the amount he is liable to pay his landlord as rent, except where it is in the overriding interest of the claimant not to make direct payments to the landlord.

(2) Any payment of rent allowance made to a landlord pursuant to this regulation or to regulation 96 (circumstances in which payment may be made to a landlord) shall be to discharge, in whole or in part, the liability of the claimant to pay rent to that landlord in respect of the dwelling concerned, except in so far as—

- (a) the claimant had no entitlement to the whole or part of that rent allowance so paid to his landlord; and
- (b) the overpayment of rent allowance resulting was recovered in whole or in part from that landlord.

[<sup>F819</sup>(2A) In a case where—

- (a) a relevant authority has determined a maximum rent (LHA) in accordance with regulation 13D; and
- (b) the rent allowance exceeds the amount which the claimant is liable to pay his landlord by way of rent,

any payment of rent allowance made to a landlord pursuant to this regulation or to regulation 96 may include all or part of any amount by which the rent allowance exceeds the amount which the claimant is liable to pay his landlord as rent but shall not include any amount by which the rent allowance exceeds the amount which the claimant is liable to pay his landlord as rent and arrears of rent.]

(3) Where the relevant authority is not satisfied that the landlord is a fit and proper person to be the recipient of a payment of rent allowance no such payment shall be made direct to him under paragraph (1).

#### Textual Amendments

**F818** Words in reg. 95(1)(a) substituted (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **21**

**F819** Reg. 95(2A) inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **17(1)** (with reg. 1(6))

#### Marginal Citations

**M120** See the [Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), **regulation 7** and Schedule 4, paragraph 2 for regulation 10A and Schedule A1 (claims by refugees).

### Circumstances in which payment may be made to a landlord

**96.**—(1) Subject to paragraph 8(4) of Schedule A1 <sup>M121</sup> (treatment of claims for housing benefit by refugees), where regulation 95 (circumstances in which payment is to be made to a landlord) does not apply but subject to [<sup>F820</sup>paragraphs (3) and (3A)] of this regulation, a payment of a rent allowance may nevertheless be made to a person's landlord where—

- (a) the person has requested or consented to such payment;
- (b) payment to the landlord is in the interest of the claimant and his family;
- (c) the person has ceased to reside in the dwelling in respect of which the allowance was payable and there are outstanding payments of rent but any payment under this sub-paragraph shall be limited to an amount equal to the amount of rent outstanding.

(2) Without prejudice to the power in paragraph (1), in any case where in the opinion of the authority—

- (a) the claimant has not already discharged his liability to pay his landlord for the period in respect of which any payment is to be made; and
- (b) it would be in the interests of the efficient administration of housing benefit,

a first payment of a rent allowance following the making of a decision on a claim or a supersession under paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 <sup>M122</sup> may be made, in whole or in part, <sup>F821</sup> ... to that landlord.

(3) In a case where the relevant authority is not satisfied that the landlord is a fit and proper person to be the recipient of a claimant's rent allowance, the authority may either—

- (a) not make direct payments to the landlord in accordance with paragraph (1) [<sup>F822</sup>, (3A) or (3B)]; or
- (b) make such payments to the landlord where the authority is satisfied that it is nonetheless in the best interests of the claimant and his family that the payments be made.

[<sup>F823</sup>(3A) In a case where a relevant authority has determined a maximum rent in accordance with regulation 13D—

- (a) sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of paragraph (1) shall not apply; and
- (b) payment of a rent allowance to a person's landlord may be made where—
  - (i) the relevant authority considers that the claimant is likely to have difficulty in relation to the management of his financial affairs;
  - (ii) the relevant authority considers that it is improbable that the claimant will pay his rent; or
  - (iii) a direct payment has previously been made by the relevant authority to the landlord in accordance with regulation 95 in respect of the current award of housing benefit; [<sup>F824</sup>or
  - (iv) the relevant authority considers that it will assist the claimant in securing or retaining a tenancy.]

(3B) Where the relevant authority suspects that the grounds in paragraph (3A)(b)(i) or (ii) apply and is considering whether to make payments on one of those grounds, it may make a payment of a rent allowance to the person's landlord for a period not exceeding 8 weeks.]

[<sup>F825</sup>(4) In this regulation—

“landlord” has the same meaning as in regulation 95 and paragraph (2) of that regulation shall have effect for the purposes of this regulation; and

“tenancy” includes—

- (a) in Scotland, any other right of occupancy; and
- (b) in England and Wales, a licence to occupy premises.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F820** Words in reg. 96(1) substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **17(2)(a)** (with reg. 1(6))

**F821** Words in reg. 96(2) omitted (1.11.2010) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2449\)](#), regs. 1(2), **2(7)**

**F822** Words in reg. 96(3) inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **17(2)(b)** (with reg. 1(6))

**F823** Reg. 96(3A) inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(3), **17(2)(e)** (with reg. 1(6))

**F824** Reg. 96(3A)(b)(iv) and word added (1.4.2011) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(8)(a)**

**F825** Reg. 96(4) substituted (1.4.2011) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(8)(b)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M121** See the [Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), **regulation 7** and Schedule 4, paragraph 2 for regulation 10A and Schedule A1 (claims by refugees).

**M122** 2000 c. 19.

### Payment on death of the person entitled

**97.**—(1) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (5) where the person entitled to an allowance has died the relevant authority shall make payment either to his personal representative or, where there is none, his next of kin if aged 16 or over.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1) “next of kin” means in England and Wales the persons who would take beneficially on an intestacy and in Scotland the persons entitled to the moveable estate on intestacy.

(3) A payment under paragraph (1) or (5) shall not be made unless the landlord, the personal representative or the next of kin, as the case may be, makes written application for the payment of any sum of benefit to which the deceased was entitled, and such written application is sent to or delivered to the relevant authority at its designated office within 12 months of the deceased's death or such longer period as the authority may allow in any particular case.

(4) The authority may dispense with strict proof of title of any person claiming under paragraph (3) and the receipt of such a person shall be a good discharge to the authority for any sum so paid.

(5) Subject to paragraph (3), where the relevant authority determines, before the death of the person first mentioned in paragraph (1), that a rent allowance was payable to his landlord in accordance with regulation 95 or 96, that authority shall pay to that landlord so much of that allowance as does not exceed the amount of rent outstanding at the date of the person's death.

### Offsetting

**98.**—(1) Where a person has been paid a sum of housing benefit under a decision which is subsequently revised or [<sup>F826</sup> further revised][<sup>F826</sup> superseded or further revised or superseded], any sum paid in respect of a period covered by a subsequent decision shall be offset against arrears of entitlement under the subsequent decision except to the extent that the sum exceeds the arrears and shall be treated as properly paid on account of them.

(2) Where an amount has been deducted under regulation 104(1) (sums to be deducted in calculating recoverable overpayments) an equivalent sum shall be offset against any arrears of entitlement under the subsequent decision except to the extent that the sum exceeds the arrears and shall be treated as properly paid on account of them.

(3) No amount may be offset under paragraph (1) which has been determined to be an overpayment within the meaning of regulation 99 (meaning of overpayment).

