STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2020 No. 1432

The Customs (Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020

PART 1

General provisions

Citation, commencement, extent and application

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Customs (Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 and come into force on the day appointed by the Treasury for the coming into force of these Regulations under section 52(2) of the Act.

(2) These Regulations extend to the United Kingdom.

(3) These Regulations apply to goods that are imported into the United Kingdom—

- (a) in respect of which a liability to a charge to import duty is incurred under the Act; and
- (b) that are identifiable by reference to a quota number that is listed in the Quota Table or by reference to a quota number which commences with the three digits "054" and is listed in the Preferential Quota Table.

Commencement Information

II Reg. 1 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

General Interpretation

2.—(1) In these Regulations—

"the Act" means the Taxation (Cross-border Trade) Act 2018;

"the Customs PTA Regulations" means the Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020^{MI};

"the Special Procedures Regulations" means the Customs (Special Procedures and Outward Processing) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018^{M2};

"country of origin" has the meaning given in regulation 5;

"customs value" means the value of goods for Customs purposes as determined in accordance with the methodology set out in Part 12 of the Customs (Import Duty) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018^{M3};

"import licence" means a licence to import quota goods;

"preferential quota goods" has the meaning given in regulation 2(1) of the Customs PTA Regulations;

"Preferential Quota Table" has the meaning given in regulation 2(1) of the Customs PTA Regulations;

"processed" refers to any action that substantially alters the initial product, including heating, smoking, curing, maturing, drying, marinating, extraction, extrusion or a combination of those processes;

[^{F1}"quota close date" has the meaning given in regulation 7 as regards the quotas listed in the Quota Table;]

"quota duty rate" has the meaning given in-

- (a) regulation 10 for the purposes of Chapter 2 of Part 2;
- (b) regulation 18 for the purposes of Chapter 3 of Part 2; or
- (c) for the purposes of Part 3—
 - (i) regulation 18 as regards the quotas listed in the Quota Table; or
 - (ii) regulation 4 of the Customs PTA Regulations as regards the quotas listed in the Preferential Quota Table;

"quota goods" means goods which are-

- (a) "quota goods" within the meaning of regulation 9 for the purposes of Chapter 2 of Part 2;
- (b) "quota goods" within the meaning of regulation 17 for the purposes of Chapter 3 of Part 2; or
- (c) for the purposes of Part 3—
 - (i) "quota goods" within the meaning of regulation 17 as regards the quotas listed in the Quota Table; or
 - (ii) preferential quota goods as regards the quotas listed in the Preferential Quota Table;

"quota number" has the meaning given in-

- (a) regulation 3 as regards the quotas listed in the Quota Table; or
- (b) regulation 2(1) of the Customs PTA Regulations as regards the quotas listed in the Preferential Quota Table;

[^{F2}"quota open date" has the meaning given in regulation 7 as regards the quotas listed in the Quota Table;]

"Quota Table" means the table comprising three Parts which is so named in the document [^{F3}entitled "Tariff Quotas, [^{F4}version 4.2" dated 23rd April 2024]];

"quota period" has the meaning given in-

- (a) regulation 7 as regards the quotas listed in the Quota Table; or
- (b) regulation 8(1) of the Customs PTA Regulations as regards the quotas listed in the Preferential Quota Table;

"quota volume" has the meaning given in-

- (a) regulation 6 as regards the quotas listed in the Quota Table; or
- (b) regulation 9 of the Customs PTA Regulations as regards the quotas listed in the Preferential Quota Table;

"working day" means any day except—

- (a) a Saturday or Sunday; or
- (b) a bank holiday within the meaning of section 1 of the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971^{M4}, including those bank holidays occurring only in part of the United Kingdom.

(2) Other words and expressions have the meaning given in the Customs Tariff (Establishment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 ^{M5}.

Textual Amendments

- F1 Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.7.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 3) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/693), regs. 1(2), 2(2)(a)
- F2 Words in reg. 2(1) inserted (1.7.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 3) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/693), regs. 1(2), 2(2)(b)
- **F3** Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (18.3.2022) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/174), regs. 1(2), **3(2)**
- F4 Words in reg. 2(1) substituted (17.5.2024) by The Customs (Tariff and Miscellaneous Amendments) (No. 2) Regulations 2024 (S.I. 2024/563), regs. 1(b), 5

Commencement Information

I2 Reg. 2 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations

- M1 S.I. 2020/1457.
- M2 S.I. 2018/1249, amended by S.I. 2019/486; there are other amending instruments, but none is relevant.
- M3 S.I. 2018/1248, to which there are amending instruments which are not relevant.
- M4 1971 c. 80.
- M5 S.I. 2020/1430.

PART 2

Goods subject to a quota

CHAPTER 1

Preliminary

Individual quotas

3.—(1) Where, by virtue of section 11 of the Act, goods imported into the United Kingdom are subject to a quota, that quota is identified by a unique reference number as set out in column 1 of the Quota Table ("quota number").

(2) The quota number comprises a six-digit numerical code which uniquely identifies the quota.

(3) A quota, as identified by the quota number, may include one or more types of goods provided that the unit of measure which establishes the quota volume is the same for each type of goods to which the quota applies.

Commencement Information

I3 Reg. 3 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Commodity codes

4. The commodity code applicable to goods subject to a quota is the code for the goods concerned which is specified in column 2 of the Quota Table.

Commencement Information

I4 Reg. 4 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Country of origin

5.—(1) The country of origin in relation to goods subject to a quota is the country of origin specified in column 3 of the Quota Table corresponding with the quota number in the corresponding row of that Table ("country of origin").

(2) Where a country of origin is specified in relation to goods subject to a quota, the goods concerned are goods which originate from that country.

Commencement Information

I5 Reg. 5 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Quota volume

6.—(1) The quota volume in relation to goods subject to a quota is the total quantity, however expressed, of those goods which may be imported into the United Kingdom as quota goods during each quota period ("quota volume").

(2) ^{F5}...The quota volume in relation to goods subject to a quota is set out in column 5 of the Quota Table as a figure or formula including a unit of measure against the relevant commodity code for those goods and applies to the quota period in the corresponding row of that Table.

 $[^{F6}(2A)$ Where more than one figure is entered in column 5 of the Quota Table as the quota volume applying to the quota period in the corresponding row—

- (a) the first figure is the quota volume that applied [^{F7}on the commencement of the quota period in 2022] and which continues in effect [^{F8}within the period ending with the day of the next quota close date marking the expiry of the quota period for the quota concerned];
- (b) the second figure is the quota volume that applies with effect from the next quota open date following the expiry of the quota period referred to in sub-paragraph (a).]

[^{F9}(2B) In the case of goods subject to a quota identified by the quota numbers 05.1922, 05.2115 and 05.2116, the applicable quota volume is subject to an annual increase as follows—

- (a) the quantity set out in column 5 of the Quota Table is the quota volume for the quota period commencing on 1st January 2023 and expiring on 31st December 2023;
- (b) for each subsequent quota period, the quota volume is the quantity resulting from applying an increase of 33,000kg to the quota volume that had been in effect during the immediately preceding quota period.]
- ^{F10}(3) ^{F11}(4)

Textual Amendments

- **F5** Words in reg. 6(2) omitted (18.3.2022) by virtue of The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/174), regs. 1(2), **3(3)(a)**
- **F6** Reg. 6(2A) inserted (1.7.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 3) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/693), regs. 1(2), **2(3)**

- F7 Words in reg. 6(2A)(a) substituted (1.1.2023) by The Customs (Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/1283), regs. 1(b), **2(3)(a)**
- **F8** Words in reg. 6(2A)(a) substituted (17.11.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), **6(3)**
- F9 Reg. 6(2B) inserted (1.1.2023) by The Customs (Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/1283), regs. 1(b), **2(3)(b)**
- **F10** Reg. 6(3) omitted (18.3.2022) by virtue of The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/174), regs. 1(2), **3(3)(b)**
- F11 Reg. 6(4) omitted (18.3.2022) by virtue of The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/174), regs. 1(2), **3(3)(b)**

Commencement Information

I6 Reg. 6 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Quota period

7.—(1) Each period during which a quota applies ("quota period") commences at the beginning of each date in column 6 of the Quota Table (the "quota open date") and expires at the end of the corresponding date in column 7 of that Table (the "quota close date").

