
STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2015 No. 1870

**JUSTICES OF THE PEACE,
ENGLAND AND WALES**

The Local Justice Areas (No. 2) Order 2015

Made - - - - 6th November 2015

Laid before Parliament 10th November 2015

Coming into force in accordance with article 1

The Lord Chancellor, in exercise of powers conferred by sections 8(4) and 108(6) of the Courts Act 2003⁽¹⁾ and after consulting in accordance with section 8(5A) and 8(6) of that Act, makes the following Order:

Citation and commencement

- 1.—(1) This Order may be cited as the Local Justice Areas (No. 2) Order 2015.
- (2) This Order comes into force on 3rd December 2015 for the purposes of Part 1 of the Schedule.
- (3) For all other purposes, this Order comes into force on 1st April 2016.

Interpretation

- 2.—(1) In this Order—
 - “existing area” means a local justice area as it exists immediately before 1st April 2016;
 - “new area” means a local justice area constituted by this Order.
- (2) Any reference to a justice for an area is to be construed as a reference to a justice of the peace who ordinarily acts, or as the case may be, will on or after 1st April 2016, ordinarily act, in and for that area.

New Areas

- 3.—(1) The existing areas of—
 - (a) Burnley, Pendle and Rossendale,
 - (b) Chorley,

(1) 2003 c. 39. Section 8(5A) was inserted by the Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), section 15(1) and Schedule 4, paragraph 312. Section 108(6) was amended by the Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), section 15(1) and Schedule 4, paragraph 348.

- (c) East Lancashire,
- (d) Fylde Coast,
- (e) Lancaster,
- (f) Ormskirk, and
- (g) Preston and South Ribble,

are combined to become a new area named Lancashire.

(2) The existing areas of—

- (a) Bolton,
- (b) Bury and Rochdale,
- (c) Manchester and Salford,
- (d) Oldham,
- (e) Stockport,
- (f) Tameside,
- (g) Trafford, and
- (h) Wigan and Leigh,

are combined to become a new area named Greater Manchester.

(3) The existing areas of—

- (a) Sussex (Northern), and
- (b) Sussex (Western),

are combined to become a new area named West Sussex.

Amendments to the Local Justice Areas Order 2005

4. The Schedule to the Local Justice Areas Order 2005(2) is amended as follows—

- (a) omit “Bolton”;
- (b) omit “Burnley, Pendle and Rossendale”;
- (c) omit “Bury and Rochdale”;
- (d) omit “Chorley”;
- (e) omit “East Lancashire”;
- (f) omit “Fylde Coast”;
- (g) omit “Lancaster”;
- (h) omit “Manchester and Salford”;
- (i) omit “Oldham”;
- (j) omit “Ormskirk”;
- (k) omit “Preston and South Ribble”;
- (l) omit “Stockport”;
- (m) omit “Sussex (Northern)”;
- (n) omit “Sussex (Western)”;
- (o) omit “Tameside”;

(2) S.I. 2005/554. The Schedule was substituted by S.I. 2011/1168 and amended by S.I. 2011/1708, S.I. 2012/1277, S.I. 2012/1555, S.I. 2012/3128, S.I. 2013/1777, S.I. 2013/1878, S.I. 2014/322, S.I. 2014/1899, S.I. 2014/2867 and S.I. 2015/1506.

- (p) omit “Trafford”;
- (q) omit “Wigan and Leigh”;
- (r) after “Gloucestershire” insert “Greater Manchester”;
- (s) after “Kirklees” insert “Lancashire”;
- (t) after “West London” insert “West Sussex”.

Schedule

5. The Schedule to this Order has effect.

6th November 2015

Shailesh Vara
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State
Ministry of Justice

SCHEDULE

Article 5

PART 1

Consequential and Transitional Provisions

1.—(1) In relation to a new area, the persons and bodies referred to in sub-paragraph (2) shall be appointed, elected or formed (as the case may be) in the prescribed manner and for the prescribed term, to take effect on 1st April 2016.

(2) The persons and bodies are—

- (a) a chairman and one or more deputy chairmen of the justices of a local justice area;
- (b) a Bench Training and Development Committee;
- (c) a youth panel and a chairman and one or more deputy chairmen of a youth panel.

(3) In sub-paragraph (1) the expressions “the prescribed manner” and “the prescribed term” mean respectively—

- (i) in relation to the election of a chairman or deputy chairman of the justices, the manner prescribed by the Justices of the Peace (Size and Chairmanship of Bench) Rules 2005(3) and a term ending on 31st December 2016;
- (ii) in relation to the formation of a Bench Training and Development Committee and the appointment of a member of a Bench Training and Development Committee, the manner prescribed by the Justices of the Peace (Training and Development Committee) Rules 2007(4), and a term ending for one third of the members on 31st December in the years 2016, 2017 and 2018 respectively;
- (iii) in relation to the formation of a youth panel and the election of a chairman and one or more deputy chairmen of a youth panel, the manner prescribed by the Youth Courts (Constitution of Committees and Right to Preside) Rules 2007(5), and as regards any such election, a term ending on 31st December 2016.

(4) In this Part of this Schedule any reference to the manner prescribed by rules or regulations for any election, appointment or formation shall not include provisions relating to dates, times or time limits.

2.—(1) The persons who will be justices for a new area may hold a meeting before 1st April 2016 for the purposes set out in this Part of the Schedule and in order to prepare to assume their functions on and after that date.

(2) If a meeting is held in accordance with sub-paragraph (1) it shall be treated as if it were a meeting of the justices for the new area for the purposes of the enactments cited in this Part of this Schedule despite the fact that the new area was not at that time in existence.

(3) The persons appointed or elected for a new area under paragraph 1(1) may hold one or more meetings after the conclusion of the process of appointment or election but before 1st April 2016 for the purpose of preparing to assume their functions on and after that date.

(3) [S.I. 2005/553](#).

(4) [S.I. 2007/1609](#) as amended by [S.I. 2011/1493](#) and [S.I. 2012/1206](#).

(5) [S.I. 2007/1611](#) as amended by [S.I. 2007/2622](#) and [S.I. 2011/1494](#).

PART 2

Other things done

3. Subject to the provisions of this Schedule anything done before 1st April 2016 by, to, before or in relation to any justices for an existing area, their clerk or any other officer of the court, shall on or after that date, be deemed to have been done by, to, before or in relation to those justices, their clerk or any other officer of the court, as justices for the new area, their clerk or any other officer of the court, as the case may be.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Order)

This Order creates three new local justice areas by combining certain existing local justice areas. It amends the list of local justice areas in the Local Justice Areas Order 2005 ([S.I. 2005/554](#)) to reflect the changes.

The new local justice areas and the existing areas they combine are as follows:

- Lancashire replaces the areas of Burnley, Pendle and Rossendale, Chorley, East Lancashire, Fylde Coast, Lancaster, Ormskirk, and Preston and South Ribble.
- Greater Manchester replaces the areas of Bolton, Bury and Rochdale, Manchester and Salford, Oldham, Stockport, Tameside, Trafford, and Wigan and Leigh.
- West Sussex replaces the areas of Sussex (Northern) and Sussex (Western).

The Order comes into force on 3rd December 2015 for the purpose of enabling appointments to be made, elections to be held and bodies formed on the basis of the altered local justice areas. The Order comes into force on 1st April 2016 for the substantive creation of the new local justice areas.