#### Textual Amendments

**F826** Words in reg. 98(1) substituted (E.W.S.) (17.4.2012) by [The Social Security \(Suspension of Payment of Benefits and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/824\)](#), regs. 1, 5

## PART 13

### Overpayments

#### Meaning of overpayment

**99.** In this Part, “overpayment” means any amount which has been paid by way of housing benefit and to which there was no entitlement under these Regulations (whether on the initial decision [<sup>F827</sup>or as subsequently revised or superseded or further revised or superseded]) and includes any amount paid on account under regulation 93 (payment on account of a rent allowance) which is in excess of the entitlement to housing benefit as subsequently decided.

#### Textual Amendments

**F827** Words in reg. 99 substituted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 2 (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. 2 para. 29\(3\)](#) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

#### Recoverable overpayments

**100.**—(1) Any overpayment, except one to which paragraph (2) applies, shall be recoverable.

(2) Subject to paragraph (4) this paragraph applies to an overpayment [<sup>F828</sup>which arose in consequence of] an official error where the claimant or a person acting on his behalf or any other person to whom the payment is made could not, at the time of receipt of the payment or of any notice relating to that payment, reasonably have been expected to realise that it was an overpayment.

(3) In paragraph (2), “overpayment [<sup>F829</sup>which arose in consequence of an official error]” means an overpayment caused by a mistake made whether in the form of an act or omission by—

- (a) the relevant authority;
- (b) an officer or person acting for that authority;
- (c) an officer of—
  - (i) the Department for Work and Pensions; or
  - (ii) Revenue and Customs, acting as such; or
- (d) a person providing services to the Department for Work and Pensions or to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs,

where the claimant, a person acting on his behalf or any other person to whom the payment is made, did not cause or materially contribute to that mistake, act or omission.

(4) Where in consequence of an official error, a person has been awarded rent rebate to which he was not entitled or which exceeded the benefit to which he was entitled, upon the award being revised [<sup>F830</sup>or superseded] any overpayment of benefit, which remains credited to him by the relevant authority in respect of a period after the date on which the revision [<sup>F830</sup>or supersession] took place, shall be recoverable.

#### Textual Amendments

**F828** Words in reg. 100(2) substituted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 4(2) (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. 2 para. 29\(5\)\(b\)](#) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

- F829** Words in reg. 100(3) substituted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 4(3) (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 29(5)(c)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F830** Words in reg. 100(4) inserted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 4(4) (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 29(5)(d)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

### Person from whom recovery may be sought

**101.**—(1) For the purposes of section 75(3)(a) of the Administration Act <sup>M123</sup> (prescribed circumstances in which an amount recoverable shall not be recovered from the person to whom it was paid), the prescribed circumstance is—

- (a) housing benefit has been paid in accordance with regulation 95 (circumstances in which payment is to be made to the landlord) or regulation 96 (circumstances in which payment may be made to a landlord);
- (b) the landlord has notified the relevant authority or the Secretary of State in writing that he suspects that there has been an overpayment;
- <sup>F831</sup>(bb) the relevant authority is satisfied that the overpayment did not occur as a result of any change of dwelling occupied by the claimant as his home;]
- (c) it appears to the relevant authority that, on the assumption that there has been an overpayment—
  - (i) there are grounds for instituting proceedings against any person for an offence under section 111A or 112(1) of the Administration Act <sup>M124</sup> (dishonest or false representations for obtaining benefit); or
  - (ii) there has been a deliberate failure to report a relevant change of circumstances contrary to the requirement of regulation 88 (duty to notify a change of circumstances) and the overpayment occurred as a result of that deliberate failure; and
- (d) the relevant authority is satisfied that the landlord—
  - (i) has not colluded with the claimant so as to cause the overpayment;
  - (ii) has not acted, or neglected to act, in such a way so as to contribute to the period, or the amount, of the overpayment.

<sup>F832</sup>(2) For the purposes of section 75(3)(b) of the Administration Act (recovery from such other person, as well as or instead of the person to whom the overpayment was made), where recovery of an overpayment is sought by a relevant authority—

- (a) subject to paragraph (1) and where sub-paragraph (b) or (c) does not apply, the overpayment is recoverable from the claimant as well as the person to whom the payment was made, if different;
- (b) in a case where an overpayment arose in consequence of a misrepresentation of or a failure to disclose a material fact (in either case, whether fraudulently or otherwise) by or on behalf of the claimant, or by or on behalf of any person to whom the payment was made, the overpayment is only recoverable from any person who misrepresented or failed to disclose that material fact instead of, if different, the person to whom the payment was made; or
- (c) in a case where an overpayment arose in consequence of an official error where the claimant, or a person acting on the claimant's behalf, or any person to whom the payment was paid, or any person acting on their behalf, could reasonably have been expected, at the time of receipt of the payment or of any notice relating to that payment, to realise that

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

it was an overpayment, the overpayment is only recoverable from any such person instead of, if different, the person to whom the payment was made.]

[<sup>F833</sup>(2A) Where an overpayment is made in a case where a relevant authority has determined a maximum rent (LHA) in accordance with regulation 13D (determination of a maximum rent (LHA)), and the housing benefit payable exceeds the amount which the claimant is liable to pay his landlord by way of rent, the relevant authority must not recover from the landlord more than the landlord has received.]

(3) For the purposes of [<sup>F834</sup>paragraphs (1) and (2A)], “landlord” shall have the same meaning as it has for the purposes of regulation 95.

[<sup>F835</sup>(3A) For the purposes of [<sup>F836</sup>paragraph (2)(c)], “overpayment arose in consequence of an official error” shall have the same meaning as in [<sup>F835</sup>regulation 100(3)] above.]

<sup>F837</sup>(4) .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F831** Reg. 101(1)(bb) inserted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 6(2) (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 29(7)(b)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

**F832** Reg. 101(2) substituted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(2)(a)**

**F833** Reg. 101(2A) inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(a)**

**F834** Words in reg. 101(3) substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **2(2)(b)**

**F835** Reg. 101(3A) inserted and words in reg. 101(3A) substituted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 6(4) (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 29(7)(d)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

**F836** Words in reg. 101(3A) substituted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(2)(b)**

**F837** Reg. 101(4) omitted (6.4.2009) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(2)(c)**

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**Marginal Citations**

**M123** Subsection (3) was substituted by the [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **section 71**.

**M124** Section 111A was inserted by the [Social Security Administration \(Fraud\) Act 1997 \(c. 47\)](#), **section 13**; section 112(1) was amended by paragraph 4(2) of Schedule 1 to the same Act, by the [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000](#), section 67 and Schedule 6, paragraph 6

**Method of recovery**

**102.**—(1) Without prejudice to any other method of recovery, [<sup>F838</sup>a relevant authority] may recover a recoverable overpayment from any person referred to in regulation 101 (persons from whom recovery may be sought) by deduction from any housing benefit to which that person is entitled (including arrears of entitlement after offsetting under regulation 98 (offsetting)) or, where it is unable to do so, may request the Secretary of State to recover any recoverable overpayment from the benefits prescribed in [<sup>F839</sup>regulation 105(1)] (recovery of overpayments from prescribed benefits).



[<sup>F840</sup>(1ZA) Where an overpayment is recoverable from a claimant who has one or more partners, a relevant authority may recover the overpayment by deduction from any housing benefit payable to the claimant’s partner, or where it is unable to do so, may request the Secretary of State to recover any recoverable overpayment from the benefits prescribed in regulation 105(1B) (recovery of overpayments from prescribed benefits), provided that the claimant and that partner were a couple both at the time of the overpayment and when the deduction is made.]

