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SCHEDULE 1

Article 2

PLANNING PERMISSIONS

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Local Planning Authority	Date planning permission granted	Reference number	Description of development
Northumberland County Council	10 September 2021	21/00387/CCD	Construction of a new railway station and other associated works at Ashington.
	9 June 2021	21/00388/CCD	Construction of a footbridge over the railway and other associated works at Chase Meadows.
	10 January 2022	21/00878/CCD	Construction of a new railway station and other associated works at Bebside
	10 November 2021	21/01106/CCD	Construction of a new railway station and other associated works at Bedlington.
	9 November 2021	21/03060/CCD	Construction of a new car park associated with the proposed new railway station at Bedlington
	3 March 2022	21/0370/CCD	Construction of a new railway station at Newsham, diversion of the A1061 across an overbridge over the railway, and other associated works.
	9 November 2021	21/02253/CCD	Construction of a new railway station and other associated works at Seaton Delaval.
North Tyneside Council	14 September 2021	21/00299/FUL	Construction of a new railway station and other associated works at Northumberland Park.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Local Planning Authority	Date planning permission granted	Reference number	Description of development
	21 January 2022	21/02173/FUL	Construction of a new underpass under the railway and other associated works at Palmersville Dairy.

SCHEDULE 2

Article 7

REPLACEMENT AND CLOSURE OF LEVEL CROSSINGS

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Area	Level crossing to be discontinued	Highway to be extinguished (as shown on the rights of way plans)	Highway to be substituted (as shown on the rights of way plans)
County of Northumberland	The level crossing known as Newsham.	The A1061 between points P51 and P52 (sheet 11).	The diverted section of the A1061 crossing the railway on an overbridge to the south of the existing alignment shown as being new vehicular highway on sheet 11.
	The level crossing known as Chase Meadows.	Footpath 300/013 between points P72 and P73 (sheet 12).	New footpath across a new footbridge between points P74 and P75 (sheet 12).
	The level crossing known as Lysdon Farm.	Footpath300/049betweenpointsP42and P44 (sheet 6).	New footpath between points P40 and P44 (sheet 6).
Metropolitan Borough of North Tyneside	The level crossing known as Palmersville Dairy.	-	New footpath across a new underpass between points P4 and P7 and points P2 and P2a (sheet 1).

SCHEDULE 3

Article 8

STREETS TO BE STOPPED UP

PART 1

STREETS FOR WHICH A SUBSTITUTE IS TO BE PROVIDED

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Area	Highway/ Street to be stopped up	Extent of stopping up (as shown on the rights of way plans)	New highway/street to be substituted (as shown on the rights of way plans)
County of Northumberland	A1061	The irregular shaped sections of vehicular highway to the east and west of Newsham level crossing shown as being stopped up on sheet 11 of the rights of way plans.	A1061 crossing the railway on an overbridge to the south of the existing alignment shown as being new vehicular highway on
	Footpath 300/162	Between points P53 and P54 (sheet 11).	New public right of way on foot between points P54 and P54a (sheet 11) along a new access track to be constructed at this location in accordance with a planning permission to be granted by Northumberland County Council.
	Bridleway 300/016	Between points P76 and P78 (sheet 12).	Bridleway between points P76 and P77 (sheet 12).
Metropolitan Borough of North	Backworth 13	Between points P15 and P19 (sheet 2).	Footpath between points P17 and P19 (sheet 2).
Tyneside	Backworth 2	Between points P25 and P26 (sheet 3).	Footpath between points P25 and P26 (sheet 3).
	Backworth 2	Between points P26 and P27 (sheet 3).	Footpath between points P26 and P27 (sheet 3).

PART 2

STREETS FOR WHICH NO SUBSTITUTE IS TO BE PROVIDED

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Highway/Street to be stopped up	Extent of stopping up (as shown on the rights of way plans)
County of Northumberland	Footpath 300/068	Between points P47 and P49 (sheet 9).
	Section of highway extending east from a junction with Kenilworth Road shown on sheet 16 of the rights of way plans.	-
	Footpath 300/031	Between points P50a and P50 (sheet 11).
	Park Terrace	The irregular shaped section shown as vehicular highway to be stopped up on sheet 14 of the rights of way plans.
Metropolitan Borough of North Tyneside	Recordable Path	Between points P2a and P5 (sheet 1).
	Recordable Path	Between points P22 and P12a (sheet 2).

SCHEDULE 4

Article 9

STREETS TO BE TEMPORARILY STOPPED UP

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Highway/Street to be temporarily stopped up	Extent of temporary stopping up (as shown on the rights of way plans)
County of Northumberland	Footpath 300/139	Between points P26 and P26a (sheet 3), and between points P27 and P30 (sheets 3 and 4).
	Footpath 300/188	Between points P28 and P29 (sheet 4).
	Footpath 300/128	Between points P31 and P33a, P33a and P33b, and P33b and P34 (sheet 5).
	Footpath 300/194	Between points P32 and P33 (sheet 5).

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Highway/Street to be temporarily stopped up	Extent of temporary stopping up (as shown on the rights of way plans)
	Footpath 300/050	Between points P46 and P48 (sheet 9).
	Footpath 300/049	Between points P35 and P44 (sheet 6).
	Footpath 300/099	Between points P35 and P37 (sheet 6).
	Footpath 300/048	Between points P41 and P45 (sheets 6, 7 and 8).
	Footpath 300/031	Between points P36 and P50 (sheets 6, 10 and 11).
	Footpath 300/162	Between points P54 and P55 (sheet 11).
	Footpath 300/033	Between points P55 and P56 (sheet 11).
	Footpath 300/034	Between points P56 and P56a (sheet 11).
	Bridleway 300/016	Between points P77a and P78 (sheet 12).
	Bridleway 300/178	Between points P78 and P78a (sheet 12), and between point P76 and P79 (sheets 12 and 13).
	Footpath 300/013	Between points P71 and P72 (sheet 12).
	Footpath 300/022	Between points P72 and P70 (sheet 12).
	Bridleway 600/064	Between points P81 and P82 P82 and P83, and P83 and P84 (sheet 15).
Metropolitan Borough of North Tyneside	Recordable Path	Between points P1 and P2 (sheet 1).
	Footpath Forest Hall 5	Between points P3 and P4, and P7 and P8 (sheet 1).
	Recordable Path	Between points P13 and P12a (sheet 2).
	Recordable Path	Between points P12 and P11 (sheet 2).
	Recordable Path	Between points P16 and P15 (sheet 2).

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Highway/Street to be temporarily stopped up	Extent of temporary stopping up (as shown on the rights of way plans)
	Recordable Path	Between points P15 and P18 (sheet 2).
	Footpath Backworth 13	Between points P14 and P15, and P19 and P21 (sheet 2).
	Recordable Path	Between points P19 and P20 (sheet 2).
	Recordable Path	Between points P9 and P10 (sheet 2).
	Footpath Backworth 2	Between points P24 and P25 (sheet 3).

SCHEDULE 5

Article 17

LAND IN WHICH ONLY NEW RIGHTS ETC., MAY BE ACQUIRED

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Number of land shown on the land and works plans	Purpose for which rights may be acquired
County of Northumberland	125	Installation of drainage outfall pipe, and access for ongoing inspection and maintenance
	236	Access for construction and ongoing inspection and maintenance of footbridge
	241a, 242a and 243a	Installation of drainage apparatus, and access for ongoing inspection and maintenance
	245	Access and parking for maintenance vehicles
	250	Construction, inspection and maintenance of pedestrian and cycle bridge over highway
	259	Access to sidings
	281a	Emergency egress from station
	331, 331a, 331b and 331c	Access for station

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Number of land shown on the land and works plans	Purpose for which rights may be acquired
Metropolitan Borough of North Tyneside	012a	Access for construction, inspection and maintenance of underpass
	052, 055, 056, 061, 062 and 064	Access for station

SCHEDULE 6

Article 17

MODIFICATION OF COMPENSATION AND COMPULSORY PURCHASE ENACTMENTS FOR CREATION OF NEW RIGHTS

Compensation enactments

1. The enactments for the time being in force with respect to compensation for the compulsory purchase of land apply, with the necessary modification as respects compensation, in the case of a compulsory acquisition under this Order of a right by the creation of a new right as they apply as respects compensation on the compulsory purchase of land and interests in land.