(2) A quota period applies between the quota open date and the quota close date as though that period had already commenced on IP completion day and also applies to the period falling between those dates in each year following the year in which IP completion day falls.

Commencement Information

I7 Reg. 7 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Retaining commodity codes in the Quota Table

8. Where a commodity code listed in the Quota Table has been deleted and is not replaced in the Goods Classification Table, then, for the purposes of applying the quota, the original code must be retained in the Quota Table and continues to apply to goods as originally classified under that code.

Commencement Information

I8 Reg. 8 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

CHAPTER 2

First Come, First Served quotas: Parts A and B of the Quota Table

Quota goods

9.—(1) Goods qualify as "quota goods" for the purposes of this Chapter if—

- (a) the commodity code applicable to the goods is listed in Part A or Part B of the Quota Table;
- (b) where a country of origin is specified in Part A or Part B of the Quota Table in relation to the goods, the goods originate from the country so specified;
- (c) the goods meet the conditions which they are required to meet as set out in Part A of Schedule 1;

- (d) the quantity of the goods imported during the quota period does not exceed the quota volume for those goods;
- (e) the quota period for the goods has not expired; and
- (f) a request to benefit from the quota for the relevant goods was received by Customs together with the declaration of the goods for a customs procedure.

(2) Where one or more consignments of goods is or are of a quantity which is partly within the quota volume for those goods but which also partly exceeds that quota volume, only the quantity of those goods which is within the relevant quota volume qualifies as quota goods.

- (3) In this Chapter—
 - (a) references to goods are to the goods specified in Part A or Part B of the Quota Table;
 - (b) "a customs procedure" means-
 - (i) for goods listed in Part A of the Quota Table, the free-circulation procedure M6 ;
 - (ii) for goods listed in Part B of the Quota Table, an authorised use procedure ^{M7}; and
 - (iii) references to a declaration of the goods for a Customs procedure are to be read as including a reference to any such declaration made to HMRC under equivalent provisions of direct EU legislation ^{M8} that have effect in Northern Ireland in respect of goods imported into the United Kingdom as a result of their entry into Northern Ireland.

Commencement Information

I9 Reg. 9 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations

- M6 "The free-circulation procedure" is defined in section 3 of the Act.
- M7 See paragraph 13 of Schedule 2 to the Act for the meaning given to declaring goods for an authorised use procedure.
- **M8** "Direct EU legislation" has the meaning given in section 3(2) of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 (c. 16).

Calculating the quota duty rate

10. The "quota duty rate", in relation to quota goods, is—

- (a) where the rate of duty set out in column 4 of Part A or column 4 of Part B of the Quota Table is expressed only as a percentage, that percentage of the customs value of those goods; or
- (b) where the quota duty rate is dependent on applying a formula set out in column 4 of that Table against the commodity code in the corresponding row of that Table, the result of applying that formula.

Commencement Information

I10 Reg. 10 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Applying the quota duty rate

11.—(1) Goods listed in Part A of the Quota Table that qualify as quota goods are subject to the quota duty rate.

(2) Goods listed in Part B of the Quota Table that qualify as quota goods are subject to the quota duty rate if those goods have also been declared for an authorised use procedure in accordance with the Special Procedures Regulations.

(3) Where goods imported into the United Kingdom are subject to a relief from liability to import duty under paragraph (2) on the basis of those goods meeting the conditions set out in these Regulations in relation to each relevant quota—

- (a) that relief is limited to the quota duty rate for the quota goods; and
- (b) the quantity of the quota goods that are to benefit from the relief is limited to the quota volume.

Commencement Information

II1 Reg. 11 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Deductions from the quota volume

12.—(1) Deductions from the quota volume must be made in the order in which Customs accept the request to benefit from the relevant quota, together with the associated declaration for a customs procedure.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1), the order of acceptance of the goods by Customs is determined by reference to the date of acceptance by Customs of the declaration for a customs procedure.

(3) Where the declaration for a customs procedure is accepted by Customs on 1st, 2nd or 3rd January of any year, the declaration is deemed to have been accepted on 3rd January of the same year or, if 3rd January is not a working day, on the next working day following 3rd January.

(4) Where acceptance by Customs of any request referred to in paragraph (1) occurs on the same day as acceptance by Customs of the associated declaration for a customs procedure for the goods, acceptance of the request and of the declaration is to be treated as having occurred simultaneously.

(5) Subject to paragraph (7), the quantity to be deducted from the quota volume is the quantity of goods for which Customs has accepted the request to benefit from the relevant quota.

(6) When the quantity of quota goods deducted from the quota volume for those goods in any quota period is equal to the quota volume, the quota is exhausted.

(7) On a day when the total quantity of goods for which requests under paragraph (1) are accepted exceeds the remaining quota volume, deductions must be apportioned between all such requests on a pro rata basis calculated by reference to the quantity of goods requested in each case.

(8) For the purposes of this regulation, where a quota ("a linked quota") is linked to one or more other quotas by virtue of being entered in the Quota Table against the same corresponding quota volume, a deduction from quota volume for the linked quota in respect of a quantity of imported quota goods is also to operate as a deduction in respect of the same quantity of goods from each of the other quotas.

 $[^{F12}(9)$ Where the entry for a linked quota in column 1 of the Quota Table is followed by a reference to a "coefficient", the quantity of imported quota goods which is to be deducted from quota volume for the purposes of paragraph (8) is subject to the application of the coefficient specified for that entry.]

Textual Amendments

F12 Reg. 12(9) inserted (1.1.2023) by The Customs (Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 2) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/1283), regs. 1(b), 2(4)

Commencement Information

I12 Reg. 12 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Allocation of quotas

13.—(1) Deductions from the quota volume in accordance with regulation 12 must not be allocated to requests to benefit from a quota any earlier than the working day after the date of acceptance by Customs of the declaration for a customs procedure for those goods.

(2) Allocation of the quota volume by Customs must take account of all requests to benefit from the quota which have been accepted by Customs together with declarations for a customs procedure up to and including the working day prior to the day of allocation of the relevant quota.

(3) Where, on any day, the total quantity of any quota goods in respect of which requests to benefit from the quota have been accepted by Customs together with declarations for a customs procedure exceeds the quota volume, or remaining quota volume for the goods, the quota volume, or remaining quota volume, must be allocated on a pro rata basis calculated by reference to the requests for quantities of goods to be treated as quota goods and declared for a customs procedure.

(4) Where a quantity of goods has been allocated to a quota on the basis of incorrect information or an error by the person making a Customs declaration or Customs, the remaining quota volume must be adjusted accordingly to take account of the incorrect information or error.

Commencement Information

I13 Reg. 13 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Allocation of quotas over more than one period

14.—(1) This regulation applies where more than one period is entered in the Quota Table as a quota period in respect of which a quota applies.

(2) Subject to paragraph (3), on the expiry of a quota period, if there is quota volume which is unallocated once all the deductions from the quota volume under regulation 12 (if any) have been made, that unallocated quota volume is to be added to the quota volume which applies for the following quota period.

(3) Any quota volume which remains unallocated on the expiry of a quota period which closes on 31st December is not to be carried over to the following quota period.

Commencement Information

I14 Reg. 14 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Critical quotas

15.—(1) Where goods are subject to a quota and the quota is designated critical under paragraphs (2) or (3), security for the full amount of duty at the standard rate must, unless otherwise directed by HMRC, be provided to Customs at the time of a request to benefit from the quota.

(2) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), a quota becomes critical when HMRC gives notice that 90 percent of the whole quota volume has been allocated.

- (3) HMRC may publish a notice—
 - (a) varying the percentage figure to be applied under paragraph (2) in respect of the goods for the period specified in the notice; or
 - (b) providing for other cases where a quota becomes critical in respect of specific goods.

(4) In a case to which regulation 14 applies, for the purposes of paragraph (2) the "whole quota volume" is the sum of the quota volumes entered in column 5 of the Quota Table for the quota concerned.