<sup>F841</sup>(1A) . . . . .

(2) Subject to paragraphs<sup>F842</sup>...(4) and (5), where [<sup>F838</sup>a relevant authority] makes deductions permitted by paragraph (1) [<sup>F843</sup>or (1ZA)] from the housing benefit it is paying to a claimant [<sup>F844</sup>or a claimant’s partner] (other than deductions from arrears of entitlement), the deduction in respect of a benefit week shall be—

- (a) in a case to which paragraph (3) applies, not more than the amount there specified; and
- (b) in any other case, not more than three times five per cent. of the personal allowance for a single claimant aged not less than 25, that five per cent. being, where it is not a multiple of five pence, rounded to the next higher such multiple.

(3) Where [<sup>F845</sup>a relevant authority] makes deductions from housing benefit it is paying to a claimant [<sup>F846</sup>or a claimant’s partner, where the claimant has], in respect of the whole or part of the recoverable overpayment—

- (a) been found guilty of an offence whether under a statute or otherwise;
- (b) made an admission after caution of deception or fraud for the purpose of obtaining relevant benefit; or
- (c) agreed to pay a penalty under section 115A of the Administration Act<sup>M125</sup> (penalty as an alternative to prosecution) and the agreement has not been withdrawn,

the amount deducted under paragraph (2) shall be not more than [<sup>F847</sup>five times] five per cent. of the personal allowance for a single claimant aged not less than 25, [<sup>F848</sup>that five per cent. being, where it is not a multiple of 5 pence, rounded to the next higher such multiple.]

(4) Where, in the calculation of housing benefit, the amount of earnings or other income falling to be taken into account is reduced by reason of paragraphs 3 to 10 of Schedule 4<sup>F849</sup>, or paragraph 10A of that Schedule in a case where the amount of earnings to be disregarded under that paragraph is the amount referred to in regulation 45(2) of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations<sup>F850</sup>, regulation 39(1)(a) of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations 2013] or regulation 17(2) of the Social Security (Incapacity for Work) (General) Regulations 1995,] (sums to be disregarded in the calculation of earnings) or paragraph 14 or 15 of Schedule 5 (sums to be disregarded in the calculation of income other than earnings), the deduction under paragraph (2) may be increased by not more than half the amount of the reduction.

(5) No deduction made under this regulation<sup>F851</sup>... shall be applied so as to reduce the housing benefit in respect of a benefit week to less than 50 pence.

(6) In this regulation—

“admission after caution” means—

- (i) <sup>M126</sup>in England and Wales, an admission after a caution has been administered in accordance with a Code issued under the Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 ;
- (ii) in Scotland, admission after a caution has been administered, such admission being duly witnessed by two persons; and

“personal allowance for a single claimant aged not less than 25” means the amount specified in paragraph 1(1)(b) of column 2 of Schedule 3 (applicable amounts).

(7) This regulation shall not apply in respect of an offence committed or an admission after caution or an agreement to pay a penalty made before 2nd October 2000.

#### Textual Amendments

- F838** Words in reg. 102(1)(2) substituted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 7(2) (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 29(8)(b)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F839** Words in reg. 102(1) substituted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(3)(a)**
- F840** Reg. 102(1ZA) inserted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(3)(b)**
- F841** Reg. 102(1A) omitted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2608\)](#), reg. 1(2)(3), **2(1)(a)**
- F842** Word in reg. 102(2) omitted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2608\)](#), reg. 1(2)(3), **2(1)(b)**
- F843** Words in reg. 102(2) inserted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(3)(c)(i)**
- F844** Words in reg. 102(2) inserted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(3)(c)(ii)**
- F845** Words in reg. 102(3) substituted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 7(2) (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 29(8)(b)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F846** Words in reg. 102(3) substituted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(3)(d)**
- F847** Words in reg. 102(3) substituted (1.4.2012) by [The Social Security \(Recovery\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/645\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(2)(a)**
- F848** Words in reg. 102(3) substituted (1.4.2012) by [The Social Security \(Recovery\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/645\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(2)(b)**
- F849** Words in reg. 102(4) inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2608\)](#), reg. 1(2)(3), **2(1)(c)**
- F850** Words in reg. 102(4) inserted (29.4.2013) by [The Universal Credit \(Consequential, Supplementary, Incidental and Miscellaneous Provisions\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/630\)](#), regs. 1(2), **35(8)**
- F851** Words in reg. 102(5) omitted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2608\)](#), reg. 1(2)(3), **2(1)(d)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M125** Section 115A was inserted by the Social Security Administration (Fraud) Act (c. 47), section 15.
- M126** 1984 c. 60.

#### Diminution of capital

**103.**—(1) Where in the case of a recoverable overpayment, in consequence of a misrepresentation or failure to disclose a material fact (in either case whether fraudulent or otherwise) as to a person's capital, or an error, other than one to which regulation 100(2) (effect of official error) refers, as to the amount of a person's capital, the overpayment was in respect of a period (“the overpayment period”) of more than 13 benefit weeks, the relevant authority shall, for the purpose only of calculating the amount of that overpayment—

- (a) at the end of the first 13 benefit weeks of the overpayment period, treat the amount of that capital as having been reduced by the amount of housing benefit overpaid during those 13 weeks;
  - (b) at the end of each subsequent period of 13 benefit weeks, if any, of the overpayment period, treat the amount of that capital as having been further reduced by the amount of housing benefit overpaid during the immediately preceding 13 benefit weeks.
- (2) Capital shall not be treated as reduced over any period other than 13 benefit weeks or in any circumstances other than those for which paragraph (1) provides.

### **Sums to be deducted in calculating recoverable overpayments**

**104.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), in calculating the amount of a recoverable overpayment, the relevant authority shall deduct any amount of housing benefit which should have been determined to be payable [<sup>F852</sup>to the person from whom the overpayment is recoverable or their partner] in respect of the whole or part of the overpayment period—

- (a) on the basis of the claim as presented to the authority;
- (b) on the basis of the claim as it would have appeared had any misrepresentation or non-disclosure been remedied before the decision; or
- (c) on the basis of the claim as it would have appeared if any change of circumstances [<sup>F853</sup>, except a change of the dwelling which the claimant occupies as his home,] had been notified at the time that change occurred.

(2) In the case of rent rebate only, in calculating the amount of a recoverable overpayment the relevant authority may deduct so much of any payment by way of rent in respect of the overpayment period which exceeds the amount, if any, which the claimant was liable to pay for that period under the original erroneous decision.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F852** Words in reg. 104(1) inserted (1.4.2012) by [The Social Security \(Recovery\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2012 \(S.I. 2012/645\)](#), regs. 1(1), 2(2)

**F853** Words in reg. 104(1)(c) inserted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 8 (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), [Sch. 2 para. 29\(9\)](#) (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)

### **[<sup>F854</sup>Sums to be deducted in calculating recoverable overpayments where the claimant has changed dwelling**

**104A.**—(1) This regulation applies where an overpayment has occurred in the following circumstances—

- (a) a claimant has moved from the dwelling previously occupied as his home (“dwelling A”) to another dwelling which he occupies as his home (“dwelling B”);
- (b) the claimant has been awarded housing benefit in the form of a rent allowance in respect of dwelling A to which he is not entitled because he is no longer occupying or treated as occupying dwelling A as his home;
- (c) housing benefit is paid to the same person in respect of the claimant’s occupation of dwelling B as it was paid to in respect of dwelling A; and
- (d) the same relevant authority is responsible for paying the housing benefit in respect of dwelling A and dwelling B.