2.—(1) Without limitation on the scope of paragraph 1, the 1961 Act has effect subject to the following modification set out in sub-paragraph (2).

(2) For section 5A(5A) (relevant valuation date)(1) of the 1961 Act, substitute—

"(5A) If—

- (a) the acquiring authority enter on land for the purposes of exercising a right in pursuance of a notice of entry under section 11(1) (powers of entry) of the 1965 Act (as modified by paragraph 5(5) of Schedule 6 to the Northumberland Line Order 2022 ("the 2022 Order"));
- (b) the acquiring authority is subsequently required by a determination under paragraph 12 of Schedule 2A of the 1965 Act (as substituted by paragraph 5(8) of Schedule 6 to the 2022 Order) to acquire an interest in the land; and
- (c) the acquiring authority enter on and takes possession of that land,

the authority is deemed for the purposes of subsection 3(a) to have entered on that land when it entered on that land for the purpose of exercising that right.".

3.—(1) Without limitation on the scope of paragraph 1, the Land Compensation Act 1973(2) has effect subject to the modifications set out in sub-paragraph 2(2).

(2) In section 44(1) (compensation for injurious affection)(3), as it applies to compensation for injurious affection under section 7 (measure of compensation in case of severance) of the 1965 Act as substituted by paragraph 5(3)—

(a) for "land is acquired or taken from" substitute "a right over land"; and

⁽¹⁾ Section 5A was inserted by section103 of the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 (c. 5) and amended by section 199(2) of, and paragraph 9 of Schedule 18 to, the Housing and Planning Act 2016. There are other amendments to section 5A which are not relevant to this Order.

⁽**2**) 1973 c. 26.

⁽³⁾ There are amendments to section 44 which are not relevant to this Order.

(b) for "acquired or taken from him" substitute "over which the right is exercisable".

Application of Part 1 of the 1965 Act

4. Part 1 (compulsory purchase under Acquisition of Land Act 1946) of the 1965 Act, as applied by article 15 (application of Part 1 of the 1965 Act) to the acquisition of land under article 14 (power to acquire land), applies to the compulsory acquisition of rights under article 17 (power to acquire new rights)—

- (a) with the modification specified in paragraph 5; and
- (b) with such other modifications as may be necessary.

5.—(1) The modifications referred to in paragraph 4(a) are as follows.

(2) References in the 1965 Act to land are, in the appropriate contexts, to be read (according to the requirements of the particular context) as referring to, or as including references to—

- (a) the right acquired or to be acquired; or
- (b) the land over which the right is or is to be exercisable.
- (3) For section 7 (measure of compensation in the case of severance) of the 1965 Act substitute—

"7. In assessing the compensation to be paid by the acquiring authority under this Act regard must be had not only to the extent (if any) to which the value of the land over which the right is to be acquired is depreciated by the acquisition of the right, but also to the damage (if any) to be sustained by the owner of the land by reason of its severance from other land of the owner, or injuriously affecting that other land by the exercise of the powers conferred by this or the special Act.".

(4) The following provisions of the 1965 Act (which state the effect of a deed poll executed in various circumstances where there is no conveyance by persons with interests in the land), that is to say—

- (a) section 9(4) (refusal to convey, failure to make title, etc.);
- (b) paragraph 10(3) of Schedule 1 (persons without power to sell their interests);
- (c) paragraph 2(3) of Schedule 2 (absent and untraced owners); and
- (d) paragraphs 2(3) and 7(2) of Schedule 4 (common land),

are modified so as to secure that, as against persons with interests in the land which are expressed to be overridden by the deed, the right which is to be compulsorily acquired is vested absolutely in the acquiring authority.

(5) Section 11 (powers of entry) of the 1965 Act is modified so as to secure that, where the acquiring authority has served notice to treat in respect of any right, as well as the notice of entry required by subsection (1) of that section (as it applies to a compulsory acquisition under article 14 (power to acquire land)), it has power, exercisable in the equivalent circumstances and subject to the equivalent conditions, to enter for the purpose of exercising that right; and sections 11A (powers of entry: further notices of entry)(4), 11B (counter-notice requiring possession to be taken on specified date)(5), 12 (unauthorised entry)(6) and 13 (refusal to give possession to acquiring authority)(7) of the 1965 Act are modified correspondingly.

⁽⁴⁾ Section 11A was inserted by section 186(3) of the Housing and Planning Act 2016.

⁽⁵⁾ Section 11B was inserted by section 187(3) of the Housing and Planning Act 2016.

⁽⁶⁾ Section 12 was amended by section 56(2) of, and Part 1 of Schedule 9 to, the Courts Act 1971 (c. 23) and paragraph 4 of Schedule 16 to the Housing and Planning Act 2016.

⁽⁷⁾ Section 13 was amended by sections 62(3), 139(4) to (9) and 146 of, and paragraphs 27 and 28 of Schedule 13 and Part 3 of Schedule 23 to, the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (c. 15).

(6) Section 20 (tenants at will etc.)(8) of the 1965 Act applies with the modifications necessary to secure that persons with such interests in land as are mentioned in that section are compensated in a manner corresponding to that in which they would be compensated on a compulsory acquisition under this Order of that land, but taking into account only the extent (if any) of such interference with such an interest as is actually caused, or likely to be caused, by the exercise of the right in question.

(7) Section 22 (interests omitted from purchase) of the 1965 Act (as modified by article 15(7) (application of Part 1 of the 1965 Act)) is modified so as to enable the acquiring authority, in circumstances corresponding to those referred to in that section, to continue to be entitled to exercise the right acquired, subject to compliance with that section as respects compensation.

(8) For Schedule 2A to the 1965 Act substitute—

"SCHEDULE 2A

COUNTER-NOTICE REQUIRING PURCHASE OF LAND

Introduction

1.—(1) This Schedule applies where an acquiring authority serves a notice to treat in respect of a right over, the whole or part of a house, building or factory.

(2) But see article 18 (power to acquire subsoil or airspace only) of the Northumberland Line Order 2022, which excludes the acquisition of subsoil or airspace only from this Schedule.

2. In this Schedule "house" includes any park or garden belonging to a house.

Counter-notice requiring purchase of land

3. A person who is able to sell the house, building or factory ("the owner") may serve a counternotice requiring the authority to purchase the owner's interest in the house, building or factory.

4. A counter-notice under paragraph 3 must be served within the period of 28 days beginning with the day on which the notice to treat was served.

Response to counter-notice

5. On receiving a counter-notice, the authority must decide whether to-

- (a) withdraw the notice to treat,
- (b) accept the counter-notice, or
- (c) refer the counter-notice to the Upper Tribunal.

6. The authority must serve notice of its decision on the owner within the period of 3 months beginning with the day on which the counter-notice is served ("the decision period").

7. If the authority decides to refer the counter-notice to the Upper Tribunal it must do so within the decision period.

8. If the authority does not serve notice of a decision within the decision period it is to be treated as if it had served notice of a decision to withdraw the notice to treat at the end of that period.

9. If the authority serves notice of a decision to accept the counter-notice, the compulsory purchase order and the notice to treat are to have effect as if they included the owner's interest in the house, building or factory.

⁽⁸⁾ Section 20 was amended by section 70 of, and paragraph 4 of Schedule 15 to, the Planning and Compensation Act 1991 (c. 34) and S.I. 2009/1307.

Determination by the Upper Tribunal

10. On a referral under paragraph 7, the Upper Tribunal must determine whether the acquisition of the right would—

- (a) in the case of a house, building or factory, cause material detriment to the house, building or factory, or
- (b) in the case of a park or garden, seriously affect the amenity or convenience of the house to which the park or garden belongs.

11. In making its determination, the Upper Tribunal must take into account—

- (a) the effect of the acquisition of the right,
- (b) the proposed use of the right to be acquired, and
- (c) if the right is proposed to be acquired for works or other purposes extending to other land, the effect of the whole of the works and the use of the other land.

12. If the Upper Tribunal determines that the acquisition of the right would have either of the consequences described in paragraph 10, it must determine how much of the house, building or factory the acquiring authority ought to be required to take.

13. If the Upper Tribunal determines that the acquiring authority ought to be required to take some or all of the house, building or factory, the compulsory purchase order and the notice to treat are to have effect as if they included the owner's interest in that land.

