# SCHEDULES

## SCHEDULE 1

### Offences, penalties, enforcement and other matters

# PART 2

## Penalties

### **Civil penalties**

**4.**—(1) The enforcement authority may require a person who is an economic operator to pay a penalty if the enforcement authority is satisfied, on a balance of probabilities, that the person has committed an offence mentioned in paragraph 1.

(2) But the enforcement authority may not require a person to pay a penalty if-

- (a) the person shows that there was a reasonable excuse for committing the offence; or
- (b) criminal proceedings have been instituted against the person in respect of the same offence.
- (3) A penalty imposed under this paragraph may not exceed £50,000 per offence.
- (4) The penalty is payable to the enforcement authority on demand.