(2) Where this regulation applies, in calculating the amount of the overpayment which is recoverable the relevant authority may at its discretion deduct an amount equal to the claimant's weekly entitlement to housing benefit in respect of dwelling B for the number of benefit weeks equal to the number of weeks during which the claimant was overpaid housing benefit in respect of dwelling A.

(3) Where a sum has been deducted under paragraph (2), an equivalent sum shall be treated as having been paid in respect of the claimant's entitlement to housing benefit in respect of dwelling B for the number of benefit weeks equal to the number of weeks during which the claimant was overpaid housing benefit in respect of dwelling A.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F854** Reg. 104A inserted (1.4.2010 for specified purposes, 5.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2608\)](#), reg. 1(2)(3), **2(3)**

#### Recovery of overpayments from prescribed benefits

**105.**—(1) [<sup>F855</sup>Subject to paragraph (1B),] for the purposes of section 75(4) of the Administration Act (recovery of overpaid housing benefit by deduction from other benefits), the benefits prescribed by this regulation are—

- (a) any benefit except guardian's allowance;
- (b) income support under Part 7 of the Act;
- (c) any benefit payable under the legislation of any member State <sup>F856</sup>... concerning the branches of social security mentioned in Article 4(1) of Regulation (EEC) No 1408/71 [<sup>F857</sup>, as amended from time to time,] on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within [<sup>F858</sup>the European Union], [<sup>F859</sup>or in Article 3(1) of Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004, as amended from time to time, on the coordination of social security systems,] whether or not the benefit has been acquired by virtue of the provisions of [<sup>F860</sup>either Regulation, as amended from time to time];
- (d) a jobseeker's allowance;
- (e) state pension credit.

[<sup>F861</sup>(f) an employment and support allowance.]

[<sup>F862</sup>(g) personal independence payment.]

[<sup>F863</sup>(ga) adult disability payment;]

[<sup>F864</sup>(h) universal credit.]

[<sup>F865</sup>(1A) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(c) the term “member State” shall be understood to include Switzerland in accordance with and subject to the provisions of Annex II of the Agreement between [<sup>F866</sup>the European Union] and its Member States and the Swiss Confederation on the free movement of persons, signed at Brussels on 21st June 1999 [<sup>F867</sup>, as amended from time to time].]

[<sup>F868</sup>(1B) For the purposes of section 75(4) of the Administration Act, where recovery is sought from the claimant's partner under regulation 102(1ZA), the benefits prescribed by this regulation are—

- (a) income support under Part 7 of the Act;
- (b) income-based jobseeker's allowance;

- (c) state pension credit; and
- (d) income-related employment and support allowance.]

[<sup>F869</sup>(e) personal independence payment.]

[<sup>F870</sup>(ea) adult disability payment; and]

[<sup>F871</sup>(f) universal credit.]

[<sup>F872</sup>(2) The Secretary of State shall, if requested to do so by an authority under regulation 102 (method of recovery), recover a recoverable overpayment by deduction from any of the benefits prescribed in paragraph (1) or (in the case of the claimant’s partner) any of the benefits prescribed in paragraph (1B) provided that the Secretary of State is satisfied that—

- (a) a recoverable overpayment has been made in consequence of a misrepresentation of or a failure to disclose a material fact (in either case whether fraudulently or otherwise), by a claimant or any other person to whom a payment of housing benefit has been made; and
- (b) the person from whom it is sought to recover the overpayment is receiving sufficient amounts of any of the benefits prescribed in paragraph (1) or (1B) (as the case may be) to enable deductions to be made for the recovery of the overpayment.]

(3) In paragraph (1)(a), “benefit” has the meaning it has in section 122(1) of the Act.

#### Textual Amendments

- F855** Words in reg. 105(1) inserted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(a)**
- F856** Words in reg. 105(1)(c) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Social Security \(Amendment\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/128\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 8(3)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F857** Words in reg. 105(1)(c) inserted (15.11.2018) by [The Social Security \(Updating of EU References\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/1084\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. para. 10(1)(a)(i)**
- F858** Words in reg. 105(1)(c) substituted (22.4.2011) by [The Treaty of Lisbon \(Changes in Terminology\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1043\)](#), **arts. 2, 3-6**
- F859** Words in reg. 105(1)(c) inserted (15.11.2018) by [The Social Security \(Updating of EU References\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/1084\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. para. 10(1)(a)(ii)**
- F860** Words in reg. 105(1)(c) substituted (15.11.2018) by [The Social Security \(Updating of EU References\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/1084\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. para. 10(1)(a)(iii)**
- F861** Reg. 105(1)(f) added (27.10.2008) by [The Employment and Support Allowance \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1082\)](#), regs. 1, **22**
- F862** Reg. 105(1)(g) added (8.4.2013) by [The Social Security \(Overpayments and Recovery\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/384\)](#), regs. 1(2)(d), **33(2)(a)**
- F863** Reg. 105(1)(ga) inserted (21.3.2022) by [The Social Security \(Disability Assistance for Working Age People\) \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2022 \(S.I. 2022/177\)](#), arts. 1(2), **9(6)(a)**
- F864** Reg. 105(1)(h) added (29.4.2013) by [The Social Security \(Overpayments and Recovery\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/384\)](#), regs. 1(3), **33(2)(b)**
- F865** Reg. 105(1A) inserted by S.I. 2005/2904, reg. 9 (as amended) (10.4.2006) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Consequential Provisions\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/217\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 2 para. 29(10)** (with regs. 2, 3, Sch. 3, Sch. 4)
- F866** Words in reg. 105(1A) substituted (22.4.2011) by [The Treaty of Lisbon \(Changes in Terminology\) Order 2011 \(S.I. 2011/1043\)](#), **arts. 2, 3-6**
- F867** Words in reg. 105(1A) inserted (15.11.2018) by [The Social Security \(Updating of EU References\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2018 \(S.I. 2018/1084\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. para. 10(1)(b)**
- F868** Reg. 105(1B) inserted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(b)**

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the *The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006*. (See end of Document for details)

- F869** Reg. 105(1B)(e) added (8.4.2013) by [The Social Security \(Overpayments and Recovery\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/384\)](#), regs. 1(2)(d), **33(2)(c)**
- F870** Reg. 105(1B)(ea) inserted (21.3.2022) by [The Social Security \(Disability Assistance for Working Age People\) \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2022 \(S.I. 2022/177\)](#), arts. 1(2), **9(6)(c)**
- F871** Reg. 105(1B)(f) added (29.4.2013) by [The Social Security \(Overpayments and Recovery\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/384\)](#), regs. 1(3), **33(2)(d)**
- F872** Reg. 105(2) substituted (6.4.2009) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2824\)](#), regs. 1(2), **4(c)**

### Prescribed benefits

**106.**—(1) The benefits prescribed for the purposes of section 75(5) and (7) <sup>M127</sup> of the Administration Act (recovery of overpayments) are those set out in the following paragraphs.