Commencement Information

I15 Reg. 15 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

CHAPTER 3

Licensed quotas: Part C of the Quota Table

Scope of this Chapter

16. This Chapter has effect subject to the arrangements under Part 3 for the importation of quota goods to be subject to a licensing system.

Commencement Information

I16 Reg. 16 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Quota goods

- 17.—(1) Goods qualify as "quota goods" for the purposes of this Chapter if—
 - (a) the commodity code applicable to the goods is listed in Part C of the Quota Table;
 - (b) where a country of origin is specified in Part C of the Quota Table in relation to the goods, the goods originate from that country;
 - (c) the goods meet the conditions which they are required to meet as set out in Part B of Schedule 1;
 - (d) the quantity of the goods imported during the quota period does not exceed the quota volume for those goods; and
 - (e) a request to benefit from the quota for the relevant goods was received by Customs together with the declaration of the goods for a customs procedure.

(2) The goods listed in Part C of the Quota Table are each subject to the quota which is identified in the corresponding row of the Table.

- (3) In this Chapter—
 - (a) references to goods are to the goods specified in Part C of the Quota table;
 - (b) a "customs procedure" means-
 - (i) for goods listed in the first section of Part C of the Quota Table, the free-circulation procedure;

- (ii) for goods listed in the second section of Part C of the Quota Table, the authorised use procedure; and
- (iii) references to a declaration of the goods for a Customs procedure are to be read as including a reference to any such declaration made to HMRC under equivalent provisions of direct EU legislation that have effect in Northern Ireland in respect of goods imported into the United Kingdom as a result of their entry into Northern Ireland.

Commencement Information

II7 Reg. 17 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Calculating the quota duty rate

18. The "quota duty rate", in relation to quota goods, is—

- (a) where the rate of duty set out in column 4 of Part C of the Quota Table is expressed only as a percentage, that percentage of the customs value of those goods; or
- (b) where the quota duty rate is dependent on applying a formula set out in column 4 of that Table against the commodity code in the corresponding row of that Table, the result of applying that formula.

Commencement Information

I18 Reg. 18 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Applying the quota duty rate

19.—(1) Goods listed in the first section of Part C of the Quota Table that qualify as quota goods are subject to the quota duty rate provided that, on the declaration of the goods for the free-circulation procedure, an import licence in respect of the goods is valid in accordance with regulation 35.

(2) Goods listed in the second section of Part C of the Quota Table that qualify as quota goods are subject to the quota duty rate provided that—

- (a) those goods have been declared for an authorised use procedure in accordance with the Special Procedures Regulations; and
- (b) on the declaration of the goods for an authorised use procedure, an import licence in respect of the goods is valid in accordance with regulation 35.

(3) Where goods imported into the United Kingdom are subject to a relief from a liability to import duty under paragraph (2) on the basis of those goods meeting the conditions set out in these Regulations in relation to each relevant quota—

- (a) the relief is limited to the quota duty rate for the quota goods; and
- (b) the quantity of the quota goods which are to benefit from the relief is limited to the quota volume.

Commencement Information

I19 Reg. 19 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

PART 3

Import Licences: Part C of the Quota Table and the Preferential Quota Table

CHAPTER 1

Preliminary

Application of this Part

20. This Part applies—

- (a) to any quota identified by a quota number which is listed in Part C of the Quota Table (and for the purposes of identifying each quota, the quota numbers so listed are also set out in column (1) of Part A of the Licensing Table); and
- (b) to any quota identified by a quota number which commences with the three digits "054" and which is listed in the Preferential Quota Table (and for the purposes of identifying each quota, the quota numbers of that description so listed are also set out in column (1) of Part B of the Licensing Table),

and references to a "quota" in this Part mean any quota identified by a quota number of a description specified in paragraph (a) or (b).

Commencement Information

I20 Reg. 20 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Interpretation of this Part

21.-(1) In this Part-

"available quantity" has the meaning given in regulation 22;

"declarant", in relation to a Customs declaration in respect of any goods, means-

(a) the person who has made the declaration; or

(b) the person on whose behalf it was made;

"EORI number" has the meaning given in regulation 25(6)(c);

"extract" has the meaning given in regulation 38(1);

"Licensing Table" means the table comprising two Parts in Schedule 2;

"operator" has the meaning given in regulation 24;

"quota" has the meaning given in regulation 20;

[^{F13}"specified quota" means any of the following quotas—

- (a) 05.4970;
- (b) 05.4971;
- (c) 05.4972;
- (d) 05.4973;
- (e) 05.4974;
- (f) 05.4975;
- (g) 05.4976;]

"sub-period" means any sub-period of the quota period for the quota concerned which is specified in column (10) of the Licensing Table;

"transferee" has the meaning given in regulation 38.

- (2) In this Part—
 - (a) any reference to the release of goods under the free-circulation procedure as it applies to goods—
 - (i) that are specified in the second section of Part C of the Quota Table; or
 - (ii) that are "authorised use goods" as described in regulation 5(1)(b) of the Customs PTA Regulations,

is to be read as if it were a reference to those goods being declared for an authorised use procedure in accordance with the Special Procedures Regulations;

(b) references to a Customs declaration or to a declaration for a Customs procedure are to be read as including a reference to any such declaration made to HMRC under equivalent provisions of direct EU legislation that have effect in Northern Ireland in respect of goods imported into the United Kingdom as a result of their entry into Northern Ireland.

Textual Amendments

F13 Words in reg. 21(1) inserted (coming into force in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Australia) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/195), reg. 3(2)

Commencement Information

I21 Reg. 21 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

CHAPTER 2

Applying for an import licence

Applying for an import licence: available quantity

22.—(1) The Secretary of State may publish a notice inviting applications to be made for an import licence in respect of any quota specified in the notice.

(2) A notice published by the Secretary of State under paragraph (1) must be published before the commencement of the quota period or sub-period in respect of which applications for the import licence are invited and must specify the quantity of quota goods available for the quota concerned (the "available quantity").

(3) The total sum of each available quantity specified in notices published under paragraph (1) in respect of the same quota period may not exceed the quota volume for the quota concerned.

(4) In determining the available quantity for each quota, the Secretary of State may take into account—

- (a) where applications are invited for a sub-period, the proportion of quota volume corresponding with that sub-period for the quota concerned;
- (b) any quota volume already allocated by the previous issue of import licences for the quota period concerned;
- (c) any quota volume which has been allocated but has not been used for the quota period concerned, including in any case where an import licence has been surrendered to the Secretary of State under regulation 39.

(5) If the available quantity specified in a notice published by the Secretary of State is subject to a conversion factor, the particulars of the applicable conversion factor must also be given by the Secretary of State in the notice.

(6) An available quantity is subject to a conversion factor where the quota is marked "CF1" or "CF2" in column (1) of the Licensing Table and the applicable conversion factor which is specified in the corresponding footnote is to be applied to establish the available quantity for the goods concerned.

(7) Any reference in this Part to an available quantity specified in a notice published under paragraph (1) is a reference to the available quantity for which applications for an import licence have been invited by the Secretary of State in respect of the quota concerned.

Commencement Information

I22 Reg. 22 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Conditions for granting an import licence

23.—(1) The Secretary of State may grant an application for an import licence if the Secretary of State is satisfied that the requirements of this regulation have been met.

- (2) The requirements are that—
 - (a) the quantity applied for does not exceed the available quantity specified in a notice published by the Secretary of State under regulation 22(1);
 - (b) the applicant is an operator;
 - (c) the licence application has been submitted in accordance with regulation 25; and
 - (d) the applicant has lodged a security in accordance with regulation 26.
- (3) If the application is made in respect of a quota—
 - (a) for which the entry in column (3) of the Licensing Table is "Yes" (indicating that a reference quantity applies); ^{F14}...

 $F^{15}(b)$

the requirements relating to the applicable reference quantity in regulation 27 apply, unless those requirements are suspended by the Secretary of State under regulation 28.