14.—(1) If the Upper Tribunal determines that the acquiring authority ought to be required to take some or all of the house, building or factory, the authority may at any time within the period of 6 weeks beginning with the day on which the Upper Tribunal makes its determination withdraw the notice to treat in relation to that land.

(2) If the acquiring authority withdraws the notice to treat under this paragraph they must pay the person on whom the notice was served compensation for any loss or expense caused by the giving and withdrawal of the notice.

(3) Any dispute as to the compensation is to be determined by the Upper Tribunal.".

SCHEDULE 7

Article 19

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Number of land shown on the land and works plans	Purpose for which temporary possession may be taken
County of Northumberland	106a	Worksite and access for railway works including works to underbridge 36
	114	Worksite and access for railway works including level crossing works
	115, 117, 118 and 119	Worksite for railway works and construction of parking bay

LAND OF WHICH TEMPORARY POSSESSION MAY BE TAKEN

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Number of land shown on the land and works plans	Purpose for which temporary possession may be taken
	121	Worksite for railway works including level crossing works
	126 and 126a	Worksite for drainage works
	130	Worksite in connection with construction of station
	136	Worksite for construction o parking bay
	138, 139 and 140	Worksite for accommodation works
	141a, 141c, 151, 152, 152b, 153, 154, 155, 163, 165 and 166	5
	178	Construction of highway work
	199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213 and 214	Laying out of parking bays and noise mitigation works
	215 and 216	Worksite for railway works
	217, 217a, 219, 223, 223b, 224, 233, 234, 237, 237a, 237b and 238	
	246	Laying out of parking bay and installing level crossin apparatus
	252, 253 and 253a	Worksite for construction of cycleway and bridge for cyclists and pedestrians
	260 and 261	Worksite for railway works
	269a, 270a, 271a, 272a, 273a and 274a	Worksite for construction c station
	281, 289, 290, 291 and 292	Worksite for railway works an construction of station
	298	Worksite for railway works
	299, 300 and 302	Worksite for railway work including level crossing
	304	Worksite for railway works
	306, 307, 308 and 309	Worksite for railway works
	320	Worksite for railway works an construction of station

(1)	(2)	(3)
Area	Number of land shown on the land and works plans	Purpose for which temporary possession may be taken
Metropolitan Borough of North Tyneside	001, 001a, 002, 008, 009, 010, 011, 017, 017b, 018b, 019 and 019a	
	040	Worksite and access
	050 and 051	Worksite and access for construction of station
	071a and 072a	Worksite and access
	077, 080, 080a, 081, 081a, 082, 082b, 083, 085, 086, 086a, 087, 090, 093 and 095	Worksite and access for railway works including works to underbridge 35
	100a, 101, 102, 103a, 104a, 105a, 106c and 106d	Worksite and access for railway works including works to underbridge 36

SCHEDULE 8

Article 20

LAND ON WHICH A TEMPORARY RIGHT OF ACCESS MAY BE EXERCISED

(1)	(2)
Area	Number of land shown on the land and works plans
County of Northumberland	106b, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 120, 122, 123, 124, 141, 141b, 152a, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 238a, 239, 240, 257, 296, 297 and 301
Metropolitan Borough of North Tyneside	024, 025, 026, 027, 028, 029, 030, 031, 032, 033, 034, 035, 036, 037, 038, 039, 065, 066, 067, 068, 069, 070, 071, 073, 074, 092, 097, 098, 099 and 100

SCHEDULE 9

Article 3

TEMPORARY WORKSITES

(1)	(2)
Area	Number of land shown on the land and works plans
County of Northumberland	128, 131, 132, 132a, 133, 134, 135, 248, 249, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 293, 294, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 329 and 330
Metropolitan Borough of North Tyneside	042, 043, 046, 047, 048, 049, 057 and 060

SCHEDULE 10

Article 30

PROTECTIVE PROVISIONS

PART 1

FOR THE PROTECTION OF STATUTORY UNDERTAKERS, ETC.

Apparatus of statutory undertakers, etc. on land acquired

1.—(1) Sections 271 to 274 (extinguishment of rights of statutory undertakers etc.)(9) of the 1990 Act apply in relation to any land within the Order limits acquired or appropriated by the Council or Network Rail for the purpose of the development subject to the following provisions of this paragraph; and all such other provisions of that Act as apply for the purposes of those provisions (including sections 275 to 278, which contain provisions consequential on the extinguishment of any rights under section 271 and 272, and sections 279(2) to (4), 280 and 282(10) which provide for the payment of compensation) have effect accordingly.

(2) In the provisions of the 1990 Act, as applied by sub-paragraph (1), references to the appropriate Minister are references to the Secretary of State.

(3) Where any apparatus of public utility undertakers or of a public communications provider is removed in pursuance of a notice or order given or made under section 271, 272 or 273 of the 1990 Act, as applied by sub-paragraph (1), any person who is the owner or occupier of premises to which a supply was given from that apparatus is entitled to recover from the Council compensation in respect of expenditure reasonably incurred by that person, in consequence of the removal, for the purpose of effecting a connection between the premises and any other apparatus from which a supply is given.

(4) Sub-paragraph (3) does not apply in the case of the removal of a public sewer, but where such a sewer is removed in pursuance of such a notice or order as is mentioned in that sub-paragraph, any person who is—

⁽⁹⁾ Sections 272 to 274 were amended by section 406(1) of, and paragraph 103 of Schedule 17 to, the Communications Act 2003 (c. 21).

⁽¹⁰⁾ Section 279(3) was amended by section 406(1) of, and paragraph 103(1) and (2) to, the Communications Act 2003. Section 280 was amended by section 406(1) of, and paragraph 104, of Schedule 17 to that Act and S.I. 2009/1307. Section 282 was also amended by S.I. 2009/1307.

- (a) the owner or occupier of premises the drains of which communicated with that sewer; or
- (b) the owner of a private sewer which communicated with that sewer,

is entitled to recover from the Council compensation in respect of expenditure reasonably incurred by that person, in consequence of the removal, for the purpose of making that person's drain or sewer communicate with any other public sewer or with a private sewerage disposal plant.

(5) The provisions of the 1990 Act mentioned in sub-paragraph (1), as applied by that subparagraph, do not have effect in relation to apparatus as respects which paragraph 2, or Part 3 of the 1991 Act applies.

(6) In this paragraph—

"public communications provider" has the same meaning as in section 151(1) (interpretation of chapter 1)(11) of the 2003 Act; and

"public utility undertakers" has the same meaning as in the 1980 Act(12).

Apparatus of statutory undertakers, etc. in stopped up highways

2.—(1) Where a highway is stopped up under article 7 (closure of level crossings subject to opening of new rights of way) or article 8 (stopping up of streets) any statutory utility whose apparatus is under, in, upon, over, along or across the highway has the same powers and rights in respect of that apparatus, subject to the provisions of this paragraph, as if this Order had not been made.

(2) Where a highway is stopped up under article 7 or 8 any statutory utility whose apparatus is under, in upon, over, along or across that highway may where reasonably necessary for the efficient operation of the undertaking of the statutory utility, or if reasonably requested to do so by the Council must—

- (a) remove the apparatus and place it or other apparatus provided in substitution for it in such other position as the utility may reasonably determine and have power to place it; or
- (b) provide other apparatus in substitution for the existing apparatus and place it in that other position.

(3) Subject to the following provisions of this paragraph, the Council must pay to any statutory utility an amount equal to the cost reasonably incurred by the statutory utility in or in connection with—

- (a) the execution of relocation works required in consequence of the stopping up of the highway; and
- (b) the doing of any other work or thing rendered necessary by the execution of relocation works.
- (4) If in the course of the execution of relocation works under sub-paragraph (2)—
 - (a) apparatus of better type, of greater capacity or of greater dimension is placed in substitution for existing apparatus of worse type, of smaller capacity or of smaller dimension; or
 - (b) apparatus (whether existing apparatus or apparatus substituted for existing apparatus) is placed at a depth greater than the depth at which the existing apparatus was,

and the placing of apparatus of that type or capacity or of those dimensions or the placing of apparatus at that depth, as the case may be, is not agreed by the Council, or, in default of agreement, is not determined by arbitration to be necessary, then, if it involves cost in the execution of the relocation works exceeding that which would have been involved if the apparatus placed had been of the

⁽¹¹⁾ There are amendments to section 151(1) which are not relevant to this Order.