(2) Prescribed benefits within section 75(5) of the Administration Act (benefits to which a landlord or agent is entitled) are—

- (a) housing benefit; and
- (b) those benefits prescribed from time to time in regulation 105(1) (recovery of overpayments from prescribed benefits), but only in cases where—
  - (i) an authority has, pursuant to regulation 102 (method of recovery), requested the Secretary of State to recover an overpayment of housing benefit from such benefits; and
  - (ii) the Secretary of State is satisfied as to the matters prescribed in paragraph (3)(a) and (b) of regulation 105.

(3) Housing benefit is prescribed for the purposes of section 75(5)(b) or (c) of the Administration Act (benefits paid to a landlord or agent to discharge an obligation owed by another person).

(4) Prescribed benefits within section 75(7) of the Administration Act (benefits recoverable from the county court or the sheriff court) are housing benefit and those benefits prescribed from time to time in regulation 105(1).

### Marginal Citations

**M127** Inserted by [Social Security Administration \(Fraud\) Act 1997 \(c. 47\)](#), **section 16**.

### [<sup>F873</sup> Recovery by deduction from earnings

**106A.**—(1) Any overpayment which is recoverable by virtue of regulation 100 may be recovered by a relevant authority by deduction from the earnings of the person from whom it is recoverable.

(2) Part 6 of the Social Security (Overpayments and Recovery) Regulations 2013 applies in relation to the recovery of overpayments by deduction from the earnings of a person specified in paragraph (1) by a relevant authority as it applies to the recovery of recoverable amounts by deduction from the earnings of persons under that Part of those Regulations by an appropriate authority]

### Textual Amendments

**F873** Reg. 106A inserted (8.4.2013) by [The Social Security \(Overpayments and Recovery\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/384\)](#), regs. 1(2)(d), **33(3)**

### Restrictions on recovery of rent and consequent notifications

**107.**—(1) Where, pursuant to section 75(5)(b) of the Administration Act, an amount has been recovered by deduction from housing benefit paid to a person (referred to as “the landlord” in this regulation) to discharge (in whole or in part) an obligation owed to him by the person on whose behalf the recoverable amount was paid (referred to as “the tenant” in this regulation) that obligation shall, in a case to which paragraph (2) applies, be taken to be discharged by the amount of the deduction.

(2) This paragraph applies in a case where the amount recoverable from the landlord relates to an overpayment of housing benefit in relation to which the landlord has—

- (a) agreed to pay a penalty pursuant to section 115A of the Administration Act <sup>M128</sup> (penalty as an alternative to prosecution); or
- (b) been convicted of an offence arising under the Act or any other enactment.

(3) In any case to which paragraph (2) applies or will apply when recovery is made the authority that has determined that there is an overpayment and that it is recoverable from the landlord shall notify both the landlord and the tenant that—

- (a) the overpayment that it has recovered or that it has determined to recover (“that sum”) is or will be one to which paragraph (2) applies; and
- (b) the landlord has no right in relation to that sum against the tenant, and that his obligation to the landlord shall be taken to be discharged by the amount so recovered.

#### Marginal Citations

**M128** Section 115A was inserted by the [Social Security Administration \(Fraud\) Act 1997 \(c. 47\)](#), section 15.

## PART 14

### Information

#### SECTION 1

#### *Claims and information*

### Interpretation

**108.** In this Section—

[<sup>F874</sup>“county council” means a county council in England, but only if the council has made an arrangement in accordance with regulation 83(4)(g) or 109(3);]

“local authority” means an authority administering housing benefit;

“relevant authority” means—

- (a) the Secretary of State; or
- (b) a person providing services to the Secretary of State; [<sup>F875</sup> or
- (c) a county council;]

“relevant information” means information or evidence relating to the administration of claims to or awards of housing benefit.

#### Textual Amendments

- F874** Words in reg. 108 inserted (31.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Claims and Information\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2911\)](#), regs. 1(1), **7(3)(a)**
- F875** Words in reg. 108 added (31.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Claims and Information\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2911\)](#), regs. 1(1), **7(3)(b)**

#### Collection of information

**[<sup>F876</sup>109.**—(1) The Secretary of State, or a person providing services to him, may receive or obtain relevant information from—

- (a) persons making, or who have made, claims for housing benefit; or
- (b) other persons in connection with such claims.

(2) In paragraph (1) references to persons who have made claims for housing benefit include persons to whom awards of benefit have been made on those claims.

(3) Where a county council has made an arrangement with a local authority, or a person authorised to exercise any function of a local authority relating to housing benefit<sup>F877</sup> ..., to receive and obtain information or evidence relating to claims for housing benefit, the council may receive or obtain the information or evidence from—

- (a) persons making claims for housing benefit; or
- (b) other persons in connection with such claims.

(4) A county council may receive information or evidence relating to an award of housing benefit which is supplied by—

- (a) the person to whom the award has been made; or
- (b) other persons in connection with the award.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F876** Reg. 109 substituted (31.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Claims and Information\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2911\)](#), regs. 1(1), **7(4)**
- F877** Words in reg. 109(3) revoked (1.4.2013) by [The Council Tax Benefit Abolition \(Consequential Provision\) Regulations 2013 \(S.I. 2013/458\)](#), reg. 1, **Sch. 1**

#### **[<sup>F878</sup>Verifying information**

**109A.** A relevant authority may verify relevant information supplied to, or obtained by, the authority in accordance with regulation 109.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F878** Reg. 109A inserted (31.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Claims and Information\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2911\)](#), regs. 1(1), **7(5)**

#### Recording and holding information

**[<sup>F879</sup>110.** A relevant authority which obtains relevant information or to whom such information is supplied—



- (a) shall make a record of such information; and
- (b) may hold that information, whether as supplied or obtained or recorded, for the purpose of forwarding it to the person or authority for the time being administering housing benefit.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F879** Reg. 110 substituted (31.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Claims and Information\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2911\)](#), regs. 1(1), **7(6)**

**Forwarding of information**

**111.** A relevant authority which holds relevant information—

- (a) shall forward it to the person or authority for the time being administering claims to or awards of housing benefit to which the relevant information relates, being—
  - (i) a local authority;
  - (ii) a person providing services to a local authority; or
  - (iii) a person authorised to exercise any function of a local authority relating to housing benefit; and

[<sup>F880</sup>(b) may, if the relevant authority is the Secretary of State or a person providing services to the Secretary of State, continue to hold a record of such information, whether as supplied or obtained or recorded, for such period as he considers appropriate.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F880** Reg. 111(b) substituted (31.10.2007) by [The Social Security \(Claims and Information\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2911\)](#), regs. 1(1), **7(7)**

**Request for information**

**112.** A relevant authority which holds information or evidence relating to social security matters shall forward such information or evidence as may be requested to the person or authority making that request, provided that—

- (a) the request is made by—
  - (i) a local authority;
  - (ii) a person providing services to a local authority; or
  - (iii) a person authorised to exercise any function of a local authority relating to housing benefit; and
- (b) the information or evidence requested includes relevant information;
- (c) the relevant authority is able to provide the information or evidence requested in the form in which it was originally supplied or obtained; and
- (d) provision of the information or evidence requested is considered necessary by the relevant authority to the proper performance by a local authority of its functions relating to housing benefit.