(4) If the application is made in respect of a quota for which the entry in column (4) of the Licensing Table is "Yes" (indicating that proof of origin is required), the applicant must submit to the Secretary of State —

- (a) in the case of a quota listed in Part A of that Table, a declaration that the goods to be imported originate from the country of origin specified in the Quota Table; or
- (b) in the case of a quota listed in Part B of that Table, a declaration that the goods qualify as originating goods in accordance with regulation 6 of the Customs PTA Regulations.
- (5) If the application—
 - (a) is made in respect of a quota for which the entry in column (5) of the Licensing Table is "Yes" (indicating that proof of trade is required); ^{F16}...
- $F^{17}(b)$

the applicant must show proof of trade in accordance with regulation 29.

(6) If the application is made in respect of a quota for which the entry in column (6) of the Licensing Table is "Yes" (indicating that a certificate of authenticity is required), the applicant must submit that certificate in accordance with regulation 30.

(7) If the application is made in respect of a quota for which the entry in column (7) of the Licensing Table is "Yes" (indicating that an Inward Monitoring Arrangement certificate is required), the applicant must submit that certificate in accordance with regulation 31.

(8) If the application is made in respect of a quota for which the entry in column (8) of the Licensing Table is "Yes" (indicating that a declaration of independence is required), the applicant must submit that declaration in accordance with regulation 32, unless a previous declaration of independence remains in force in accordance with that regulation for the quota concerned.

(9) If the application is made in respect of a quota for which the entry in column (9) of the Licensing Table is "Yes" (indicating that an export certificate is required), the applicant must submit that certificate in accordance with regulation 33, unless—

- (a) this requirement is disapplied by the Secretary of State for the purpose of removing the limit to the quantity applied for which would otherwise apply under regulation 33(3); and
- (b) the Secretary of State has given notice to that effect in the notice published under regulation 22(1) inviting applications for the quota concerned.

(10) The Secretary of State may require the applicant to provide such documents and evidence as the Secretary of State considers necessary for the verification of any information given in the licence application.

Textual Amendments

- F14 Word in reg. 23(3) omitted (17.11.2021) by virtue of The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), 6(4)(a)(i)
- F15 Reg. 23(3)(b) omitted (17.11.2021) by virtue of The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), 6(4) (a)(ii)
- F16 Word in reg. 23(5) omitted (17.11.2021) by virtue of The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), 6(4)(b)(i)
- F17 Reg. 23(5)(b) omitted (17.11.2021) by virtue of The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), 6(4) (b)(ii)

Commencement Information

I23 Reg. 23 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Operator

24.—(1) An operator is a person who is—

- (a) registered under the Value Added Tax Act 1994^{M9}; and
- (b) established in the United Kingdom.
- (2) In this regulation, "established in the United Kingdom" means—
 - (a) in the case of an individual, where the individual is resident in the United Kingdom;
 - (b) in any other case, where the person has-
 - (i) a registered office in the United Kingdom; or

(ii) a permanent place in the United Kingdom from which the person carries out activities which the person is constituted to perform.

Commencement Information

I24 Reg. 24 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations

M9 1994 c. 23.

Application procedure

25.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), an application for an import licence must be received by the Secretary of State—

- (a) in the case of any application made before the commencement of the quota period, within the period of seven days beginning with the first day of the month which precedes the commencement of the quota period for the quota concerned and no later than 17.00 hours on the last working day within that period;
- (b) in the case of any application made after the commencement of the quota period within the period of seven days beginning with the first day of each month throughout the remaining quota period and no later than 17.00 hours on the last working day within that period.

(2) Any application for an import licence made before the commencement of a quota period beginning on 1st January must be received within the period of seven days beginning with 17th November of the preceding year and no later than 17.00 hours on the last working day within that period.

[^{F18}(3) An application for an import licence in respect of—

- (a) a specified quota, or
- (b) a quota for which a certificate of authenticity or an Inward Monitoring Arrangement certificate is required to be submitted under regulation 23(6) or, as the case may be (7),

may be received at any time.]

(4) An applicant may not make more than one application per month in respect of the same quota, except that—

- (a) an applicant may make two applications for the same quota during the month of November, if one of those applications is required to be submitted within the period beginning 17th November for the purposes of paragraph (2); and
- $I^{F19}(b)$ an applicant may make more than one such application per month if the application is for—
 - (i) a specified quota, or
 - (ii) a quota for which a certificate of authenticity or an Inward Monitoring Arrangement certificate is required to be submitted under regulation 23.]
- (5) If an applicant makes more than one application in respect of a quota covering different—
 - (a) commodity codes, as specified in column 2 of the Quota Table or column 3 of the Preferential Quota Table, as the case may be, and corresponding with the entry for the quota concerned;
 - (b) countries of origin; or
 - (c) quota duty rates,

those applications will be treated as a single application for the purposes of paragraph (4) if they are made at the same time and in respect of the same quota.

- (6) An application for an import licence must—
 - (a) be made in the name of the person who is to be the holder of the licence;
 - (b) identify the quota number for the goods concerned; and
 - (c) include a valid Economic Operators' Identification Number ("EORI number") assigned by HMRC on the registration of the applicant under Article 9 of Regulation (EU) No 952/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the Union Customs Code ^{M10}, read with Articles 5 and 6 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/2446 of 28 July 2015 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 952/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards detailed rules concerning certain provisions of the Union Customs Code ^{M11}.

(7) An application for an import licence may be withdrawn by the applicant at any time before 17.00 hours on the last working day of the period during which that application was received by the Secretary of State under paragraph (1) or (2).

Textual Amendments

- **F18** Reg. 25(3) substituted (coming into force in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Australia) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/195), reg. 3(3)(a)
- **F19** Reg. 25(4)(b) substituted (coming into force in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Australia) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/195), reg. 3(3)(b)

Commencement Information

I25 Reg. 25 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations

- M10 EUR 952/2013, as amended by S.I. 2019/714. There are other amendments but none is relevant.
- M11 EUR 2015/2446, as amended by S.I. 2019/714 and S.I. 2019/715.

Lodging of security

26.—(1) The security which is payable in connection with the application for an import licence must be lodged with the Secretary of State within the same period as the period during which the application for the import licence is to be received under regulation 25.

(2) The amount of security to be lodged in connection with the licence application is the amount payable as a result of applying the formula for the quota concerned set out in column (2) of the Licensing Table to the quantity of quota goods specified in the licence application, save that such amount must be rounded down to the nearest pound.

(3) Subject to any decision under regulation 42(3) that the security is forfeited, any security lodged in respect of a quantity of quota goods for which an import licence is not granted must be returned to the person who lodged the security.

Commencement Information

I26 Reg. 26 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Reference quantity

27.—(1) Where this regulation applies, the total quantity of goods specified in applications for an import licence submitted by an applicant in respect of a quota period—

- (a) may not exceed the applicant's applicable reference quantity; and
- (b) if an application concerns a sub-period, may not exceed the proportion of the applicant's applicable reference quantity corresponding with the sub-period.

(2) The applicant's applicable reference quantity is the average annual quantity of goods released by that person under the free-circulation procedure, calculated by reference to—

- (a) the quantity of goods released during the two consecutive 12 month periods ending two months before the commencement of the period for receiving applications for an import licence for the relevant goods under regulation 25(1)(a) or 25(2); or
- (b) as regards the beef and veal quotas which are marked "BV1" in the Licensing Table, the quantity of goods released by the applicant during the period of 12 months ending two months before the commencement of the period for receiving applications for an import licence for the relevant goods under regulation 25(1)(a) or 25(2).
- (3) The quantity of goods referred to in paragraph (2) is to be calculated by reference to—
 - (a) any goods released by the applicant for which the description as specified in the Goods Classification Table is the same as the goods which are subject to the quota concerned; and
 - (b) in the case of the quota 05.4003, in addition, any goods released by the applicant which fall within the following commodity codes—
 - (i) 02010000;
 - (ii) 02020000;
 - (iii) 02061095;
 - (iv) 02062991.

(4) The applicant must show evidence of its applicable reference quantity for the goods specified in the licence application, and such evidence may include a declaration for a Customs procedure (including a certified copy of such a declaration) which—

- (a) shows that the goods were subject to the free-circulation procedure; and
- (b) indicates that the applicant for the licence was the declarant.