⁽¹²⁾ The definition of "public utility undertakers" (in section 329(1)) was amended by section 190(3) of, and Part 1 of Schedule 27 to, the Water Act 1989 (c. 15) and section 112(4) of, and Schedule 18 to, the Electricity Act 1989 (c. 29).

existing type, capacity or dimensions, or at the existing depth, as the case may be, the amount which apart from this paragraph would be payable to the statutory utility by virtue of sub-paragraph (3) is to be reduced by the amount of that excess.

(5) For the purposes of sub-paragraph (4)—

- (a) an extension of apparatus to a length greater than the length of existing apparatus is not to be treated as a placing of apparatus of greater dimensions than those of the existing apparatus; and
- (b) where the provision of a joint in a cable is agreed, or is determined to be necessary, the consequential provision of a jointing chamber or of a manhole is to be treated as if it also had been agreed or had been so determined.

(6) An amount which, apart from this sub-paragraph, would be payable to a statutory utility in respect of works by virtue of sub-paragraph (3) (and having regard, where relevant, to sub-paragraph (4)) must, if the works include the placing of apparatus provided in substitution for apparatus placed more than seven years and six months earlier so as to confer on the statutory utility any financial benefit by deferment of the time for renewal of the apparatus in the ordinary course, be reduced by the amount which represents that benefit.

(7) Sub-paragraphs (3) to (6) do not apply where the development constitutes major transport works or major highway works for the purposes of Part 3 of the 1991 Act, but instead—

- (a) the allowable costs of the relocation works are to be determined in accordance with section 85 (sharing of cost of necessary measures) of that Act and any regulations for the time being have effect under that section; and
- (b) the allowable costs are to be borne by the Council and the statutory utility in such proportions as may be prescribed by any such regulations.
- (8) In this paragraph—

"apparatus" has the same meaning as in Part 3 of the 1991 Act;

"relocation works" means work executed, or apparatus provided, under sub-paragraph (2); and "statutory utility" means a statutory undertaker for the purposes of the 1980 Act or a public communications provider as defined in paragraph 1(6).

PART 2

FOR THE PROTECTION OF NETWORK RAIL INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

3. The following provisions of this Part have effect, unless otherwise agreed in writing between the Council and Network Rail and, in the case of paragraph 17, any other person on whom rights or obligations are conferred by that paragraph.

4. In this Part of this Schedule—

"construction" includes execution, placing, alteration and reconstruction and "construct" and "constructed" have corresponding meanings;

"the engineer" means an engineer appointed by Network Rail for the purposes of this Order;

"network licence" means the network licence, as amended from time to time, granted to Network Rail Infrastructure Limited by the Secretary of State in exercise of their powers under section 8 (licences)(13) of the Railways Act 1993;

⁽¹³⁾ Section 8 was amended by sections 216 and 274 of, and paragraph 4 of Schedule 17 and Part 4 of Schedule 31 to, the Transport Act 2000 (c. 38); section 16(5) of, and paragraph 3 and 5 of Schedule 2 to, the Railways and Transport Safety Act 2003 (c. 20); section 59(1) of, and paragraph 3 of Schedule 1 and Part 1 of Schedule 13 to, the Railways Act 2005 (c. 14); and S.I. 2015/1682.

"Network Rail" means Network Rail Infrastructure Limited and any associated company of Network Rail Infrastructure Limited which holds property for railway purposes, and for the purpose of this definition "associated company" means any company which is (within the meaning of section 1159 (meaning of "subsidiary" etc) of the Companies Act 2006(14)) the holding company of Network Rail Infrastructure Limited, a subsidiary of Network Rail Infrastructure Limited or another subsidiary of the holding company of Network Rail Infrastructure Limited;

"plans" includes sections, designs, design data, software, drawings, specifications, soil reports, calculations, descriptions (including descriptions of methods of construction), staging proposals, programmes and details of the extent, timing and duration of any proposed occupation of railway property;

"railway operational procedures" means procedures specified under any access agreement (as defined in the Railways Act 1993) or station lease;

"railway property" means any railway belonging to Network Rail Infrastructure Limited and-

- (a) any station, land, works, apparatus and equipment belonging to Network Rail Infrastructure Limited or connected with any such railway; and
- (b) any easement or other property interest held or used by Network Rail Infrastructure Limited for the purposes of such railway or works, apparatus or equipment; and

"specified work" means so much of any of the development as is situated upon, across, under, over or within 15 metres of, or may in any way adversely affect, railway property.

5.—(1) Where under this Part of this Schedule Network Rail is required to give its consent or approval in respect of any matter, that consent or approval is subject to the condition that Network Rail complies with any relevant railway operational procedures and any obligations under its network licence or under statute.

(2) In so far as any specified work or the acquisition or use of railway property is or may be subject to railway operational procedures, Network Rail must—

- (a) co-operate with the Council with a view to avoiding undue delay and securing conformity as between any plans approved by the engineer and requirements emanating from those procedures; and
- (b) use its reasonable endeavours to avoid any conflict arising between the application of those procedures and the proper implementation of the development pursuant to this Order.

6.—(1) The Council must not exercise the powers conferred by—

- (a) article 4 (power to survey and investigate land);
- (b) article 5 (discharge of water);
- (c) article 6 (felling or lopping of trees);
- (d) article 14 (power to acquire land);
- (e) article 17 (power to acquire new rights);
- (f) article 18 (power to acquire subsoil or airspace only);
- (g) article 19 (temporary use of land in connection with the development);
- (h) article 20 (temporary use of land for access);
- (i) article 23 (extinction or suspension of private rights of way);
- (j) or the powers conferred by section 11(3) (powers of entry) of the 1965 Act,

^{(14) 2006} c. 46.

in respect of any railway property unless the exercise of such powers is with the consent of Network Rail.

(2) The Council must not in the exercise of the powers conferred by this Order prevent pedestrian or vehicular access to any railway property, unless preventing such access is with the consent of Network Rail.

(3) The Council must not exercise the powers conferred by sections 271 or 272 of the 1990 Act, in relation to any right of access of Network Rail to railway property, but such right of access may be diverted with the consent of Network Rail.

(4) The Council must not under the powers of this Order acquire or use or acquire new rights over any railway property, or extinguish any existing rights of Network Rail in respect of any third party property, except with the consent of Network Rail.

(5) Where Network Rail is asked to give its consent pursuant to this paragraph, such consent must not be unreasonably withheld but may be given subject to reasonable conditions.

7.—(1) The Council must before commencing construction of any specified work supply to Network Rail proper and sufficient plans of that work for the reasonable approval of the engineer and the specified work must not be commenced except in accordance with such plans as have been approved in writing by the engineer or settled by arbitration.

(2) The approval of the engineer under sub-paragraph (1) must not be unreasonably withheld, and if by the end of the period of 28 days beginning with the date on which such plans have been supplied to Network Rail the engineer has not intimated their disapproval of those plans and the grounds of such disapproval the Council may serve upon the engineer written notice requiring the engineer to intimate approval or disapproval within a further period of 28 days beginning with the date upon which the engineer receives written notice from the Council. If by the expiry of the further 28 days the engineer has not intimated approval or disapproval, the engineer will be deemed to have approved the plans as submitted.

(3) If by the end of the period of 28 days beginning with the date on which written notice was served upon the engineer under sub-paragraph (2), Network Rail gives notice to the Council that Network Rail desires itself to construct any part of a specified work which in the opinion of the engineer will or may affect the stability of railway property or the safe operation of traffic on the railways of Network Rail then, if the Council desires such part of the specified work to be constructed, Network Rail must construct it without unnecessary delay on behalf of and to the reasonable satisfaction of the Council in accordance with the plans approved or deemed to be approved or settled under this paragraph, and under the supervision (where appropriate and if given) of the Council.