**SECTION 2**

*Information from landlords and agents and between authorities etc.*

**Interpretation**

**113.** In this Section—

“the notice” means the notice prescribed in regulation 118(1)(b) (circumstances for requiring information);

“relevant information” means such information as is prescribed in regulation 119 (relevant information);

“the requirer” means a person within regulation 117 (requiring information from landlords and agents), who requires information pursuant to that regulation;

“the supplier” means an appropriate person who is required, pursuant to regulations 117 and 118, to supply relevant information and any person who is not so required is not, for the purpose of supplying information pursuant to section 126A of the Administration Act <sup>M129</sup> and these Regulations, an appropriate person.

**Marginal Citations**

**M129** Inserted by [Social Security Administration \(Fraud\) Act 1997 \(c. 47\)](#), [section 11](#).

**Evidence and information required by rent officers**

<sup>F881</sup>**114.** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F881** Reg. 114 omitted (7.4.2008) by virtue of [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(3)**

<sup>F882</sup>**Information to be provided to rent officers**

**114A.**—(1) This paragraph applies to every claim for or award of housing benefit in the form of a rent allowance where the eligible rent has been, or is to be determined, in accordance with—

- (a) regulation 12(3)(a) (rent) or 12C (eligible rent and maximum rent), as the case may require;
- (b) [<sup>F883</sup>regulation 12D] (eligible rent and the maximum rent (LHA)) or any of regulations 12E to 12K (transitional protection for pathfinder cases), as the case may require; or
- (c) regulations 12 (rent) and 13 (maximum rent) as set out in paragraph 5 of Schedule 3 to the Consequential Provisions Regulations.

(2) No earlier than the first, and no later than the fifth, working day of every month a relevant authority shall provide the following information to the rent officer in relation to every claim for or award of housing benefit to which paragraph (1) applied in the preceding month—

- (a) the address, including any room or unit number, house or flat number or name, and the postcode of the dwelling to which the claim or award relates;
- (b) where the claim or award relates to mooring charges for a houseboat, or payments in respect of the site on which a caravan or mobile home stands, the mooring or plot number and the address of the mooring or site, including the postcode;

- (c) the date on which the tenancy began;
  - (d) the amount of rent and the rental period, whether calendar monthly, four weekly, weekly or some other period;
  - (e) where the claimant has the use of two or more bedrooms, the number of bedrooms and rooms suitable for living in that there are in the dwelling, and in this sub-paragraph “bedroom” does not include a bedroom which the claimant shares with any person other than a member of his household, a non-dependant of his, or a person who pays rent to him or his partner;
  - (f) whether the tenant (together with his partner where he has one) has exclusive use of only one bedroom, and if so, whether they have exclusive use of a kitchen, bathroom, toilet and a room suitable for living in;
  - (g) whether the tenant has exclusive use of only one bedroom, and if so, which, if any, of the following the tenancy provides for him to share—
    - (i) a kitchen;
    - (ii) a bathroom;
    - (iii) a toilet; or
    - (iv) a room suitable for living in;
  - (h) the date on which entitlement to housing benefit began; and
  - (i) where applicable, the date on which entitlement to housing benefit ended.
- (3) Where the relevant authority is required to apply to the rent officer for a board and attendance determination by virtue of regulation 13D(10) (determination of a maximum rent (LHA)), it shall provide the following information in the application to the Rent Officer—
- (a) the address, including any room or unit number, house or flat number or name and the postcode of the dwelling to which the claim or award relates;
  - (b) the date on which the tenancy began;
  - (c) the length of the tenancy;
  - (d) the total amount of those payments referred to in regulation 12(1) (rent) which the claimant is liable to make in respect of the dwelling which he occupies as his home;
  - (e) whether those payments include any charges for water, sewerage or allied environmental services or charges in respect of meals or fuel which are ineligible for housing benefit; and
  - (f) where those payments include any charges that are ineligible for housing benefit by reason of paragraph 1(a)(iv) and (c) to (f) of Schedule 1 (ineligible service charges), that such charges are included, and the value of those charges as determined by that authority pursuant to regulation 12B(2) and that Schedule.
- (4) Where the relevant authority has identified charges to which paragraph (3)(f) applies, it shall—
- (a) deduct those charges from the total amount of those payments which, in accordance with paragraph (3)(d), it has stated that the claimant is liable to make in respect of the dwelling which he occupies as his home; and
  - (b) notify that total so reduced to the rent officer in its application.
- (5) Where a relevant authority has received notification from the rent officer that a substantial part of the rent is attributable to board and attendance, it shall provide the information referred to in paragraphs (7) and (8), except for such information as it has already provided in accordance with paragraphs (3) and (4).

(6) Where the relevant authority is required to apply to the rent officer for a determination by virtue of regulation 14(1) (requirement to refer to rent officers), it shall provide the information referred to in paragraphs (7) to (9) in the application to the rent officer.

(7) In relation to the dwelling to which the claim or award relates, the relevant authority shall provide the following information—

- (a) the address, including any room or unit number, house or flat number or name and the postcode of the dwelling;
- (b) where the claim or award relates to mooring charges for a houseboat, or payments in respect of the site on which a caravan or mobile home stands, the mooring or plot number and the address of the mooring or site, including the postcode;
- (c) whether the dwelling is—
  - (i) a detached house;
  - (ii) a semi-detached house;
  - (iii) a terraced house;
  - (iv) a maisonette;
  - (v) a detached bungalow;
  - (vi) a semi-detached bungalow;
  - (vii) a flat in a house;
  - (viii) a flat in a block;
  - (ix) a flat over a shop;
  - (x) a bedsit or rooms or a studio flat;
  - (xi) a hostel;
  - (xii) a caravan, mobile home or houseboat;
  - (xiii) board and lodgings;
  - (xiv) a hotel;
  - (xv) a care home;
  - (xvi) an independent hospital; or
  - (xvii) some other description of dwelling, and if so what;
- (d) whether the dwelling has central heating, a garden, a garage or a parking space;
- (e) how many rooms suitable for living in there are—
  - (i) in the dwelling;
  - (ii) in the dwelling which the claimant shares with any person other than a member of his household, a non-dependant of his, or a person who pays rent to him or his partner;
- (f) how many bedsitting rooms there are in the categories (e)(i) and (ii);
- (g) how many bedrooms there are in the categories (e)(i) and (ii);
- (h) how many bathrooms or toilets there are in the categories (e)(i) and (ii); and
- (i) such other information as the rent officer may reasonably require to make a determination.