(5) If an applicant can show to the satisfaction of the Secretary of State that it constitutes a merger of two or more persons such that the applicant is a merged applicant—

- (a) the applicable reference quantity for the merged applicant will be the combined sum of the goods which each predecessor to the merger could have taken into account in making a separate licence application had the merger not occurred; and
- (b) for the purposes of providing evidence of reference quantity under paragraph (4), documentation obtained prior to the merger by each predecessor to the merger may be treated as evidence in relation to the application made by the merged applicant.

Commencement Information

I27 Reg. 27 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Suspension of reference quantity

28.—(1) The Secretary of State may publish a notice suspending the requirement to show applicable reference quantity in accordance with regulation 27 in respect of any quota specified in the notice.

- (2) The notice may be given if—
 - (a) by the end of the ninth month of the quota period, the sum of the quantities specified in all licence applications in respect of the quota concerned is less than the remaining quantity available under that quota; or
 - (b) in the opinion of the Secretary of State, due to the occurrence of abnormal and unforeseeable circumstances, the sum of the quantities remaining to be specified in licence applications in respect of the quota concerned is anticipated to be less than the remaining quantity available under that quota.

(3) The period of any suspension must be specified in the notice and may not exceed the end of the quota period.

 $[^{F20}(4)$ For the purposes of the requirement to show proof of trade in accordance with regulation 29(1)(a) for a quota to which regulation 27 applies, regulation 27 is deemed to apply irrespective of whether reference quantity is suspended under this regulation in respect of the quota concerned.]

Textual Amendments

F20 Reg. 28(4) inserted (17.11.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), 6(5)

Commencement Information

I28 Reg. 28 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Proof of trade

29.—(1) Where this regulation applies, the proof of trade must show that the applicant has, during each relevant preceding period, released under the free-circulation procedure at least 25 tonnes—

- (a) [^{F21} of goods for which the description as specified in the Goods Classification Table is the same as the goods which are subject to the quota in respect of which the licence application is made], if the application is for a quota to which regulation 27 or 32 applies; or
- (b) in any other case, of goods which-
 - (i) are of a description which falls within the same sector in column (1) of the Proof of Trade Table set out in Schedule 3 as the goods specified in the licence application; and
 - (ii) fall within a commodity code which is specified in column (2) of that Table in the corresponding row for that sector.
- (2) Proof of trade may include—
 - (a) a Customs declaration showing that the free-circulation procedure has been applied to the relevant goods and containing a reference to the applicant as declarant; or
 - (b) a used import licence endorsed by an HMRC officer (whether made available in electronic form or otherwise) showing that the free-circulation procedure has been applied to the relevant goods and containing a reference to the applicant as the licence holder or transferee.

(3) Any proof of trade of trade provided under paragraph (2) must, in respect of each relevant preceding period, contain a reference to a valid EORI number assigned by HMRC on the registration of the applicant.

- (4) In this regulation—
 - (a) for goods subject to a quota which is marked "BV1" in the Licensing Table, the "relevant preceding period" means the period of 12 months ending two months before the commencement of the period for receiving applications for an import licence for those goods under regulation 25(1)(a) or 25(2);
 - (b) for other goods, a "relevant preceding period" means each of-
 - (i) the period of 12 months ending two months before the commencement of the period for receiving applications for an import licence for the relevant goods under regulation 25(1)(a) or 25(2); and
 - (ii) the period of 12 months immediately preceding that 12 month period.

Textual Amendments

F21 Words in reg. 29(1)(a) substituted (14.4.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/382), regs. 1(2), 4(2)

Commencement Information

I29 Reg. 29 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

[^{F22}Suspension of proof of trade

29A.—(1) The Secretary of State may publish a notice suspending the requirement to show proof of trade in accordance with regulation 29 in respect of any quota specified in the notice.

(2) The notice may be given if, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, due to the occurrence of abnormal and unforeseeable circumstances, the number of licence applications likely to be submitted in respect of the quota concerned is fewer than the equivalent number of such applications received in the preceding quota period.

(3) The period of any suspension must be specified in the notice and may not exceed the end of the quota period.]

Textual Amendments

F22 Reg. 29A inserted (17.11.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), 6(6)

Certificate of authenticity

30.—(1) Where this regulation applies, the applicant must submit with the licence application—

- (a) the original certificate of authenticity which has been issued by the recognised authority for the exporting country identifying the origin of the goods and certifying that the particulars of the goods set out in the certificate are accurate; and
- (b) a copy of that certificate.

(2) The recognised authority for the exporting country is the authority listed in the footnote to the entry in column (6) of the Licensing Table corresponding with the row for the quota concerned.

(3) The certificate of authenticity must be valid on the date on which the licence application is submitted.

(4) A certificate of authenticity is deemed to be valid for the purposes of paragraph (3)—

- (a) for a period of three months from the date of its issue; or
- (b) if that period of three months extends beyond the last day of the quota period in respect of the quota concerned, until the end of the quota period.

(5) Once a certificate of authenticity has been submitted with a licence application, it cannot be used in connection with any other application for an import licence.

(6) The original certificate of authenticity must be retained by the Secretary of State.

(7) If an import licence is issued, the quantity of quota goods to be imported under the licence is to be noted on the copy of the certificate of authenticity along with the licence issue number and the copy certificate is to be returned to the applicant.

Commencement Information

I30 Reg. 30 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Inward Monitoring Arrangement certificate

31.—(1) Where this regulation applies, the applicant must submit with the licence application—

- (a) the original Inward Monitoring Arrangement certificate (the "IMA 1") which has been issued by the recognised authority for the exporting country, identifying the origin of the goods and certifying that the particulars of the goods set out in the certificate are accurate; and
- (b) a copy of that IMA 1.

(2) The recognised authority for the exporting country is the authority listed in the footnote to the entry in column (7) of the Licensing Table corresponding with the row for the quota concerned.

- (3) The IMA 1 must be valid on the date on which the licence application is submitted.
- (4) An IMA 1 is deemed to be valid for the purposes of paragraph (3)—
 - (a) from the date of its issue until the final day of the month which is the eighth month following its issue; or
 - (b) if that period ending with the final day of the eighth month extends beyond 31st December in the year in which the IMA 1 was issued, until 31st December of that year.

(5) An IMA 1 which has been submitted with a licence application cannot be used in connection with any other application for an import licence.

(6) The original IMA 1 must be retained by the Secretary of State.

(7) If an import licence is issued, the quantity of quota goods to be imported under the licence is to be noted on the copy of the IMA 1 along with the licence issue number and the copy of the IMA 1 is to be returned to the applicant.

Commencement Information

I31 Reg. 31 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Declaration of independence

32.—(1) Where this regulation applies, a declaration of independence must be made by the applicant containing—

- (a) a declaration that the applicant is not linked with any other person applying to the Secretary of State in respect of the same quota; or
- (b) if the applicant is linked with another person applying to the Secretary of State in respect of the same quota, a declaration to that effect identifying the linked person and providing evidence that the applicant regularly engages in substantial economic activities with other third parties.
- (2) An applicant is linked with another person if the applicant—
 - (a) has close business links with that person;
 - (b) has family ties with that person; or
 - (c) has an important business relationship with that person.
- (3) In this regulation—
 - (a) a person (A) has "close business links" with another person (B) if-
 - (i) B is a parent undertaking of A;
 - (ii) B is a subsidiary undertaking of A;
 - (iii) B is a parent undertaking of a subsidiary undertaking of A;
 - (iv) B is a subsidiary undertaking of a parent undertaking of A;
 - (v) B owns or controls 25% or more of the voting rights or capital of A; or
 - (vi) A owns or controls 25% or more of the voting rights or capital of B,

and for the purposes of this paragraph, "subsidiary undertaking" and "parent undertaking" have the meanings given in section 1162 of the Companies Act 2006, as read with Schedule 7 to that Act ^{M12};

- (b) having "family ties" with another applicant means—
 - (i) the applicants are spouses or civil partners, or are living together as spouses or as if they were civil partners; or
 - (ii) the applicant is the brother, sister, parent, child or grandchild of another applicant;
- (c) "important business relationship" includes a relationship where-
 - (i) the applicants are employer and employee;
 - (ii) the applicants are partners in a partnership, or officers or directors in the same undertaking;
- (d) "substantial economic activities" means activities carried out by the applicant relating to the production, distribution or consumption of goods and services, which are not carried out for the sole purpose of applying for quotas.