(4) When signifying their approval of the plans the engineer may specify any protective works (whether temporary or permanent) which in the engineer's opinion should be carried out before the commencement of the construction of a specified work to ensure the safety or stability of railway property or the continuation of safe and efficient operation of the railways of Network Rail or the services of operators using the same (including any relocation de-commissioning and removal of works, apparatus and equipment necessitated by a specified work and the comfort and safety of passengers who may be affected by the specified works), and such protective works as may be reasonably necessary for those purposes must be constructed by Network Rail or by the Council, if Network Rail so desires, and such protective works must be carried out at the expense of the Council in either case without unnecessary delay and the Council must not commence the construction of the specified works until the engineer has notified the Council that the protective works have been completed to their reasonable satisfaction.

8.—(1) Any specified work and any protective works to be constructed by virtue of paragraph 7(4) must, when commenced, be constructed—

- (a) without unnecessary delay in accordance with the plans approved or deemed to have been approved or settled under paragraph 7;
- (b) under the supervision (where appropriate and if given) and to the reasonable satisfaction of the engineer;
- (c) in such manner as to cause as little damage as is possible to railway property; and
- (d) so far as is reasonably practicable, so as not to interfere with or obstruct the free, uninterrupted and safe use of any railway of Network Rail or the traffic thereon and the use by passengers of railway property.

(2) If any damage to railway property or any such interference or obstruction is caused by the carrying out of, or in consequence of the construction of a specified work, the Council must, notwithstanding any such approval, make good such damage and must pay to Network Rail all reasonable expenses to which Network Rail may be put and compensation for any loss which it may sustain by reason of any such damage, interference or obstruction.

(3) Nothing in this Part of this Schedule imposes any liability on the Council with respect to any damage, costs, expenses or loss attributable to the negligence of Network Rail or its servants, contractors or agents or any liability on Network Rail with respect of any damage, costs, expenses or loss attributable to the negligence of the Council or its servants, contractors or agents.

- 9. The Council must—
 - (a) at all times afford reasonable facilities to the engineer for access to a specified work during its construction; and
 - (b) supply the engineer with all such information as they may reasonably require with regard to a specified work or the method of constructing it.

10. Network Rail must at all times afford reasonable facilities to the Council and its agents for access to any works carried out by Network Rail under this Part of this Schedule during their construction and must supply the Council with such information as it may reasonably require with regard to such works or the method of constructing them.

11.—(1) If any permanent or temporary alterations or additions to railway property are reasonably necessary in consequence of the construction of a specified work, or during a period of 24 months after the completion of that work in order to ensure the safety of railway property or the continued safe operation of the railway of Network Rail, such alterations and additions may be carried out by Network Rail and if Network Rail gives to the Council reasonable notice of its intention to carry out such alterations or additions (which must be specified in the notice), the Council must pay to Network Rail the reasonable cost of those alterations or additions including, in respect of any such alterations and additions as are to be permanent, a capitalised sum representing the increase of the costs which may be expected to be reasonably incurred by Network Rail in maintaining, working and, when necessary, renewing any such alterations or additions.

(2) If during the construction of a specified work by the Council, Network Rail gives notice to the Council that Network Rail desires itself to construct that part of the specified work which in the opinion of the engineer is endangering the stability of railway property or the safe operation of traffic on the railways of Network Rail then, if the Council decides that part of the specified work is to be constructed, Network Rail must assume construction of that part of the specified work and the Council must, notwithstanding any such approval of a specified work under paragraph 7(1), pay to Network Rail all reasonable expenses to which Network Rail may be put and compensation for any loss which it may suffer by reason of the execution by Network Rail of that specified work.

(3) The engineer must, in respect of the capitalised sums referred to in this paragraph and paragraph 12(a) provide such details of the formula by which those sums have been calculated as the Council may reasonably require.

(4) If the cost of maintaining, working or renewing railway property is reduced in consequence of any such alterations or additions a capitalised sum representing such saving must be set off against any sum payable by the Council to Network Rail under this paragraph.

12. The Council must repay to Network Rail all reasonable fees, costs, charges and expenses reasonably incurred by Network Rail—

- (a) in constructing any part of a specified work on behalf of the Council as provided by paragraph 7(3) or in constructing any protective works under the provisions of paragraph 7(4) including, in respect of any permanent protective works, a capitalised sum representing the cost of maintaining and renewing those works;
- (b) in respect of the approval by the engineer of plans submitted by the Council and the supervision by the engineer of the construction of a specified work;
- (c) in respect of the employment or procurement of the services of any inspectors, signallers, watch-persons and other persons whom it is reasonably necessary to appoint for inspecting, signalling, watching and lighting railway property and for preventing, so far as may be reasonably practicable, interference, obstruction, danger or accident arising from the construction or failure of a specified work;
- (d) in respect of any special traffic working resulting from any speed restrictions which may in the opinion of the engineer, require to be imposed by reason or in consequence of the construction or failure of a specified work or from the substitution or diversion of services which may be reasonably necessary for the same reason; and
- (e) in respect of any additional temporary lighting of railway property in the vicinity of the specified works, being lighting made reasonably necessary by reason or in consequence of the construction or failure of a specified work.

13.—(1) In this paragraph—

"EMI" means, subject to sub-paragraph (2), electromagnetic interference with Network Rail apparatus generated by the operation of the development (including the operation of tramcars using the tramway comprised in the works) where such interference is of a level which adversely affects the safe operation of Network Rail's apparatus; and

"Network Rail's apparatus" means any lines, circuits, wires, apparatus or equipment (whether or not modified or installed as part of the development) which are owned or used by Network Rail for the purpose of transmitting or receiving electrical energy or of radio, telegraphic, telephonic, electric, electronic or other like means of signalling or other communications.

(2) This paragraph applies to EMI only to the extent that such EMI is not attributable to any change to Network Rail's apparatus carried out after approval of plans under paragraph 7(1) for the relevant part of the development giving rise to EMI (unless the Council has been given notice in writing before the approval of those plans of the intention to make such change).

(3) Subject to sub-paragraph (5), the Council must in the design and construction of the development take all measures necessary to prevent EMI and must establish with Network Rail (both parties acting reasonably) appropriate arrangements to verify their effectiveness.

- (4) In order to facilitate the Council's compliance with sub-paragraph (3)—
 - (a) the Council must consult with Network Rail as early as reasonably practicable to identify all Network Rail's apparatus which may be at risk of EMI, and thereafter must continue to consult with Network Rail (both before and after formal submission of plans under paragraph 7(1)) in order to identify all potential causes of EMI and the measures required to eliminate them;

- (b) Network Rail must make available to the Council all information in the possession of Network Rail reasonably requested by the Council in respect of Network Rail's apparatus identified pursuant to sub-paragraph (a); and
- (c) Network Rail must allow the Council reasonable facilities for the inspection of Network Rail's apparatus identified pursuant to sub-paragraph (a).

(5) In any case where it is established that EMI can only reasonably be prevented by modifications to Network Rail's apparatus, Network Rail must not withhold its consent unreasonably to modifications of Network Rail's apparatus, but the means of prevention and the method of their execution must be selected in the reasonable discretion of Network Rail, and in relation to such modifications paragraph 7(1) has effect subject to this sub-paragraph.

(6) If at any time prior to the commencement of regular revenue-earning operations comprised in the development and notwithstanding any measures adopted pursuant to sub-paragraph (3), the testing or commissioning of the development causes EMI then the Council must immediately upon receipt of notification by Network Rail of such EMI either in writing or communicated orally (such oral communication to be confirmed in writing as soon as reasonably practicable after it has been issued) forthwith cease to use (or procure the cessation of use of) the Council's apparatus causing such EMI until all measures necessary have been taken to remedy such EMI by way of modification to the source of such EMI or (in the circumstances, and subject to the consent, specified in subparagraph (5)) to Network Rail's apparatus.

- (7) In the event of EMI having occurred—
 - (a) the Council must afford reasonable facilities to Network Rail for access to the Council's apparatus in the investigation of such EMI;
 - (b) Network Rail must afford reasonable facilities to the Council for access to Network Rail's apparatus in the investigation of such EMI; and
 - (c) Network Rail must make available to the Council any additional material information in its possession reasonably requested by the Council in respect of Network Rail's apparatus or such EMI.

(8) Where Network Rail approves modifications to Network Rail's apparatus pursuant to subparagraphs (5) or (6)—

- (a) Network Rail must allow the Council reasonable facilities for the inspection of the relevant part of Network Rail's apparatus;
- (b) any modifications to Network Rail's apparatus approved pursuant to those sub-paragraphs must be carried out and completed by the Council in accordance with paragraph 8.