(8) In relation to the tenancy to which the claim or award relates, the relevant authority shall provide the following information—

- (a) the information referred to in paragraphs (3)(d) to (f) and (4);
- (b) if the tenancy is furnished, and if so, to what extent;
- (c) the rental period, whether calendar monthly, four weekly, weekly or some other period;

- (d) the length of the tenancy;
  - (e) when the tenancy began and, if appropriate, when it ended;
  - (h) the landlord's or letting agent's name;
  - (i) the landlord's or letting agent's business address;
  - (j) whether the landlord is a housing association<sup>F884</sup>, private registered provider of social housing] or registered social landlord; and
  - (k) such other information as the rent officer may reasonably require to make a determination.
- (9) In relation to the claimant and the other occupiers of the dwelling to which the claim or award relates, the relevant authority shall provide the following information—
- (a) such information regarding the relationship of the claimant to the occupiers and the occupiers to each other, as is necessary for the rent officer to make the determination;
  - (b) the age and sex of each occupier under 18;
  - (c) whether the claimant is or may be a young individual; and
  - [ whether <sup>F886</sup>any person mentioned in regulation 13D(3A)(a)] is a person who requires <sup>F885</sup>(ca) overnight care;]
  - (d) any other information that is relevant to the rent officer in making the determination, including visits to the dwelling.
- (10) Where a rent officer serves a notice under article 5 (insufficient information) of the Rent Officers Order the relevant authority shall supply the further information required under this regulation, or confirm whether information already supplied is correct and, if it is not, supply the correct information.
- (11) Where the relevant authority refers a case to the rent officer in accordance with regulation 14 as in force before the coming into force of regulation 8 of the Housing Benefit (Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing) Amendment Regulations 2007, it shall notify the rent officer that the referral is made in accordance with regulation 14 as in force before the coming into force of regulation 8 of those Regulations.
- (12) In this regulation—
- “tenancy” includes—
- (a) in Scotland, any other right of occupancy; and
  - (b) in any other case, a licence to occupy premises,
- and reference to a tenant, landlord or any other expression appropriate to a tenancy shall be construed accordingly;
- “working day” means any day other than a Saturday, a Sunday, Christmas Day, Good Friday or a day which is a bank holiday under the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971 in the jurisdiction in which the area of the relevant authority is situated.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F882** Reg. 114A inserted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(2), **3(2)**
- F883** Words in reg. 114A(1)(b) substituted by [SI 2007/2868 reg. 3\(2\) \(as amended\) \(7.4.2008\)](#) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance, Information Sharing and Miscellaneous\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/586\)](#), regs. 1, **4(2)(b)**
- F884** Words in reg. 114A(8)(j) inserted (1.4.2010) by [The Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 \(Consequential Provisions\) \(No. 2\) Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/671\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 53** (with Sch. 2); [S.I. 2010/862](#), art. 2

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006. (See end of Document for details)*

**F885** Reg. 114A(9)(ca) inserted (1.4.2011) by [The Housing Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2010 \(S.I. 2010/2835\)](#), regs. 1, **2(9)**

**F886** Words in reg. 114A(9)(ca) substituted (1.4.2017) by [The Housing Benefit and Universal Credit \(Size Criteria\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2017 \(S.I. 2017/213\)](#), regs. 1(1), **4(5)**

### Information to be supplied by an authority to another authority

**[<sup>F887</sup>115.—**(1) This regulation applies for the purposes of section 128A of the Administration Act (duty of an authority to disclose information to another authority).

(2) Information is to be disclosed by one authority to another where—

- (a) there is a mover who is or was in receipt of housing benefit from Authority “A”;
- (b) either the mover’s new dwelling is within the area of another Authority “B” or the mover is liable or treated as liable to make payments in respect of the new dwelling to housing authority B; and
- (c) the mover is entitled to an extended payment in accordance with regulation 72.

(3) Authority A shall disclose to Authority B—

- (a) the amount of the extended payment calculated in accordance with regulation 72C(2) (amount of extended payment – movers);
- (b) the date that entitlement to the extended payment will commence or has commenced;
- (c) the date that entitlement to the extended payment ceased or will cease;
- (d) the date of the move from Authority A to Authority B;
- (e) where the extended payment will be paid by Authority A to Authority B in accordance with regulation 72C(3)(a) (payment of extended payment to the second authority)—
  - (i) the amount that Authority A will pay to Authority B in accordance with that paragraph; and
  - (ii) any other information required by Authority B to enable Authority A to make the payment in accordance with that paragraph; and
- (f) if any deduction was being made in respect of a recoverable overpayment.

(4) Authority B shall disclose to Authority A—

- (a) if a mover’s liability to make payments for the new dwelling is to Authority B; and
- (b) where the extended payment will be paid by Authority A to Authority B in accordance with regulation 72C(3)(a)—
  - (i) any information required by Authority A to enable Authority A to make the payment in accordance with that paragraph; and
  - (ii) the date on which Authority B receives any such payment.]

### Textual Amendments

**F887** Reg. 115 substituted (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **2(3)**

### **[<sup>F888</sup>Supply of information – extended payments (qualifying contributory benefits)**

**116.—**(1) This regulation applies for the purposes of section 122E(3) of the Administration Act (duty of an authority to supply information to another authority).

- (2) Information is to be disclosed by one authority to another where—
  - (a) there is a mover who is or was in receipt of housing benefit from Authority “A”;
  - (b) either the mover’s new dwelling is within the area of another Authority “B” or the mover is liable or treated as liable to make payments in respect of the new dwelling to housing authority B; and
  - (c) the mover is entitled to an extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) in accordance with regulation 73.
- (3) Authority A shall disclose to Authority B—
  - (a) the amount of the extended payment (qualifying contributory benefits) calculated in accordance with regulation 73C(2) (amount of extended payment – movers);
  - (b) the date that entitlement to the extended payment will commence or has commenced;
  - (c) the date that entitlement to the extended payment ceased or will cease;
  - (d) the date of the move from Authority A to Authority B;
  - (e) where the extended payment will be paid by Authority A to Authority B in accordance with regulation 73C(3)(a) (payment of the extended payment to the second authority)—
    - (i) the amount that Authority A will pay to Authority B in accordance with that paragraph; and
    - (ii) any other information required by Authority B to enable Authority A to make the payment in accordance with that paragraph; and
  - (f) if any deduction was being made in respect of a recoverable overpayment.
- (4) Authority B shall disclose to Authority A—
  - (a) if a mover’s liability to make payments for the new dwelling is to Authority B; and
  - (b) where the extended payment will be paid by Authority A to Authority B in accordance with regulation 73C(3)(a)—
    - (i) any information required by Authority A to enable Authority A to make the payment in accordance with that paragraph; and
    - (ii) the date on which Authority B receives any such payment.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F888** Reg. 116 substituted (6.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Extended Payments\) Amendment Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/959\)](#), regs. 1(1), **3(3)**

#### **Requiring information from landlords and agents**

**117.** Pursuant to section 126A of the Administration Act <sup>M130</sup> (information from landlords and agents), where a claim is made to an authority, on which a rent allowance may be awarded, then, in the circumstances prescribed in regulation 118 (circumstances for requiring information), that authority, or any person authorised to exercise any functions of the authority relating to housing benefit, may require an appropriate person to supply to that authority or person relevant information, in the manner prescribed in regulation 120 (manner of supply of information).

### Marginal Citations

**M130** Section 126A was inserted by section 11 of the [Social Security Administration \(Fraud\) Act 1997](#) (c. 47).

### Circumstances for requiring information

**118.**—(1) A person is required to supply information in the following circumstances—

- (a) he is an appropriate person in relation to any dwelling in respect of which—
  - (i) housing benefit is being paid to an appropriate person pursuant to regulation 95 or 96 (circumstances in which payment is to be or may be made to a landlord); or
  - (ii) a request has been made by an appropriate person or by the claimant for housing benefit to be so paid; and
- (b) the requirer serves upon that appropriate person, whether by post or otherwise, a written notice stating that the requirer—
  - (i) suspects that there is or may be an impropriety in relation to a claim in respect of any dwelling wherever situate in relation to which he is an appropriate person; or
  - (ii) is already investigating an allegation of impropriety in relation to that person.