(4) For the purpose of assessing whether the applicant regularly engages in substantial economic activities with other third parties, the Secretary of State must take into account the character of the economic activities carried out by the applicant, the expenditure made, and the sales and turnover of the applicant.

(5) The Secretary of State must take into account any documents or evidence submitted in support of the applicant's declaration of independence with a view to determining the validity of the declaration.

(6) A valid declaration of independence remains in force for the purpose of any subsequent licence application in respect of the quota concerned, subject to any determination made by the Secretary of State under paragraph (8).

(7) If any change of circumstances occurs affecting a valid declaration of independence, the operator must notify the Secretary of State of the particulars of the change within 10 days of the change.

(8) Where particulars of the change are notified under paragraph (7), the Secretary of State must determine whether the effect of the change is such that the declaration of independence is no longer in force and notify the operator accordingly.

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Commencement Information
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I32 Reg. 32 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations M12 2006 c. 46.

Export certificates

33.—(1) Where this regulation applies, the applicant must submit with the application for the import licence—

- (a) the original export certificate issued by the recognised authority for the exporting country specifying the quantity of the goods certified for export; and
- (b) a copy of the original certificate.

(2) The recognised authority for the exporting country is the authority listed for the applicable country in the footnote to the entry in column (9) of the Licensing Table corresponding with the row for the quota concerned.

(3) The quantity applied for in the licence application must not exceed the quantity of goods specified in the export certificate.

 $[^{F23}(4)$ Paragraphs (5) and (6) apply only in respect of an application for an import licence to make use of a specified quota.

(5) Once an export certificate has been submitted with a licence application, it cannot be used in connection with any other application for an import licence.

(6) The original export certificate must be retained by the Secretary of State.]

Textual Amendments

F23 Reg. 33(4)-(6) inserted (coming into force in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Australia) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/195), reg. 3(4)

Commencement Information

I33 Reg. 33 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Suspension of licence applications

34.—(1) The Secretary of State may publish a notice suspending applications for import licences for any quota specified in the notice, if the available quantity specified in a notice published under regulation 22(1) has been allocated by the grant of previous licences.

(2) The notice must specify the period for which licence applications are suspended.

(3) The Secretary of State is not required to consider an application for an import licence in respect of a quota if a relevant notice has been published under paragraph (1) to the extent it relates to the period specified under paragraph (2).

(4) If unused quota volume becomes available before the end of a quota period within which applications were suspended, the Secretary of State must publish a notice cancelling the notice published under paragraph (1).

Commencement Information

I34 Reg. 34 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

CHAPTER 3

Administration of Import Licences

Issue and period of validity of the licence

35.—(1) If an application for an import licence is granted, the Secretary of State must issue the import licence before the end of the month in which the licence application was received, except that licences that are valid from 1st January must be issued by 16th December of the preceding year.

(2) An import licence issued under paragraph (1) (other than a licence referred to in paragraph (4)) is valid from—

- (a) the first day of the opening of the quota period or sub-period for which the application was made, if the licence application was received prior to the commencement of the quota period or sub-period;
- (b) the first day of the month following receipt of the licence application, if the application is received within the quota period or sub-period for which the application was made;
- (c) 1st January of the following year, in the case of an application received within the period of seven days beginning with 17th November.
- (3) An import licence (other than a licence referred to in paragraph (4)) is valid until—
 - (a) the end of the quota period in respect of which it was issued; or
 - (b) if the licence was issued in respect of a sub-period, until the end of the quota period within which that sub-period falls.
- (4) An import licence-
 - (a) in respect of which a certificate of authenticity was required to be submitted under regulation 30 is valid for the quota period or a period of three months beginning with the day on which the licence was issued, whichever period ends first;
 - (b) in respect of which an Inward Monitoring Arrangement certificate was required to be submitted under regulation 31 is valid for the period beginning with the day on which the licence was issued and ending with the same day as the final day of the period of validity deemed to apply under regulation 31(4) for a certificate so submitted [^{F24};
 - (c) in respect of a specified quota is valid for the period beginning with the day on which the licence was issued and ending with the day on which the quota period ends]

Textual Amendments

F24 Reg. 35(4)(c) inserted (coming into force in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Australia) (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/195), **reg. 3(5)**

Commencement Information

I35 Reg. 35 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Allocation of quota

36.—(1) On the grant of an import licence, the Secretary of State must specify in the licence the quantity of quota goods to be imported under the licence.

- (2) The quantity of quota goods to be imported is to be determined by—
 - (a) calculating an allocation coefficient in respect of the quota concerned; and
 - (b) applying the coefficient to the application quantity.

(3) The allocation coefficient is to be calculated for each quota as follows—(available quantity/requested quantity) \times 100%.

(4) But if the allocation coefficient calculated under paragraph (3) exceeds 100%, the allocation coefficient is to be 100%.

(5) The allocation coefficient is to be applied to the application quantity as follows—(application quantity \times allocation coefficient).

(6) [^{F25}Unless the additional allocation procedure under regulation 36A applies,] the figure resulting from the application of the allocation coefficient is the quantity of quota goods to be imported under the licence, rounded down to the nearest unit.

(7) For the purposes of calculating and applying the allocation coefficient—

- (a) the requested quantity is the sum total of the application quantities to which the allocation coefficient is being applied; and
- (b) the application quantity is the quantity of quota goods proposed to be imported in a valid application for the import licence concerned.

(8) The Secretary of State may adjust the allocation coefficient to ensure that the quantity of quota goods allocated on the grant of import licences does not exceed the available quantity specified in the notice published under regulation 22(1).

(9) The Secretary of State must publish a notice of the allocation coefficient which has been applied in respect of the requested quantity.

Textual Amendments

F25 Words in reg. 36(6) inserted (17.11.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), **6(7)**

Commencement Information

I36 Reg. 36 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

[^{F26}Allocation of quota 05.4105

36A.—(1) The additional allocation procedure under this regulation applies where—

- (a) the grant of the licence concerned is for an application received in respect of the quota identified by the quota number 05.4105—
 - (i) within the period of seven days beginning with 1st February 2022, or
 - (ii) within the period of seven days beginning with 1st February 2023; and
- (b) the total sum of the figures resulting from the application of the allocation coefficient under regulation 36(6) is less than the available quantity for the goods concerned.

(2) Each applicant which applied to import the goods concerned is to be allocated an additional quantity of goods ("additional quantity") which is to be calculated as follows—

- (a) the remaining available quantity is to be divided into equal shares for allocation amongst the applicants to import the goods concerned; and
- (b) the resulting figure, rounded down to the nearest kilogram, is the figure equating to the additional quantity to be allocated to each applicant.

(3) The additional quantity must be notified to each applicant by the Secretary of State as the quantity of goods offered to be imported as quota goods under the licence above that applicant's original application quantity.

(4) Any acceptance by the applicant of the offer of additional quantity must be received by the Secretary of State within seven days of the notification made under paragraph (3).

- (5) On acceptance of the offer of additional quantity by the applicant—
 - (a) a further security, calculated in accordance with the formula in regulation 26(2), is payable in connection with the additional quantity; and
 - (b) any security payable must be lodged with the Secretary of State within the same period as the period for accepting the offer of additional quantity under paragraph (4).
- (6) The quantity of quota goods to be imported under the licence is—
 - (a) where the offer of additional quantity is not accepted in accordance with paragraphs
 (4) and (5), the figure resulting from the application of the allocation coefficient under regulation 36(6), or
 - (b) where the offer of additional quantity is accepted in accordance with paragraphs (4) and (5), the figure equating to that quantity, combined with the figure resulting from the application of the allocation coefficient under regulation 36(6).]

Textual Amendments

F26 Reg. 36A inserted (17.11.2021) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) (Amendment) (No. 4) Regulations 2021 (S.I. 2021/1192), regs. 1(2), 6(8)

Licence conditions

37. An import licence may be granted subject to such terms and conditions as the Secretary of State considers necessary for the purposes of this Part.