(9) To the extent that it would not otherwise do so, the indemnity in paragraph 17(1) applies to the costs and expenses reasonably incurred or losses suffered by network Rail through the implementation of the provisions of this paragraph (including costs incurred in connection with the consideration of proposals, approval of plans, supervision and inspection of works and facilitating access to Network Rail's apparatus) or in consequence of any EMI to which sub-paragraph (6) applies.

(10) For the purpose of paragraph 12(a) any modifications to Network Rail's apparatus under this paragraph will be deemed to be protective works referred to in that paragraph.

(11) In relation to any dispute arising under this paragraph the reference in article 36 (arbitration) to the Institution of Civil Engineers should be read as a reference to the Institution of Engineering and Technology.

14. If at any time after the completion of a specified work, not being a work vested in Network Rail, Network Rail gives notice to the Council informing it that the state of maintenance of any part of the specified work appears to be such as adversely affects the operation of railway property, the

Council must, on receipt of such notice, take such steps as may be reasonably necessary to put that specified work in such state of maintenance as not adversely to affect railway property.

15. The Council must not provide any illumination or illuminated sign or signal on or in connection with a specified work in the vicinity of any railway belonging to Network Rail unless it has first consulted Network Rail and it must comply with Network Rail's reasonable requirements for preventing confusion between such illumination or illuminated sign or signal and any railway signal or other light used for controlling, directing or securing the safety of traffic on the railway.

16. Any additional expenses which Network Rail may reasonably incur in altering, reconstructing or maintaining railway property under any powers existing at the making of this Order by reason of the existence of a specified work must, provided that 56 days' previous notice of the commencement of such alteration, reconstruction or maintenance has been given to the Council, be repaid by the Council to Network Rail.

17.—(1) The Council must pay to Network Rail all reasonable costs, charges, damages and expenses not otherwise provided for in this Part of this Schedule (subject to article 35 (no double recovery)) which may be occasioned to or reasonably incurred by Network Rail—

- (a) by reason of the construction or maintenance of a specified work or the failure thereof or
- (b) by reason of any act or omission of the Council or of any person in its employ or of its contractors or others whilst engaged upon a specified work;
- (c) by reason of any act or omission of the Council or any person in its employ or of its contractors or others whilst accessing to or egressing from the development;
- (d) in respect of any damage caused to or additional maintenance required to, railway property or any such interference or obstruction or delay to the operation of the railway as a result of access to or egress from the development by the Council or any person in its employ or of its contractors or others;

and the Council must indemnify and keep indemnified Network Rail from and against all claims and demands arising out of or in connection with a specified work or any such failure, act or omission: and the fact that any act or thing may have been done by Network Rail on behalf of the Council or in accordance with plans approved by the engineer or in accordance with any requirement of the engineer or under the engineer's supervision does not (if it was done without negligence on the part of Network Rail or of any person in its employ or of its contractors or agents) excuse the Council from any liability under the provisions of this sub-paragraph.

(2) Network Rail must give the Council reasonable written notice of any such claim or demand and no settlement or compromise of such a claim or demand will be made without the prior consent of the Council.

(3) The sums payable by the Council under sub-paragraph (1) will if relevant include a sum equivalent to the relevant costs.

(4) Subject to the terms of any agreement between Network Rail and a train operator regarding the timing or method of payment of the relevant costs in respect of that train operator, Network Rail must promptly pay to each train operator the amount of any sums which Network Rail receives under sub-paragraph (3) which relates to the relevant costs of that train operator.

(5) The obligation under sub-paragraph (3) to pay Network Rail the relevant costs will, in the event of default, be enforceable directly by any train operator concerned to the extent that such sums would be payable to that operator pursuant to sub-paragraph (4).

(6) In this paragraph—

"the relevant costs" means the costs, direct losses and expenses (including loss of revenue) reasonably incurred by each train operator as a consequence of any specified work including but not limited to any restriction of the use of Network Rail's railway network as a result of

the construction, maintenance or failure of a specified work or any such act or omission as mentioned in sub-paragraph (1); and

"train operator" means any person who is authorised to act as the operator of a train by a licence under section 8 (licences) of the Railways Act 1993.

18. Network Rail must, on receipt of a request from the Council, from time to time provide the Council free of charge with written estimates of the costs, charges, expenses and other liabilities for which the Council is or will become liable under this Part of this Schedule (including the amount of the relevant costs mentioned in paragraph 17) and with such information as may reasonably enable the Council to assess the reasonableness of any such estimate or claim made or to he made pursuant to this Schedule (including any claim relating to those relevant costs).

19. In the assessment of any sums payable to Network Rail under this Part of this Schedule there must not be taken into account any increase in the sums claimed that is attributable to any action taken by or any agreement entered into by Network Rail if that action or agreement was not reasonably necessary and was taken or entered into with a view to obtaining the payment of those sums by the Council under this Schedule or increasing the sums so payable.

20. The Council and Network Rail may, subject in the case of Network Rail to compliance with the terms of its network licence, enter into, and carry into effect, agreements for the transfer to the Council of—

- (a) any railway property shown on the works and land plans and described in the book of reference;
- (b) any lands, works or other property held in connection with any such railway property; and
- (c) any rights and obligations (whether or not statutory) of Network Rail relating to any railway property or any lands, works or other property referred to in this paragraph.

21. Nothing in this Order, or in any enactment incorporated with or applied by this Order, prejudices or affects the operation of Part I of the Railways Act 1993.

22. The Council must give written notice to Network Rail if any application is proposed to be made by the Council for the Secretary of State's consent, under article 27 (power to transfer benefit of the Order) of this Order and any such notice must be given no later than 28 days before any such application is made and must describe or give (as appropriate)—

- (a) the nature of the application to be made;
- (b) the extent of the geographical area to which the application relates; and
- (c) the name and address of the person acting for the Secretary of State to whom the application is to be made.

23. The Council must no later than 28 days from the date that the plans submitted to and certified by the Secretary of State in accordance with article 333 (certification of plans etc.) are certified by the Secretary of State, provide a set of those plans to Network Rail in a format specified by Network Rail.

24. In relation to any dispute arising under this part of this Schedule (except for those disputes referred to in paragraph 13(11)) the provisions of article 36 (arbitration) will not apply and any such dispute, unless otherwise provided for, must be referred to and settled by a single arbitrator to be agreed between the parties or, failing agreement, to be appointed on the application of either party (after giving notice in writing to the other) to the President of the Institution of Civil Engineers.

PART 3

FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE TYNE & WEAR PASSENGER TRANSPORT EXECUTIVE

25. The following provisions of this Part of this Schedule have effect, unless otherwise agreed in writing between the Council and Nexus.

26. In this Part of this Schedule—

"construction" includes execution, placing, alteration and reconstruction and "construct" and "constructed" have corresponding meanings;

"the engineer" means an engineer appointed by Nexus for the purposes of this Order;

"Nexus" means the Tyne & Wear Passenger Transport Executive;

"plans" includes sections, designs, design data, software, drawings, specifications, soil reports, calculations, descriptions (including descriptions of methods of construction), staging proposals, programmes, monitoring schemes and details of the extent, timing and duration of any proposed occupation of railway property;

"protective works" means any works specified by the engineer under paragraph 29(4);

"railway operational procedures" means procedures specified under any access agreement (as defined in the Railways Act 1993) or station lease;

"railway property" means any railway belonging to Nexus and-

- (a) any station, land, works, apparatus and equipment belonging to Nexus or connected with any such railway; and
- (b) any easement or other property interest held or used by Nexus for or connected with the purposes of such railway or works, apparatus or equipment; and

"specified work" means so much of any of the development as is, or is to be, situated upon, across, under, over or within 15 metres of, or may in any way adversely affect, railway property.

27.—(1) Where under this Part of this Schedule Nexus is required to give its consent or approval in respect of any matter, that consent or approval is subject to the condition that Nexus complies with any relevant railway operational procedures and any obligations under statute.