(2) Information required to be supplied under paragraph (1) shall be supplied to the requirer at the address specified in the notice.

### Relevant information

**119.**—(1) The information the supplier is to supply to the requirer is that prescribed in paragraphs (2) and (3) (referred to in this Part as “the relevant information”).

(2) For a supplier who falls within paragraph (4) or section 126A(2)(b) of the Administration Act (“the landlord”), the information is—

- (a) where the landlord is a natural person—
  - (i) his appropriate details;
  - (ii) the relevant particulars of any residential property in which he has an interest; and
  - (iii) the appropriate details of any body corporate, in which he is a major shareholder or of which he is a director and which has an interest in residential property;
- (b) where the landlord is a trustee, except a trustee of a charity, in addition to any information that he is required to supply in accordance with sub-paragraph (a) or (c), as the case may be, the relevant particulars of any residential property held by the trust of which he is a trustee and the name and address of any beneficiary under the trust or the objects of that trust, as the case may be;
- (c) where the landlord is a body corporate or otherwise not a natural person, other than a charity—
  - (i) its appropriate details;
  - (ii) the relevant particulars of any residential property in which it has an interest;
  - (iii) the names and addresses of any directors of it;
  - (iv) the appropriate details of any person—
    - (aa) who owns 20 per cent. or more of it; or
    - (bb) of whom it owns 20 per cent. or more; and



- (v) the names and addresses of its major shareholders;
  - (d) where the landlord is a charity or is a recognised body, the appropriate details relating to the landlord and particulars of the landlord's registration as a charity.
- (3) For a supplier who falls within section 126A(2)(c) of the Administration Act or paragraph (5) (“the agent”), the information is—
- (a) the name and address of any person (“his principal”)—
    - (i) to whom the agent has agreed to make payments in consequence of being entitled to receive relevant payments: or
    - (ii) for whom the agent is acting on behalf of or in connection with any aspect of the management of a dwelling,as the case may be;
  - (b) the relevant particulars of any residential property in respect of which the agent—
    - (i) has agreed to make payments in consequence of being entitled to receive relevant payments; or
    - (ii) is acting on behalf of his principal in connection with any aspect of its management;
  - (c) where the agent is a natural person—
    - (i) the relevant particulars of any residential property in which he has an interest;
    - (ii) the appropriate details of any body corporate or any person not a natural person, in which he is a major shareholder or of which he is a director and which has any interest in residential property; or
  - (d) where the agent is a body corporate or other than a natural person—
    - (i) the relevant particulars of any residential property in which it has an interest;
    - (ii) the names and addresses of any directors of or major shareholders in the agent; and
    - (iii) the appropriate details of any person—
      - (aa) who owns 20 per cent. or more of the agent; or
      - (bb) of whom the agent owns 20 per cent. or more.

(4) A supplier falls within this paragraph (landlord receiving rent), if he falls within section 126A(2)(a) of the Administration Act, but does not fall within paragraph (5).

(5) A supplier falls within this paragraph (agent receiving the rent), if he falls within subsection (2)(a) of section 126A of the Administration Act and has agreed to make payments, in consequence of being entitled to receive relevant payments, to a person falling within subsection (2) (b) of that section.

(6) For the purposes of this regulation—

“appropriate details” means the name of the person and (in the case of a company) its registered office and, in any case, the full postal address, including post code, of the principal place of business of that person and the telephone and facsimile number (if any) of that place;

“charity” means a charity which is registered under section 3 of the Charities Act 1993<sup>M131</sup> and is not an exempt charity within the meaning of that Act;

“major shareholder” means, where a body corporate is a company limited by shares, any person holding one tenth or more of the issued shares in that company and, in any other case, all the owners of that body;

“recognised body” has the same meaning as in section 1(7) of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1990<sup>M132</sup>;

“relevant particulars” means the full postal address, including post code, and number of current lettings of or within that residential property and, if that property includes two or more dwellings, that address and the number of such lettings for each such dwelling;

“residential property” includes any premises, situate within the United Kingdom—

- (a) used or which has, within the last six months, been used; or
- (b) which may be used or is adapted for use, as residential accommodation,

and other expressions used in this regulation and also in the Companies Act 1985<sup>M133</sup> shall have the same meaning in this regulation as they have in that Act.

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**Marginal Citations**

**M131** 1993 c. 10.

**M132** 1990 c. 40.

**M133** 1985 c. 6.

**Manner of supply of information**

**120.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), the relevant information shall be supplied—

- (a) in typewritten or printed form; or
- (b) with the written agreement of the requirer, in electronic or handwritten form,

within a period of 4 weeks commencing on the date on which the notice was sent or given.

(2) Where—

- (a) within a period of 4 weeks commencing on the date on which the notice was sent or given, the supplier requests that the time for the supply of the relevant information be extended; and
- (b) the requirer provides written agreement to that request,

the time for the supply of the relevant information shall be extended to a period of 8 weeks commencing on the date on which the notice was sent or given.

**Criminal offence**

[<sup>F889</sup>**121.** Any supplier who fails to supply relevant information to the requirer as, when and how required under regulations 117 to 120 shall be guilty of an offence under section 113 of the Administration Act.]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F889** Reg. 121 substituted (1.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(9)**

[<sup>F890</sup>**Supply of benefit administration information between authorities**

**121A.**—(1) For the purpose of section 122E(3) of the Administration Act (supply of information between authorities administering benefit) the circumstances in which information is to be supplied and the information to be supplied are set out in paragraph (2).

(2) Where the functions of an authority (“Authority A”) relating to housing benefit are being exercised, wholly or in part, by another authority (“Authority B”)—

- (a) Authority A must supply to Authority B any benefit administration information it holds which is relevant to, and necessary for, Authority B to exercise those functions; and
- (b) Authority B must supply to Authority A any benefit administration information it holds which is relevant to, and necessary for, Authority A to exercise those functions.

(3) The circumstances in which paragraph (2) applies include cases where the authorities have agreed to discharge functions jointly.

(4) In paragraph (2) “Authority A” and “Authority B” include any person authorised to exercise functions relating to housing benefit on behalf of the authority in question.

(5) This regulation shall not apply if the person or authority to whom the information is to be supplied agrees that the information need not be supplied.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F890** Reg. 121A and words inserted (1.10.2008) by [The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2299\)](#), regs. 1, **2(10)**

**[<sup>F891</sup>PART 15**

**Former pathfinder authorities**

**Textual Amendments**

**F891** Pt. 15 substituted (7.4.2008) by [The Housing Benefit \(Local Housing Allowance and Information Sharing\) Amendment Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2868\)](#), regs. 1(4), **20(1)**

**Modifications in respect of former pathfinder authorities**

**122.**—(1) In this regulation and in Schedule 10, “former pathfinder authority” means a relevant authority specified in Part 1 of that Schedule.

(2) The provisions of Part 2 of Schedule 10 apply in relation to the area of a former pathfinder authority.]

Signed by authority of the Secretary of State for Work and Pensions

Department for Work and Pensions

*James Plaskitt*  
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Housing Benefit Regulations 2006.