Commencement Information

I37 Reg. 37 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Transfer of an import licence or extract

38.—(1) A person to whom an import licence has been granted (in this regulation, "the transferor") may apply to the Secretary of State for the transfer of that licence, or for the transfer of an extract from that licence (an "extract"), to another person ("the transferee").

(2) An application for the transfer of an extract from a licence must specify the quantity of goods proposed for extraction from those remaining to be imported under the licence.

(3) The Secretary of State may approve the transfer of the licence, or an extract from the licence, if the Secretary of State is satisfied—

- (a) that the transferee is an operator; and
- (b) where applicable, the transferee meets the same requirements as had been applied to the transferor for the grant of the licence under regulation 23(5) (in respect of submitting proof of trade) and regulation 23(8) (in respect of submitting a declaration of independence).
- (4) With effect from the date of the transfer of an extract from an import licence—
 - (a) the extract is to be treated as though it had been transferred as an import licence for the purposes of these Regulations;
 - (b) the quantity of goods licensed for import by virtue of the transfer of the extract is the quantity extracted from the original licence; and
 - (c) the corresponding quantity of goods licensed for import by virtue of the transfer of the extract is to be deducted from the original licence held by the transferor.

(5) With effect from the date of the transfer of the licence, or of the extract from that licence, the quantity of any further quota goods released under the free-circulation procedure under that licence or extract is to be attributed to the transferee and is to be taken into account for the purposes of any subsequent application for an import licence to establish the transferee's—

- (a) reference quantity under regulation 27; or
- (b) proof of trade under regulation 29.

Commencement Information

I38 Reg. 38 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Surrender of an import licence

39.—(1) A licence holder may surrender an import licence by giving notice to the Secretary of State to that effect.

(2) Where a notice is given under paragraph (1), the import licence to which it relates ceases to have effect on receipt of the notice by the Secretary of State.

[^{F27}(3) Notwithstanding regulation 40, where—

- (a) an import licence to import goods within quota numbers 05.4270, 05.4271, 05.4272, 05.4273, 05.4274, 05.4275, 05.4276, 05.4306, 05.4307, 05.4308, 05.4600, 05.4601 or 05.4602 is surrendered in accordance with paragraph (1); and
- (b) the surrender of the licence is made within 1 month beginning at 6.00 pm on 10th May 2022,

any security held by the Secretary of State in relation to the licence, must be returned to the person who lodged the security.]

Textual Amendments

F27 Reg. 39(3) inserted (10.5.2022 at 6.00 p.m.) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Ukraine) (Amendment) Regulations 2022 (S.I. 2022/525), regs. 1(b), **6(2)**

Commencement Information

I39 Reg. 39 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Return and forfeiture of security

40.—(1) This regulation applies to any security which is held by the Secretary of State consequent to the grant of an import licence and is subject to any decision under regulation 42(3) that the security is forfeited.

(2) Any return of the security is to be made to the person who lodged the security.

(3) In order to make arrangements for a return of the security, the Secretary of State must be satisfied that—

- (a) the quota goods specified in the licence have been released under the free-circulation procedure; and
- (b) the release under the free-circulation procedure has taken place within the period of validity of the licence.
- (4) Evidence of the release of the goods under the free-circulation procedure may include—
 - (a) a Customs declaration showing that the free-circulation procedure has been applied to the goods and containing a reference to the licence holder or transferee as declarant; or
 - (b) the used import licence endorsed by an HMRC officer (whether made available in electronic form or otherwise) showing that the free-circulation procedure has been applied to the goods.

(5) If the Secretary of State is satisfied that the quantity of goods released under the freecirculation procedure by the end of the period of validity of the licence is—

- (a) between 95% and 100% of the quantity of the goods specified in the licence, the entire amount of the security must be returned to the person who lodged the security;
- (b) between 5% and less than 95% of the quantity of the goods specified in the licence, the same percentage of the security must be returned to the person who lodged the security as the percentage of goods which were released under the free-circulation procedure;
- (c) less than 5% of the quantity of the goods specified in the licence, the whole security is forfeit.

(6) Where the amount of security which would be forfeit under paragraph (5)(b) or (c) is £100 or less, the Secretary of State may return the entire amount of the security.

(7) If a person has not released under the free-circulation procedure a quantity of the quota goods to be imported under the licence, and the failure to release the goods was caused by abnormal and unforeseeable circumstances beyond that person's control, the person who lodged the security may make representations to that effect to the Secretary of State at any time following the grant of the licence, but in any event no later than 45 days after the end of the period of validity of the licence.

- (8) The Secretary of State, having regard to any representations so submitted—
 - (a) may return to the person who lodged the security such further percentages of the security as the Secretary of State considers appropriate; or

(b) in the case of a licence referred to in regulation 35(4) which has not expired, may in the alternative extend the period of the validity of the licence by such a period as the Secretary of State considers appropriate, so long as the period of validity of the licence does not extend beyond the quota close date of the quota period for the tariff concerned.

(9) Where, after the period for making representations to the Secretary of State under paragraph (7) has elapsed, the Secretary of State decides that any security is forfeited under paragraph (5)(b) or (c), the person who lodged the security must be so notified.

(10) The Secretary of State must give reasons for the decision and inform the person of the right to appeal against the decision under regulation 43.

Commencement Information

I40 Reg. 40 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

CHAPTER 4

Appeals and penalties

Decision to refuse licence application

41.—(1) The Secretary of State must notify the applicant in writing if an application under regulation 23 is refused.

(2) The Secretary of State must give reasons for the decision and inform the applicant of the right to appeal against the decision under regulation 43.

Commencement Information

I41 Reg. 41 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Penalties

42.—(1) If any information or document submitted in connection with an application for an import licence or its transfer is found to be materially incorrect or misleading and if the Secretary of State considers that the information or document is decisive for the grant of the licence or the approval of its transfer (or the transfer of an extract) such that the grant or transfer would not have been made if the information or document had not been submitted, the Secretary of State may—

- (a) bar the applicant from releasing under the free-circulation procedure any goods subject to the quota concerned for the entire quota period during which the finding was made; and
- (b) exclude the applicant from applying for an import licence in respect of the quota concerned for a quota period following the quota period during which the finding was made.

(2) If the Secretary of State considers that the applicant submitted that information or document knowing it to be materially incorrect or misleading, the period for which that person may be excluded from applying for an import licence under paragraph (1)(b) may be extended to two quota periods following the quota period during which the finding was made.

- (3) If a person—
 - (a) submits more applications than the maximum number permitted under regulation 25 in respect of the quota concerned, or
 - (b) breaches any terms or conditions of the licence which were imposed under regulation 37,

the Secretary of State may decide that any security lodged in connection with those applications is to be forfeit in part or in whole.

(4) The Secretary of State must give reasons for any decision to apply a penalty under this regulation and inform the person of the right to appeal against the decision under regulation 43.

Commencement Information

I42 Reg. 42 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Appeals

43.—(1) A person who is aggrieved by any decision taken by the Secretary of State under these Regulations ("the appellant") may bring an appeal under this regulation.

- (2) The appellant must notify the Secretary of State as to the decision to be appealed.
- (3) The Secretary of State must appoint a person to hear the appeal (the "appointed person").
- (4) The appellant may make written representations to the appointed person.
- (5) The Secretary of State may also make written representations to the appointed person.

(6) The appointed person must consider the appeal and any representations made by the Secretary of State and must report in writing to the Secretary of State, with the person's conclusions on the appeal and a recommendation as to the manner in which the matter should be finally determined by the Secretary of State.

(7) The Secretary of State must then reach a final determination and notify the appellant of that determination and the reasons for it.

Commencement Information

I43 Reg. 43 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

CHAPTER 5

Transitional provision

Transitional provision

44.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), any licence, or any extract from a licence, which was granted by the Secretary of State to import goods which are subject to a quota listed in Part A of the Licensing Table and which has effect immediately before the appointed day remains in force as if it were granted under these Regulations; and, for these purposes, any goods released under the licence before the appointed day are deemed to have been released under the free-circulation procedure.