(2) In so far as any specified work or the acquisition or use of railway property or rights over railway property is or may be subject to railway operational procedures, Nexus must—

- (a) co-operate with the Council with a view to avoiding undue delay and securing conformity as between any plans approved by the engineer and requirements emanating from those procedures; and
- (b) use its reasonable endeavours to avoid any conflict arising between the application of those procedures and the proper implementation of the development under this Order.

28.—(1) The Council must not exercise the powers conferred by—

- (a) article 4 (power to survey and investigate the land);
- (b) article 5 (discharge of water);
- (c) article 6 (felling or lopping of trees);
- (d) article 7 (closing of level crossings subject to opening of new rights of way);
- (e) article 14 (power to acquire land);
- (f) article 17 (power to acquire new rights);
- (g) article 18 (power to acquire subsoil or airspace only);

- (h) article 19 (temporary use of land in connection with the development);
- (i) article 20 (temporary use of land for access);
- (j) article 23 (extinction or suspension of private rights of way); or
- (k) the powers conferred by section 11(3) (powers of entry) of the 1965 Act,

in respect of any railway property unless the exercise of such powers is with the consent of Nexus.

(2) The Council must not in the exercise of the powers conferred by this Order prevent pedestrian or vehicular access to any railway property, unless preventing such access is with the consent of Nexus.

(3) The Council must not exercise the powers conferred by sections 271 (extinguishment of rights of statutory undertakers: preliminary notices) or 272 (extinguishment of rights of telecommunications code system operators: preliminary notices) of the 1990 Act in relation to any right of access of Nexus to railway property, but such right of access may be diverted with the consent of Nexus.

(4) The Council must not under the powers of this Order acquire or use, or acquire new rights over, or seek to impose any restrictive covenants over, any railway property, or extinguish any existing rights of Nexus in respect of any third party property except with the consent of Nexus.

(5) Where Nexus is asked to give its consent under this paragraph, such consent must not be unreasonably withheld but may be given subject to reasonable conditions.

29.—(1) The Council must, before commencing construction of any specified work, supply to Nexus proper and sufficient plans of that work for the reasonable approval of the engineer and the specified work must not be commenced except in accordance with such plans as have been approved in writing by the engineer or settled by arbitration under article 366 (arbitration).

(2) The approval of the engineer under sub-paragraph (1) must not be unreasonably withheld, and if by the end of the period of 28 days beginning with the date on which such plans have been supplied to Nexus the engineer has not intimated disapproval of those plans and the grounds of disapproval the Council may serve upon the engineer written notice requiring the engineer to intimate approval or disapproval within a further period of 28 days beginning with the date upon which the engineer receives written notice from the Council. If by the expiry of the further 28 days the engineer has not intimated approval, the engineer is deemed to have approved the plans as submitted.

(3) If by the end of the period of 28 days beginning with the date on which written notice was served upon the engineer under sub-paragraph (2), Nexus gives notice to the Council that Nexus desires itself to construct any part of a specified work which in the opinion of the engineer will or may affect the stability of railway property or the safe operation of traffic on the railways of Nexus then, if the Council desires such part of the specified work to be constructed, Nexus must construct it without unnecessary delay on behalf of and to the reasonable satisfaction of the Council in accordance with the plans approved or deemed to be approved or settled under this paragraph, and under the supervision (where appropriate and if given) of the Council.

(4) When signifying approval of the plans the engineer may specify any protective works (whether temporary or permanent) which in the engineer's opinion should be carried out before the commencement of the construction of a specified work to ensure the safety or stability of railway property or the continuation of safe and efficient operation of the railways of Nexus or the services of operators using the same (including any relocation de-commissioning and removal of works, apparatus and equipment necessitated by a specified work and the comfort and safety of passengers who may be affected by the specified works), and such protective works as may be reasonably necessary for those purposes must be constructed by Nexus or by the Council, if Nexus so desires, and such protective works must be carried out at the expense of the Council in either case without unnecessary delay and the Council must not commence the construction of the specified works until

the engineer has notified the Council that the protective works have been completed to the engineer's reasonable satisfaction.

30.—(1) Any specified work and any protective works to be constructed by virtue of paragraph 29(4) must, when commenced, be constructed—

- (a) without unnecessary delay in accordance with the plans approved or deemed to have been approved or settled under paragraph 29;
- (b) under the supervision (where appropriate and if given) and to the reasonable satisfaction of the engineer;
- (c) in such manner as to cause as little damage as is possible to railway property; and
- (d) so far as is reasonably practicable, so as not to interfere with or obstruct the free, uninterrupted and safe use of any railway of Nexus or the traffic on it and the use by passengers of railway property.

(2) If any damage to railway property or any such interference or obstruction is caused by the carrying out of, or in consequence of the construction of a specified work or a protective work, the Council must, regardless of any such approval, make good such damage and must pay to Nexus all reasonable expenses to which Nexus may be put and compensation for any loss which it may sustain by reason of any such damage, interference or obstruction.

(3) Nothing in this Part of this Schedule imposes any liability on the Council with respect to any damage, costs, expenses or loss attributable to the negligence of Nexus or its servants, contractors or agents, or any liability on Nexus with respect of any damage, costs, expenses or loss attributable to the negligence of the Council or the Council's employees, contractors or agents.

31. The Council must—

- (a) at all times afford reasonable facilities to the engineer for access to a specified work or protective work during its construction; and
- (b) supply the engineer with all such information as the engineer may reasonably require with regard to a specified work or protective work or the method of constructing it.

32. Nexus must at all reasonable times afford reasonable facilities to the Council and the Council's agents for access to any works carried out by Nexus under this Part of this Schedule during their construction and must supply the Council with such information as the Council may reasonably require with regard to such works or the method of constructing them.

33.—(1) If any permanent or temporary alterations or additions to railway property, are reasonably necessary in consequence of the construction of a specified work or a protective work, or during a period of 24 months after the completion of that work in order to ensure the safety of railway property or the continued safe operation of the railway of Nexus, such alterations and additions may be carried out by Nexus and if Nexus gives to the Council reasonable notice of its intention to carry out such alterations or additions (which must be specified in the notice), the Council must pay to Nexus the reasonable cost of those alterations or additions including, in respect of any such alterations and additions as are to be permanent, a capitalised sum representing the increase of the costs which may be expected to be reasonably incurred by Nexus in maintaining, working and, when necessary, renewing any such alterations or additions.

(2) If during the construction of a specified work or a protective work by the Council, Nexus gives notice to the Council that Nexus desires itself to construct that part of the specified work or protective work which in the opinion of the engineer is endangering the stability of railway property or the safe operation of traffic on the railways of Nexus then, if the Council decides that part of the specified work or protective work is to be constructed, Nexus must assume construction of that part of the specified work or protective work and the Council must, regardless of any such approval of a specified work or protective work under paragraph 29(3), pay to Nexus all reasonable expenses

to which Nexus may be put and compensation for any loss which it may suffer by reason of the execution by Nexus of that specified work or protective work.

(3) If the cost of maintaining, working or renewing railway property is reduced in consequence of any such alterations or additions a capitalised sum representing such saving is to be set off against any sum payable by the Council to Nexus under this paragraph.

(4) The engineer must, in respect of the capitalised sums referred to in this paragraph and paragraph 34(a) provide such details of the formula by which those sums have been calculated as the Council may reasonably require.

34. The Council must repay to Nexus all reasonable fees, costs, charges and expenses reasonably incurred by Nexus—

- (a) in constructing any part of a specified work on behalf of the Council as provided by paragraph 29(3) or in constructing any protective works under the provisions of paragraph 29(4) including, in respect of any permanent protective works, a capitalised sum representing the cost of maintaining and renewing those works;
- (b) in respect of the approval by the engineer of plans submitted by the Council and the supervision by the engineer of the construction of a specified work or a protective work;
- (c) in respect of the employment or procurement of the services of any inspectors, signallers, watchkeepers and other persons whom it is reasonably necessary to appoint for inspecting, signalling, watching and lighting railway property and for preventing, so far as may be reasonably practicable, interference, obstruction, danger or accident arising from the construction or failure of a specified work or a protective work;
- (d) in respect of any special traffic working resulting from any speed restrictions which may in the opinion of the engineer, require to be imposed by reason or in consequence of the construction or failure of a specified work or a protective work or from the substitution of diversion of services which may be reasonably necessary for the same reason; and
- (e) in respect of any additional temporary lighting of railway property in the vicinity of the specified works, being lighting made reasonably necessary by reason or in consequence of the construction or failure of a specified work or a protective work.