(2) Paragraph (1) does not apply to a licence of a description referred to in that paragraph which was transferred prior to the appointed day to a person who is not an operator, or to an extract from any such licence to import the quantity of goods licensed for import by virtue of the transfer of the extract.

- (3) Any licence which—
 - (a) remains in force by virtue of paragraph (1), and
 - (b) is a licence to import goods under quotas 05.4215, 05.4254, 05.4255, 05.4256, 05.4258, 05.4259 or 05.4003,

remains valid until 30th June 2021, irrespective of the period of validity which was applicable to that licence when it was granted.

(4) Where the Secretary of State publishes a notice under regulation 22(1) inviting applications to be made for an import licence in respect of a quota period or sub-period which commences on 1st January 2021, the Secretary of State may publish that notice within 10 days of the appointed day, notwithstanding the provision otherwise made under regulation 22(2) for the publication of a notice before the commencement of the relevant quota period or sub-period.

(5) Where the Secretary of State has published a notice before the appointed day inviting applications for a licence to import goods which are subject to a quota listed in the Licensing Table in respect of a quota period which commences on 1st January 2021, that notice is to be treated as though it had been published under regulation 22(1).

(6) Any import licence which is granted in respect of an application referred to in paragraph (4) or (5) is to be valid from the day on which it was issued, notwithstanding the provision otherwise made under regulation 35(2) concerning the date of validity of the licence.

(7) Where an applicant for an import licence is required to submit evidence of applicable reference quantity in accordance with regulation 27, or proof of trade in accordance with regulation 29 (including that regulation as modified by paragraph (9) of this regulation)—

- (a) such evidence may include documentation relating to goods or products which were released by the applicant for free-circulation within a member State during any part of a preceding period which is relevant to the application and which falls before the appointed day; and
- (b) for these purposes, any evidence so submitted is to be treated as though the goods or products had been released under the free-circulation procedure.

(8) The requirement to submit evidence of applicable reference quantity in accordance with regulation 27 is not to apply in respect of any application for an import licence which is made on or after the appointed day and in respect of any quota period which commences before 1st June 2021.

(9) Where the requirement to submit evidence of proof of trade in accordance with regulation 29 applies in respect of an application for an import licence which is made on or after the appointed day and in respect of any sub-period of a quota period which commenced before the appointed day—

- (a) for quotas marked PoT1 and PoT2 in the Licensing Table—
 - (i) notwithstanding the quantity of goods specified in regulation 29(1), the proof of trade must show that the applicant has, during each relevant preceding period, released at least—
 - (aa) 50 tonnes of goods as regards the quotas marked PoT1; and
 - (bb) 250 tonnes of goods as regards the quotas marked PoT2,

and the goods must be of a description which meets the requirements specified in regulation 29(1)(b) (irrespective of whether the application is for a quota to which regulation 27 or 32 applies); and

- (ii) for these purposes, the meaning of "relevant preceding period" in regulation 29(4)
 (b) is modified to mean the period of 12 months preceding the commencement of the period for receiving applications for an import licence for the relevant goods under regulation 25(1)(a) or 25(2) and the period of 12 months immediately preceding that 12 month period;
- (b) for quotas marked PoT3 in the Licensing Table—
 - (i) notwithstanding the quantity of goods specified in regulation 29(1), the proof of trade must show that the applicant has, during each relevant preceding period, released at least —

- (aa) 50 tonnes of goods as regards goods which have been released under the free-circulation procedure, which must be fruit and vegetables of a description which meets the requirements specified in regulation 29(1)(b) (irrespective of whether the application is for a quota to which regulation 27 or 32 applies); or
- (bb) 50 tonnes of garlic which have been exported to a territory outside the United Kingdom; and
- (ii) for these purposes, the meaning of "relevant preceding period" in regulation 29(4)(b) is modified to mean—
 - (aa) the period of 12 months preceding the commencement of the period for receiving applications for an import licence for the relevant goods under regulation 25(1)(a) or 25(2) and the period of 12 months immediately preceding that 12 month period; or
 - (bb) as regards any application for an import licence in respect of a sub-period which commences on 1st March 2021, the two quota periods preceding that sub-period.

(10) [^{F28}Subject to paragraph (10A), for] the purposes of regulation 25(6)(c) and 29(3), an EORI number assigned before IP completion day by HMRC, in its capacity as a customs authority referred to in Article 9 of Regulation (EU) No 952/2013 ^{M13} read with Articles 5 and 6 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/2446 ^{M14} as those Regulations had effect in the United Kingdom immediately before IP Completion day, is to be treated as a valid EORI number.

[^{F29}(10A) Where proof of trade is submitted in accordance with paragraph (9) in respect of an application for an import licence of a description specified in that paragraph, any EORI number assigned before IP completion day by HMRC or any customs authority of a member State in accordance with the Regulations referred to in paragraph (10), as those Regulations had effect in the United Kingdom immediately before IP completion day, is to be treated as a valid EORI number.]

(11) The requirement to submit a declaration of independence in accordance with regulation 32 is not to apply in respect of any application for an import licence which is made on or after the appointed day and in respect of any quota period which commences before 1st June 2021.

- (12) Where, under quotas 05.4215, 05.4254, 05.4255 or 05.4256-
 - (a) import rights which have been attributed to an operator by the Secretary of State pursuant to Article 3(3) of Commission Regulation (EC) No 616/2007 opening and providing for the administration of Community tariff quotas in the sector of poultrymeat originating in Brazil, Thailand and other third countries ^{M15} remain in effect immediately before the appointed day; and
 - (b) the grant of a licence consequent to the attribution to the operator of import rights under that Article has not taken place before the appointed day,

the Secretary of State must grant an import licence to the operator concerned to import the quantity of goods for which import rights had been attributed, and the period of validity of that licence is to be from 1st January 2021 until 30th June 2021.

(13) Where-

- (a) a licence is surrendered in accordance with regulation 39; and
- (b) the surrender of the licence is made within one month of the appointed day,

any security held by the Secretary of State for goods which had not been released under the freecirculation procedure by the date of surrender is to be returned to the person who lodged the security.

Textual Amendments

- **F28** Words in reg. 44(10) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1657), regs. 1, 7(a)
- F29 Reg. 44(10A) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Customs Tariff (Preferential Trade Arrangements and Tariff Quotas) (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 (S.I. 2020/1657), regs. 1, 7(b)

Commencement Information

I44 Reg. 44 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations

- M13 OJ No L269, 10.10.2013, p. 1.
- **M14** OJ No L343, 29.12.2015, p. 1.
- M15 OJ No L142, 5.6.2007, p. 3. Commission Regulation (EC) No 616/2007 is prospectively repealed by Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2020/760 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as it has effect in EU law.

PART 4

Other Matters

Amendment of regulation 32 of the Special Procedures Regulations

45. In regulation 32(2) of the Special Procedures Regulations, for "Authorised use: Eligible goods and authorised uses" published on 27 November 2018", substitute "Authorised Use: Eligible Goods and Authorised Uses (version 2.0)" dated 7th December 2020 ^{M16} ".

Commencement Information

I45 Reg. 45 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations

M16 The document entitled "Authorised Use: Eligible Goods and Authorised Uses (version 2.0)" is available at https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/customs-vat-and-excise-uk-transitionlegislation-from-1-january-2021 and a hard copy is available for inspection, free of charge, at the offices of HMRC at 100 Parliament Street, London, SW1A 2BQ.

United Kingdom-Crown Dependencies Customs Union: Modifications

46. The provisions of the Act and of these Regulations that are referred to in Schedule 4 have effect, in respect of customs matters to which these Regulations apply, as modified by that Schedule.

Commencement Information

I46 Reg. 46 in force at 31.12.2020 by S.I. 2020/1643, reg. 2, Sch.

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Changes to legislation: The Customs (Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 17 September 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

David Rutley Maggie Throup Two of the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury

Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs

Goldsmith of Richmond Park Minister of State

Changes to legislation:

The Customs (Tariff Quotas) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 17 September 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

View outstanding changes

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Instrument associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Instrument (including any effects on those provisions):

- Sch. 1 Pt. B para. 19 inserted by S.I. 2023/1192 reg. 5(3)