35.—(1) In this paragraph—

"EMI" means, subject to sub-paragraph (2), electromagnetic interference with Nexus apparatus generated by the operation of the development where such interference is of a level which adversely affects the safe operation of Nexus's apparatus; and

"Nexus's apparatus" means any lines, circuits, wires, apparatus or equipment (whether or not modified or installed as part of the development) which are owned or used by Nexus for the purpose of transmitting or receiving electrical energy or of radio, telegraphic, telephonic, electric, electronic or other like means of signalling or other communications.

(2) This paragraph applies to EMI only to the extent that such EMI is not attributable to any change to Nexus's apparatus carried out after approval of plans under paragraph 29(1) for the relevant part of the development giving rise to EMI (unless the Council has been given notice in writing before the approval of those plans of the intention to make such change).

(3) Subject to sub-paragraph (5), the Council must in the design and construction of the development take all measures necessary to prevent EMI and must establish with Nexus (both parties acting reasonably) appropriate arrangements to verify their effectiveness.

(4) In order to facilitate the Council's compliance with sub-paragraph (3)—

(a) the Council must consult with Nexus as early as reasonably practicable to identify all Nexus's apparatus which may be at risk of EMI, and must continue to consult with Nexus

(both before and after formal submission of plans under paragraph 29(1)) in order to identify all potential causes of EMI and the measures required to eliminate them;

- (b) Nexus must make available to the Council all information in the possession of Nexus reasonably requested by the Council in respect of Nexus's apparatus identified under subparagraph (a); and
- (c) Nexus must allow the Council reasonable facilities for the inspection of Nexus's apparatus identified under sub-paragraph (a).

(5) In any case where it is established that EMI can only reasonably be prevented by modifications to Nexus's apparatus, Nexus must not withhold its consent unreasonably to modifications of Nexus's apparatus, but the means of prevention and the method of their execution may be selected at the reasonable discretion of Nexus, and in relation to such modifications paragraph 29(1) has effect subject to this sub-paragraph.

(6) If at any time prior to the completion of the development and regardless of any measures adopted under sub-paragraph (3), the testing or commissioning of the development causes EMI then the Council must immediately upon receipt of notification by Nexus of such EMI either in writing or communicated orally (such oral communication to be confirmed in writing as soon as reasonably practicable after it has been issued) cease to use (or procure the cessation of use of) the Council's apparatus causing such EMI until all measures necessary have been taken to remedy such EMI by way of modification to the source of such EMI or (in the circumstances, and subject to the consent, specified in sub-paragraph (5)) to Nexus's apparatus.

- (7) In the event of EMI having occurred—
 - (a) the Council must afford reasonable facilities to Nexus for access to the Council's apparatus in the investigation of such EMI;
 - (b) Nexus must afford reasonable facilities to the Council for access to Nexus's apparatus in the investigation of such EMI; and
 - (c) Nexus must make available to the Council any additional material information in its possession reasonably requested by the Council in respect of Nexus's apparatus or such EMI.
- (8) Where Nexus approves modifications to Nexus's apparatus under sub-paragraphs (5) or (6)-
 - (a) Nexus must allow the Council reasonable facilities for the inspection of the relevant part of Nexus's apparatus; and
 - (b) any modifications to Nexus's apparatus approved under those sub-paragraphs must be carried out and completed by the Council in accordance with paragraph 30.

(9) To the extent that it would not otherwise do so, the indemnity in paragraph 39(1) applies to the costs and expenses reasonably incurred or losses suffered by Nexus through the implementation of the provisions of this paragraph (including costs incurred in connection with the consideration of proposals, approval of plans, supervision and inspection of works and facilitating access to Nexus's apparatus) or in consequence of any EMI to which sub-paragraph (6) applies.

(10) For the purpose of paragraph 34(a) any modifications to Nexus's apparatus under this paragraph are deemed to be protective works referred to in that paragraph.

(11) In relation to any dispute arising under this paragraph the reference in article 366 (arbitration) to a single arbitrator to be agreed between the parties is to be read as a reference to an arbitrator being a member of the Institution of Engineering and Technology to be agreed.

36. If at any time after the completion of a specified work or a protective work, not being a work vested in Nexus, Nexus gives notice to the Council informing it that the state of maintenance of any part of the specified work or protective work appears to be such as adversely affects the operation of railway property, the Council must, on receipt of such notice, take such steps as may

be reasonably necessary to put that specified work or protective work in such state of maintenance as to not adversely affect railway property.

37. The Council must not provide any illumination or illuminated sign or signal on or in connection with a specified work or a protective work in the vicinity of any railway belonging to Nexus unless the Council has first consulted Nexus and the Council must comply with Nexus's reasonable requirements for preventing confusion between such illumination or illuminated sign or signal and any railway signal or other light used for controlling, directing or securing the safety of traffic on the railway.

38. Any additional expenses which Nexus may reasonably incur in altering, reconstructing or maintaining railway property under any powers existing at the making of this Order by reason of the existence of a specified work or a protective work must, provided that 56 days' previous notice of the commencement of such alteration, reconstruction or maintenance has been given to the Council, be repaid by the Council to Nexus.

39.—(1) The Council must pay to Nexus all reasonable costs, charges, damages and expenses not otherwise provided for in this Part of this Schedule which may be occasioned to or reasonably incurred by Nexus—

- (a) by reason of the construction or maintenance of a specified work or a protective work or the failure of it; or
- (b) by reason of any act or omission of the Council or of any person in the Council's employ or of the Council's contractors or others whilst engaged upon a specified work or a protective work,

and the Council must indemnify and keep indemnified Nexus from and against all claims and demands arising out of or in connection with a specified work or a protective work or any such failure, act or omission; and the fact that any act or thing may have been done by Nexus on behalf of the Council or in accordance with plans approved by the engineer or in accordance with any requirement of the engineer or under the engineer's supervision will not (if it was done without negligence on the part of Nexus or of any person in its employ or of its contractors or agents) excuse the Council from any liability under the provisions of this sub-paragraph.

(2) Nexus must give the Council reasonable notice of any such claim or demand and no settlement or compromise of such a claim or demand is to be made without the prior written consent of the Council.

(3) The sums payable by the Council under sub-paragraph (1) may include a sum equivalent to the relevant costs.

40. Nexus must, on receipt of a request from the Council, at a frequency to be agreed between the Council and Nexus, provide the Council free of charge with written estimates of the costs, charges, expenses, future cost forecasts and other liabilities for which the Council is or will become liable under this Part of this Schedule (including the amount of the relevant costs mentioned in paragraph 39) and with such information as may reasonably enable the Council to assess the reasonableness of any such estimate or claim made or to be made under this Part of this Schedule (including any claim relating to those relevant costs).

41. In the assessment of any sums payable to Nexus under this Part of this Schedule there must not be taken into account any increase in the sums claimed that is attributable to any action taken by or any agreement entered into by Nexus if that action or agreement was not reasonably necessary and was taken or entered into with a view to obtaining the payment of those sums by the Council under this Part of this Schedule or increasing the sums so payable.

42. The Council and Nexus may enter into, and carry into effect, agreements for the transfer to the Council of—

- (a) any railway property shown on the works plans or land plans and described in the book of reference;
- (b) any lands, works or other property held in connection with any such railway property; and
- (c) any rights and obligations (whether or not statutory) of Nexus relating to any railway property or any lands, works or other property referred to in this paragraph.

43. Nothing in this Order, or in any enactment incorporated with or applied by this Order, prejudices or affects the operation of Part 1 of the Railways Act 1993.

44. The Council must give written notice to Nexus where any application is required and is proposed to be made for the Secretary of State's consent under article 27 (power to transfer benefit of the Order) and any such notice must be given no later than 28 days before any such application is made and must describe or give (as appropriate)—

- (a) the nature of the application to be made;
- (b) the extent of the geographical area to which the application relates; and
- (c) the name and address of the person acting for the decision-maker to whom the application is to be made.

45. The Council must no later than 28 days from the date that the documents referred to in article 333 (certification of plans, etc.) are submitted to and certified by the Secretary of State provide a set of those documents to Nexus in a format specified by Nexus.